

## RESOURCES

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### AAHA Diagnostic Terms (Subset of SNOMED-CT)

<i>Concept Fully Specified Name</i>	<i>Preferred Description</i>	<i>Acceptable Description(s)</i>
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid poisoning (disorder)	▶ 2,4-D herbicide intoxication	▶ 2,4-D poisoning ▶ 2,4-D herbicide intoxication
Abdomen tympanitic (finding)	▶ Abdominal percussion tympanitic	▶ Abdomen tympanitic ▶ Abdominal percussion tympanitic
Abdominal cryptorchidism (disorder)	▶ Abdominal cryptorchid	▶ Abdominal cryptorchidism ▶ Abdominal cryptorchid ▶ Undescended testicle in abdomen ▶ Retained testicle in abdomen
Abdominal distension (finding)	▶ Abdominal distension	▶ Abdominal distension
Abdominal mass (finding)	▶ Abdominal mass	▶ Abdominal mass
Abdominal pain (finding)	▶ Abdominal pain	▶ Abdominal pain
Abdominal rigidity (finding)	▶ Abdominal rigidity	▶ Abdominal rigidity
Abducens nerve disorder (disorder)	▶ Disorder of abducens nerve	▶ Abducens nerve disorder ▶ Sixth cranial nerve disorder ▶ Disorder of cranial nerve 6 ▶ Disorder of abducens nerve
Abduction of lower limb (finding)	▶ Abduction of hindlimb	▶ Abduction of hindlimb ▶ Abduction of rear limb
Abduction of upper limb (finding)	▶ Abduction of forelimb	▶ Abduction of forelimb
Abnormal alveolar pattern (finding)	▶ Alveolar pattern	▶ Abnormal alveolar pattern ▶ Alveolar pattern
Abnormal behavior (finding)	▶ Abnormal behavior	▶ Abnormal behavior
Abnormal bronchiolar pattern (finding)	▶ Bronchiolar pattern	▶ Abnormal bronchiolar pattern ▶ Bronchiolar pattern ▶ Increased bronchial markings on radiograph
Abnormal cytological findings in CSF (finding)	▶ Abnormal cytological findings in CSF	▶ Abnormal cytological findings in CSF
Abnormal discharge of prepuce of animal (finding)	▶ Abnormal preputial discharge	▶ Abnormal preputial discharge ▶ Abnormal discharge of prepuce
Abnormal gait (finding)	▶ Gait abnormal	▶ Abnormal gait ▶ Gait problem ▶ Gait abnormal
Abnormal gastric motility (finding)	▶ Gastric motility disorder	▶ Abnormal gastric motility ▶ Gastric motility disorder
Abnormal growth of toenail (finding)	▶ Abnormal growth of toenail	▶ Abnormal growth of toenail
Abnormal intraarticular radiologic opacity (finding)	▶ Intraarticular radiodensity	▶ Abnormal intraarticular radiologic opacity ▶ Intraarticular radiodensity
Abnormal mixed pattern (finding)	▶ Mixed pattern	▶ Abnormal mixed pattern ▶ Mixed pattern
Abnormal posture (finding)	▶ Abnormal stance	▶ Abnormal posture ▶ Abnormal stance
Abnormal pulmonary interstitial pattern (finding)	▶ Interstitial pattern	▶ Abnormal pulmonary interstitial pattern ▶ Pulmonary interstitial pattern ▶ Interstitial pattern

Abnormal pulmonary radiographic density (finding)	➤ Pulmonary radiographic density	➤ Abnormal pulmonary radiographic density ➤ Pulmonary radiographic density
Abnormal pulmonary radiographic doughnut rings (finding)	➤ Pulmonary doughnut rings	➤ Abnormal pulmonary radiographic doughnut rings ➤ Pulmonary doughnut rings
Abnormal radiographic opacity of kidney (finding)	➤ Renal opacity	➤ Abnormal radiographic opacity of kidney ➤ Renal opacity ➤ Opacity of kidney
Abnormal reflex (finding)	➤ Abnormal reflex	➤ Abnormal reflex
Abnormal shape of kidney (finding)	➤ Abnormal shape of kidney	➤ Abnormal shape of kidney
Abnormal spinal cord evoked potential (finding)	➤ Abnormal spinal cord evoked potential	➤ Abnormal spinal cord evoked potential
Abnormal tooth attrition (finding)	➤ Abnormal tooth attrition	➤ Abnormal tooth attrition
Abnormal turbulent flow across aortic valve (finding)	➤ Turbulent flow across aortic valve	➤ Abnormal turbulent flow across aortic valve ➤ Turbulent flow across aortic valve
Abnormal turbulent flow across mitral valve (finding)	➤ Turbulent flow across mitral valve	➤ Abnormal turbulent flow across mitral valve ➤ Turbulent flow across mitral valve
Abnormal turbulent flow across pulmonic valve (finding)	➤ Turbulent flow across pulmonic valve	➤ Abnormal turbulent flow across pulmonic valve ➤ Turbulent flow across pulmonic valve
Abnormal turbulent flow across septum (finding)	➤ Turbulent flow across septum	➤ Abnormal turbulent flow across septum ➤ Turbulent flow across septum
Abnormal turbulent flow across tricuspid valve (finding)	➤ Turbulent flow across tricuspid valve	➤ Abnormal turbulent flow across tricuspid valve ➤ Turbulent flow across tricuspid valve
Abnormal urine odor (finding)	➤ Abnormal urine odor	➤ Abnormal urine odor
Abnormal widening of physis (finding)	➤ Growth plate wide	➤ Abnormal widening of physis ➤ Abnormal widening of growth plate ➤ Growth plate wide
Abortion (disorder)	➤ Abortion	➤ Abortion
Abortion in first trimester (disorder)	➤ Abortion in first trimester	➤ Abortion in first trimester
Abortion in second trimester (disorder)	➤ Abortion in second trimester	➤ Abortion in second trimester
Abortion in third trimester (disorder)	➤ Abortion in third trimester	➤ Abortion in third trimester
Abrasion AND/OR friction burn of skin (disorder)	➤ Abrasion of skin	➤ Abrasion AND/OR friction burn of skin ➤ Abrasion of skin
Abrasion of eyelid (disorder)	➤ Palpebral excoriation	➤ Abrasion of eyelid ➤ Palpebral excoriation
Abscess of lacrimal sac (disorder)	➤ Lacrimal sac abscess	➤ Abscess of lacrimal sac ➤ Lacrimal sac abscess
Abscess of lung (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary abscess	➤ Pulmonary abscess ➤ Lung abscess
Abscess of mandible (disorder)	➤ Mandibular abscess	➤ Abscess of mandible ➤ Mandibular abscess
Abscess of nasal cavity (disorder)	➤ Abscess of nasal mucosa	➤ Abscess of nasal cavity ➤ Abscess of nasal mucosa
Abscess of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	➤ Mammary gland abscess	➤ Mammary gland abscess ➤ Abscess of mammary gland
Abscess of orbit (disorder)	➤ Orbital abscess	➤ Orbital abscess
Abscess of pectoral region (disorder)	➤ Pectoral abscess	➤ Abscess of pectoral region ➤ Pectoral abscess

Abscess of pharynx (disorder)	> Pharyngeal abscess	> Abscess of pharynx > Pharyngeal abscess
Abscess of prostate (disorder)	> Prostatic abscess	> Abscess of prostate > Prostatic abscess
Abscess of salivary gland (disorder)	> Salivary gland abscess	> Abscess of salivary gland > Salivary gland abscess
Abscess of skin AND/OR subcutaneous tissue (disorder)	> Skin abscess	> Abscess of skin AND/OR subcutaneous tissue > Skin abscess > Cutaneous abscess
Abscess of testis (disorder)	> Testicular abscess	> Abscess of testis > Testicular abscess
Abscess of umbilicus (disorder)	> Umbilical abscess	> Abscess of umbilicus > Umbilical abscess
Absence of peristalsis of intestine (disorder)	> Intestinal stasis	> Absence of peristalsis of intestine > Intestinal stasis
Absence of sensation (finding)	> Absence of sensation	> Absence of sensation
Absence of sensation of forelimb (finding)	> Absence of sensation of forelimb	> Absence of sensation of forelimb
Absence of sensation of hindlimb (finding)	> Absence of sensation of hindlimb	> Absence of sensation of hindlimb
Absent pulse (finding)	> Pulse absent	> Absent pulse > Cannot feel pulse > Pulse absent
Absent reflex (finding)	> Absence of reflex	> Absence of reflex > Areflexia
Acanthocytosis (finding)	> Acanthocytosis	> Acanthocytosis > Thorny appearance to red blood cells > RBC barbed
Acantholysis (morphologic abnormality)	> Acantholysis	> Acantholysis
Acanthosis (morphologic abnormality)	> Acanthosis	> Acanthosis
Acanthosis nigricans (disorder)	> Acanthosis nigricans	> Acanthosis nigricans
Acariasis (disorder)	> Mite infestation	> Acariasis > Mite infestation
Accidental death (event)	> Accidental death	> Accidental death
Accumulation of copper in liver (finding)	> Hepatic copper accumulation	> Accumulation of copper in liver > Copper accumulation in liver > Hepatic copper accumulation > Liver copper accumulation
Achalasia (finding)	> Achalasia	> Achalasia
Achalasia of esophagus (disorder)	> Esophageal achalasia	> Achalasia of esophagus > Esophageal achalasia
Achondroplasia (disorder)	> Achondroplasia	> Achondroplasia > Achondroplastic dwarfism
Acidosis (disorder)	> Acidosis	> Acidosis
Aciduria (finding)	> Aciduria	> Aciduria
Acne (disorder)	> Acne	> Acne
Acquired Heinz body anemia (disorder)	> Heinz body anemia	> Acquired Heinz body anemia > Heinz body anemia
Acquired portal systemic shunt (disorder)	> Acquired portosystemic shunt	> Acquired portal systemic shunt > Acquired portosystemic shunt > Acquired portal-systemic shunt > Portosystemic shunt, acquired

Acquired tracheal collapse (disorder)	➤ Acquired tracheal collapse	➤ Acquired tracheal collapse
Acral lick dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Acral lick granuloma	➤ Acral lick dermatitis ➤ Acral lick granuloma
Acromegaly (disorder)	➤ Acromegaly	➤ Acromegaly
Actinomycotic infection (disorder)	➤ Actinomycotic infection	➤ Actinomycotic infection
Acute abdomen (disorder)	➤ Acute abdomen	➤ Acute abdomen ➤ Acute abdominal pain syndrome
Acute bronchitis (disorder)	➤ Acute bronchitis	➤ Acute bronchitis
Acute colitis (disorder)	➤ Acute colitis	➤ Acute colitis
Acute cystitis (disorder)	➤ Acute cystitis	➤ Acute cystitis
Acute dilatation of stomach (disorder)	➤ Acute gastric dilatation	➤ Acute gastric dilatation ➤ Acute gastric bloating
Acute gastritis (disorder)	➤ Acute gastritis	➤ Acute gastritis
Acute hepatopathy (disorder)	➤ Acute hepatopathy	➤ Acute hepatopathy ➤ Acute liver disease
Acute infective bronchitis (disorder)	➤ Acute infective bronchitis	➤ Acute infective bronchitis
Acute large bowel diarrhea (finding)	➤ Acute large bowel diarrhea	➤ Acute large bowel diarrhea ➤ Acute large intestinal diarrhea
Acute lymphoid leukemia, disease (disorder)	➤ Acute lymphoblastic leukemia	➤ Acute lymphoid leukemia ➤ Acute lymphoblastic leukemia
Acute onset cough (finding)	➤ Acute cough	➤ Acute onset cough ➤ Acute cough
Acute otitis externa (disorder)	➤ Acute otitis externa	➤ Acute otitis externa
Acute pancreatitis (disorder)	➤ Acute pancreatitis	➤ Acute pancreatitis
Acute renal failure syndrome (disorder)	➤ Acute renal failure	➤ Acute renal failure syndrome ➤ Acute renal failure ➤ Acute kidney failure
Acute renal impairment (disorder)	➤ Acute renal insufficiency	➤ Acute renal impairment ➤ Acute renal insufficiency
Acute rhinitis (finding)	➤ Acute rhinitis	➤ Acute rhinitis
Acute sinusitis (disorder)	➤ Acute sinusitis	➤ Acute sinusitis
Acute small bowel diarrhea (finding)	➤ Acute small bowel diarrhea	➤ Acute small bowel diarrhea ➤ Acute small intestinal diarrhea
Acute tubular necrosis (disorder)	➤ Acute renal tubular necrosis	➤ Acute renal tubular necrosis
Acute vomiting (disorder)	➤ Acute vomiting	➤ Acute vomiting
Addison's disease (disorder)	➤ Addison's disease	➤ Addison's disease
Adenocarcinoma of anal sac (disorder)	➤ Anal sac adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of anal sac ➤ Anal sac adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of kidney (disorder)	➤ Renal adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of kidney ➤ Renal adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of lung (disorder)	➤ Lung adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of lung ➤ Lung adenocarcinoma ➤ Pulmonary adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of nasal cavity (disorder)	➤ Adenocarcinoma of nasal cavity	➤ Adenocarcinoma of nasal cavity
Adenocarcinoma of pancreas (disorder)	➤ Adenocarcinoma of pancreas	➤ Adenocarcinoma of pancreas
Adenocarcinoma of perianal gland (disorder)	➤ Perianal gland adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of perianal gland ➤ Perianal gland adenocarcinoma

Adenocarcinoma of prostate (disorder)	➤ Prostate adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of prostate ➤ Prostate adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of rectum (disorder)	➤ Rectal adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of rectum ➤ Rectal adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of salivary gland (disorder)	➤ Adenocarcinoma of salivary gland	➤ Adenocarcinoma of salivary gland
Adenocarcinoma of small intestine (disorder)	➤ Small intestine adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of small intestine ➤ Small intestine adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of stomach (disorder)	➤ Gastric adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma of stomach ➤ Gastric adenocarcinoma
Adenocarcinoma of thyroid gland (disorder)	➤ Adenocarcinoma of thyroid	➤ Adenocarcinoma of thyroid gland ➤ Adenocarcinoma of thyroid
Adenocarcinoma, no subtype (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Adenocarcinoma	➤ Adenocarcinoma
Adenoma of liver (disorder)	➤ Adenoma of liver	➤ Adenoma of liver ➤ Hepatic adenoma
Adenoma of meibomian gland (disorder)	➤ Meibomian gland adenoma	➤ Adenoma of meibomian gland ➤ Meibomian gland adenoma
Adhesions of iris (disorder)	➤ Synechiae of iris	➤ Synechiae of iris
Adipsia (finding)	➤ Adipsia	➤ Adipsia
Adrenal calcification (disorder)	➤ Adrenal gland calcification	➤ Adrenal calcification ➤ Adrenal gland calcification
Adrenal cortical hypofunction (disorder)	➤ Hypoadrenocorticism	➤ Adrenocortical hypofunction ➤ Hypoadrenocorticism ➤ Adrenal insufficiency ➤ Adrenocortical insufficiency
Adrenal Cushing's syndrome (disorder)	➤ Adrenal hyperadrenocorticism	➤ Adrenal Cushing's syndrome ➤ Adrenal hyperadrenocorticism ➤ Hyperadrenocorticism, adrenal ➤ Adrenal dependent hyperadrenocorticism
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone response test normal (finding)	➤ ACTH response normal	➤ Adrenocorticotrophic hormone response test normal ➤ ACTH stimulation test response normal ➤ ACTH response normal
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone test response decreased below normal (finding)	➤ ACTH response diminished	➤ Adrenocorticotrophic hormone test response decreased below normal ➤ ACTH test response diminished ➤ ACTH response diminished
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone test response increased above normal (finding)	➤ ACTH response increased	➤ Adrenocorticotrophic hormone test response increased above normal ➤ ACTH test response increased ➤ ACTH response increased
Aerophagy (finding)	➤ Aerophagia	➤ Aerophagia ➤ Air swallowing
Aflatoxicosis poisoning (disorder)	➤ Aflatoxin intoxication	➤ Aflatoxicosis poisoning ➤ Aflatoxin intoxication
Aggressive behavior (finding)	➤ Aggression	➤ Aggression
Air bronchogram on radiograph (finding)	➤ Air bronchogram	➤ Air bronchogram
Air in esophagus on radiograph (finding)	➤ Air in esophagus on radiograph	➤ Air in esophagus on radiograph
Alanine aminotransferase (ALT) (serum glutamic-pyruvic transaminase) (SGPT) level raised (finding)	➤ ALT (SGPT) concentration increased above normal	➤ ALT (SGPT) level raised ➤ Alanine aminotransferase (ALT) (serum glutamic-pyruvic transaminase) (SGPT) level raised ➤ ALT (SGPT) concentration increased above normal
Albuminuria (finding)	➤ Albuminuria	➤ Albuminuria

Aldosterone concentration below normal (finding)	➤ Decreased aldosterone	➤ Aldosterone concentration below normal ➤ Decreased aldosterone
Aldosterone level increased above normal (finding)	➤ Increased aldosterone	➤ Aldosterone level increased above normal ➤ Increased aldosterone
Alkalosis (disorder)	➤ Alkalosis	➤ Alkalosis
Alkaluria (finding)	➤ Alkaluria	➤ Alkaluria
Allantoic cyst (disorder)	➤ Urachal cyst	➤ Urachal cyst
Allergic bronchitis (disorder)	➤ Feline allergic bronchitis	➤ Allergic bronchitis ➤ Feline allergic bronchitis ➤ Feline asthma
Allergic colitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic colitis	➤ Allergic colitis
Allergic conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic conjunctivitis	➤ Allergic conjunctivitis
Allergic contact dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic contact dermatitis	➤ Allergic contact dermatitis ➤ Contact allergy
Allergic dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic dermatitis	➤ Allergic dermatitis
Allergic dermatitis due to bite of flea (disorder)	➤ Flea allergy dermatitis	➤ Allergic dermatitis due to bite of flea ➤ Flea allergy dermatitis
Allergic dermatitis due to bite of fly (disorder)	➤ Allergic dermatitis to fly bite	➤ Allergic dermatitis due to bite of fly ➤ Allergic dermatitis to fly bite ➤ Fly bite dermatitis
Allergic inhalant dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic inhalant dermatitis	➤ Allergic inhalant dermatitis
Allergic otitis externa (disorder)	➤ Allergic otitis externa	➤ Allergic otitis externa
Allergic reaction to insect bite (disorder)	➤ Allergic reaction to insect bite	➤ Allergic reaction to insect bite ➤ Insect bite allergy
Allergic rhinitis (disorder)	➤ Allergic rhinitis	➤ Allergic rhinitis
Allergic state (disorder)	➤ Allergy	➤ Allergic state ➤ Allergy
Alopecia areata (disorder)	➤ Multifocal alopecia	➤ Alopecia areata ➤ Patchy loss of hair ➤ Multifocal alopecia ➤ Patchy hair loss
Alopecia of pinna (finding)	➤ Alopecia of pinna	➤ Alopecia of pinna ➤ Hair loss on pinna
Alopecia X (disorder)	➤ Alopecia X	➤ Alopecia X ➤ Growth hormone responsive dermatosis
Altered behavior (finding)	➤ Behavior change	➤ Altered behavior ➤ Behavior change
Alveolar bone loss (disorder)	➤ Alveolar bone loss	➤ Alveolar bone loss
Alveolar pneumopathy (disorder)	➤ Alveolar pneumopathy	➤ Alveolar pneumopathy ➤ Pulmonary alveolar disease
Amaurosis (disorder)	➤ Amaurosis	➤ Amaurosis
Amblyopia (disorder)	➤ Amblyopia	➤ Amblyopia
Ameloblastoma of jaw (disorder)	➤ Ameloblastoma of jaw	➤ Adamantinoma of jaw ➤ Ameloblastoma of jaw
Amended insulin glucose ratio elevated (finding)	➤ Amended insulin glucose ratio elevated	➤ Amended insulin glucose ratio elevated ➤ AIGR elevated ➤ AIGR increased ➤ Amended insulin glucose ration increased
Amino acid concentration in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Amino acid level in urine elevated	➤ Amino acid level in urine elevated ➤ Aminoaciduria

		> Elevated urine amino acids
Amitraz intoxication (disorder)	> Amitraz intoxication	> Amitraz intoxication > Amitraz poisoning
Ammonium magnesium phosphate urolithiasis (finding)	> Struvite urolithiasis	> Ammonium magnesium phosphate urolithiasis > Struvite urolithiasis
Ammonium urate urolithiasis (finding)	> Ammonium urate urolithiasis	> Ammonium urate urolithiasis
Amputee - left forelimb (finding)	> Left forelimb amputated	> Amputee - left front limb > Amputee - left forelimb > Left forelimb amputated
Amputee - left hindlimb (finding)	> Left hindlimb amputated	> Amputee - left hindlimb > Left hindlimb amputated > Amputated left rear limb
Amputee - right forelimb (finding)	> Amputated right forelimb	> Amputee - right forelimb > Amputated right forelimb > Amputated right front limb
Amputee - right hindlimb (finding)	> Amputated right hindlimb	> Amputee - right hindlimb > Amputated right hindlimb > Amputated right rear limb
Amyloid nephropathy (disorder)	> Renal amyloidosis	> Renal amyloidosis
Anal pain (finding)	> Anal pain	> Anal pain
Anal reflex reduced (finding)	> Anal reflex reduced	> Anal reflex reduced > Anal reflex decreased
Anal sac abscessation (disorder)	> Anal sac abscess	> Anal sac abscessation > Anal sac abscess
Anal sac fistula (disorder)	> Anal sac fistula	> Anal sac fistula
Anal sac full (finding)	> Anal sac full	> Anal sac full
Anal sac impaction (disorder)	> Anal sac impacted	> Anal sac impaction > Anal sac impacted
Anal sac rupture (disorder)	> Anal sac rupture	> Anal sac rupture
Anaplasmosis (disorder)	> Anaplasmosis	> Anaplasmosis > Infection due to Anaplasma
Anasarca (finding)	> Generalized edema	> Generalized edema > Anasarca
Ancylostomiasis (disorder)	> Hookworm infection	> Ancylostomiasis > Hookworm infection > Infection due to Ancylostoma
Anemia (disorder)	> Anemia	> Anemia
Anemia due to nuclear maturation defect (finding)	> Anemia due to nuclear maturation defect	> Anemia due to nuclear maturation defect
Anemia of chronic renal failure (disorder)	> Anemia of chronic renal failure	> Anemia of chronic renal failure
Anemia secondary to hookworm infestation (finding)	> Hookworm anemia	> Anemia secondary to hookworm infestation > Hookworm anemia
Anesthetic death (event)	> Anesthetic death	> Anesthetic death
Anesthetics adverse reaction (disorder)	> Anesthesia reaction	> Anesthetics adverse reaction > Anesthesia reaction
Anestrus (finding)	> Anestrus	> Anestrus
Angioedema (disorder)	> Angioedema	> Angioedema
Angiokeratoma of skin (disorder)	> Angiokeratoma of skin	> Angiokeratoma of skin

Animal bite wound (disorder)	➤ Animal bite wound	➤ Animal bite wound ➤ Wound caused by animal bite
Anisocoria (disorder)	➤ Anisocoria	➤ Anisocoria ➤ Unequal pupils ➤ Pupillary asymmetry
Anisocytosis, red cells (finding)	➤ Anisocytosis, red cells	➤ Anisocytosis, red cells ➤ Red blood cell size varied ➤ RBC size varied
Ankyloblepharon (disorder)	➤ Ankyloblepharon	➤ Ankyloblepharon
Ankylosis of glenohumeral joint (disorder)	➤ Ankylosis of shoulder joint	➤ Ankylosis of shoulder joint
Ankylosis of hip joint (disorder)	➤ Coxofemoral ankylosis	➤ Hip joint ankylosis ➤ Coxofemoral ankylosis
Ankylosis of joint (disorder)	➤ Ankylosis of joint	➤ Ankylosis of joint ➤ Joint fused
Ankylosis of temporomandibular joint (disorder)	➤ Temporomandibular joint ankylosis	➤ Ankylosis of temporomandibular joint ➤ Temporomandibular joint ankylosis
Ankylosis of the elbow joint (disorder)	➤ Elbow ankylosis	➤ Elbow joint ankylosis ➤ Elbow ankylosis
Anodontia (disorder)	➤ Anodontia	➤ Anodontia ➤ Teeth absent
Anonychia (disorder)	➤ Anonychia	➤ Anonychia ➤ Nail absent ➤ Claw absent
Anorectal abscess (disorder)	➤ Anorectal abscess	➤ Anorectal abscess
Anterior chamber flare (finding)	➤ Aqueous flare	➤ Anterior chamber flare ➤ Aqueous flare
Anterior crossbite (disorder)	➤ Anterior crossbite	➤ Anterior crossbite
Anterior dislocation of lens (disorder)	➤ Lens in anterior chamber	➤ Anterior dislocation of lens ➤ Lens in anterior chamber
Anterior drawer test negative (finding)	➤ Cranial drawer sign negative	➤ Anterior drawer test negative ➤ Cranial drawer sign negative
Anterior drawer test positive (finding)	➤ Cranial drawer sign positive	➤ Anterior drawer test positive ➤ Cranial drawer sign positive
Anterior mediastinal lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Cranial mediastinal lymphadenopathy	➤ Anterior mediastinal lymphadenopathy ➤ Cranial mediastinal lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of cranial mediastinal lymph node
Anterior synechiae (disorder)	➤ Anterior synechiae	➤ Anterior synechiae ➤ Adhesion between iris and cornea
Anterior uveitis (disorder)	➤ Anterior uveitis	➤ Anterior uveitis
Antineoplastic poisoning (disorder)	➤ Antineoplastic chemotherapeutic intoxication	➤ Antineoplastic poisoning ➤ Antineoplastic chemotherapeutic intoxication
Anti-nuclear factor negative (finding)	➤ Antinuclear antibody negative	➤ Anti-nuclear antibody negative ➤ Antinuclear antibody negative ➤ ANA negative
Anti-nuclear factor positive (finding)	➤ Antinuclear antibody positive	➤ Anti-nuclear antibody positive ➤ Antinuclear antibody positive ➤ ANA positive
Antithrombin III activity decreased below normal range (finding)	➤ Antithrombin III activity reduced	➤ Antithrombin III activity decreased below normal range ➤ Antithrombin III activity reduced
Anuria (finding)	➤ Anuria	➤ Anuria
Anus protruding (finding)	➤ Anus protruding	➤ Anus protruding ➤ Protusion of anus



Anxiety (finding)	> Anxiety	> Anxiety > Anxious behavior
Anxiety hysteria (finding)	> Anxiety hysteria	> Anxiety hysteria
Aortic aneurysm (disorder)	> Aortic aneurysm	> Aortic aneurysm > Aneurysm of aorta
Aortic valve stenosis (disorder)	> Aortic stenosis	> Aortic valve stenosis > Aortic stenosis
Aortic valve thickened (finding)	> Aortic valve thickened	> Aortic valve thickened
Apatite urolithiasis (finding)	> Apatite urolithiasis	> Apatite urolithiasis
Apex beat displaced (finding)	> Cardiac apical thrust displaced	> Apex beat displaced > Cardiac apical thrust displaced
Aphakia (disorder)	> Aphakia	> Aphakia > Absence of lens
Aphakic crescent (finding)	> Aphakic crescent	> Aphakic crescent
Aplastic anemia (disorder)	> Aplastic anemia	> Aplastic anemia
Aplastic bone marrow (disorder)	> Bone marrow aplasia	> Aplastic bone marrow > Bone marrow aplasia
Apnea (finding)	> Apnea	> Apnea > Not breathing
Apocrine gland cyst (disorder)	> Apocrine cyst	> Apocrine gland cyst > Apocrine cyst
Apprehension (finding)	> Apprehensive	> Apprehensiveness > Apprehension > Apprehensive
Apudoma (disorder)	> Apudoma	> Apudoma
Arch trunk position (finding)	> Arched back	> Arch trunk position > Arched back > Hunched appearance
Aregenerative anemia (disorder)	> Non regenerative anemia	> Aregenerative anemia > Non regenerative anemia
Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy (disorder)	> Boxer cardiomyopathy	> Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy > Boxer cardiomyopathy
Arterial thrombosis (disorder)	> Arterial thrombosis	> Arterial thrombosis
Arteritis (disorder)	> Arteritis	> Arteritis > Inflammation of artery
Arthritis (disorder)	> Arthritis	> Arthritis > Joint inflammation > Joint inflamed
Arthropathy (disorder)	> Arthrosis	> Arthropathy > Arthrosis
Articular cartilage flap (finding)	> Articular cartilage flap	> Articular cartilage flap
Ascending paralysis (finding)	> Ascending paralysis	> Ascending paralysis
Ascites (disorder)	> Peritoneal effusion	> Ascites > Hydroperitoneum > Peritoneal effusion
Ascitic fluid cells increased above normal (finding)	> Ascitic fluid cells increased	> Ascitic fluid cells increased above normal > Ascitic fluid cells increased
Ascitic fluid cloudy (finding)	> Ascitic fluid cloudy	> Ascitic fluid cloudy
Ascitic fluid contains bile (finding)	> Bile in ascitic fluid	> Ascitic fluid contains bile > Bile in ascitic fluid

Ascitic fluid creatinine concentration above normal (finding)	> Ascitic fluid creatinine increased above normal	> Ascitic fluid creatinine concentration above normal > Ascitic fluid creatinine increased above normal
Ascitic fluid protein concentration above normal (finding)	> Ascitic fluid protein increased above normal	> Ascitic fluid protein concentration above normal > Ascitic fluid protein increased above normal
Ascitic fluid protein concentration equal to serum protein concentration (finding)	> Ascitic fluid protein equal to serum protein	> Ascitic fluid protein concentration equal to serum protein concentration > Ascitic fluid protein equal to serum protein
Ascitic fluid purulent (finding)	> Ascitic fluid purulent	> Ascitic fluid purulent
Aseptic meningitis (disorder)	> Aseptic meningitis	> Aseptic meningitis
Aspartate aminotransferase (AST)/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (SGOT) level normal (finding)	> AST/SGOT level normal	> AST/SGOT level normal > Aspartate aminotransferase (AST)/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (SGOT) level normal > Aspartate aminotransferase/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase concentration normal
Aspartate aminotransferase (AST)/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (SGOT) level raised (finding)	> AST/SGOT level raised	> AST/SGOT level raised > Aspartate aminotransferase (AST)/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase (SGOT) level raised > Aspartate aminotransferase/serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase concentration increased above normal
Aspergillosis (disorder)	> Aspergillosis	> Aspergillosis > Infection due to Aspergillus
Aspiration pneumonia (disorder)	> Aspiration pneumonia	> Aspiration pneumonia
Aspirin intoxication (disorder)	> Aspirin intoxication	> Aspirin intoxication > Aspirin poisoning
Asteroid hyalosis (disorder)	> Asteroid hyalosis	> Asteroid hyalosis
Asthenozoospermia (finding)	> Decreased sperm motility	> Asthenozoospermia > Decreased sperm motility
Asthma (disorder)	> Asthma	> Bronchial asthma > Asthma
Astrocytoma, no ICD-O subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Astrocytoma	> Astrocytoma
Asystole (disorder)	> Asystole	> Asystole > Cardiac standstill
Ataxia (finding)	> Ataxia	> Ataxia
Atelectasis (disorder)	> Atelectasis	> Atelectasis > Pulmonary collapse > Collapse of lung > Pulmonary atelectasis > Lung tissue collapsed > Collapsed lung
Atherosclerosis (morphologic abnormality)	> Atherosclerosis	> Atherosclerosis
Atlantoaxial instability (disorder)	> Atlantoaxial instability	> Atlantoaxial instability
Atlantoaxial subluxation (disorder)	> Atlantoaxial subluxation	> Atlantoaxial subluxation > Subluxation of atlantoaxial joint
Atopic dermatitis (disorder)	> Atopic dermatitis	> Atopic dermatitis
Atrial arrest (finding)	> Atrial arrest	> Atrial arrest
Atrial arrhythmia (disorder)	> Atrial arrhythmia	> Atrial arrhythmia
Atrial dilatation (disorder)	> Atrial dilation	> Atrial dilatation > Atrial dilation > Dilated atrium

		> Atrium dilated
Atrial fibrillation (disorder)	> Atrial fibrillation	> Atrial fibrillation
Atrial flutter (disorder)	> Atrial flutter	> Atrial flutter
Atrichia (disorder)	> Atrichia	> Atrichia > Atrichosis > Hair follicles absent
Atrioventricular block (disorder)	> Atrioventricular heart block	> AV block > Atrioventricular block > Atrioventricular heart block
Atrioventricular dissociation (disorder)	> Atrioventricular dissociation	> Atrioventricular dissociation > P and QRS complexes dissociated
Atrophic gastritis (disorder)	> Atrophic gastritis	> Atrophic gastritis
Atrophic iris (disorder)	> Iris atrophy	> Atrophy of iris > Iris atrophy
Atrophic retina (disorder)	> Retinal atrophy	> Retinal atrophy
Atrophy of Biceps Femoris (finding)	> Atrophy of Biceps Femoris	> Atrophy of Biceps Femoris
Atrophy of cerebellum (disorder)	> Cerebellar atrophy	> Atrophy of cerebellum > Cerebellar atrophy
Atrophy of gastrocnemius muscle (finding)	> Atrophy of gastrocnemius	> Atrophy of gastrocnemius muscle > Atrophy of gastrocnemius
Atrophy of hair follicle (finding)	> Hair follicle atrophic	> Atrophy of hair follicle > Hair follicle atrophic
Atrophy of infraspinatus muscle (finding)	> Atrophy of infraspinatus muscle	> Atrophy of infraspinatus muscle
Atrophy of liver (disorder)	> Hepatic atrophy	> Hepatic atrophy > Liver atrophy
Atrophy of mucosa of stomach (finding)	> Gastric mucosal atrophy	> Atrophy of mucosa of stomach > Gastric mucosal atrophy > Stomach mucosa atrophied
Atrophy of muscle of lower limb (finding)	> Atrophy of muscle of hindlimb	> Atrophy of muscle of hindlimb > Atrophy of muscle of rear limb
Atrophy of optic disc (disorder)	> Optic disc atrophied	> Atrophy of optic disc > Optic disc atrophied
Atrophy of pancreas (disorder)	> Pancreatic atrophy	> Pancreatic atrophy
Atrophy of pectoral muscle (disorder)	> Pectoral muscle atrophy	> Atrophy of pectoral muscle > Pectoral muscle atrophy
Atrophy of semitendinosus muscle (finding)	> Atrophy of semitendinosus muscle	> Atrophy of semitendinosus muscle
Atrophy of testis (disorder)	> Atrophy of testis	> Atrophy of testis > Testicular atrophy
Attacks of weakness (finding)	> Attacks of weakness	> Attacks of weakness > Episodic weakness > Periodic weakness
Autoimmune hemolytic anemia (disorder)	> Immune mediated hemolytic anemia	> Autoimmune hemolytic anemia > Immune mediated hemolytic anemia
Autoimmune thrombocytopenia (disorder)	> Autoimmune thrombocytopenia	> Autoimmune thrombocytopenia
Autoimmune vasculitis (disorder)	> Immune mediated vasculitis	> Autoimmune vasculitis > Immune mediated vasculitis
Avascular necrosis of the capital femoral epiphysis (disorder)	> Legg-Calve-Perthes disease	> Avascular necrosis of the capital femoral epiphysis > Legg-Calve-Perthes disease
Aversion to litter box (finding)	> Aversion to litter box	> Aversion to litter box

Avulsed nail (disorder)	➤ Nail avulsion	➤ Avulsed nail ➤ Nail avulsion ➤ Avulsed toenail
Avulsion of brachial plexus (disorder)	➤ Brachial plexus avulsion	➤ Avulsion of brachial plexus ➤ Brachial plexus avulsion
Avulsion of ligament with bony fragment (disorder)	➤ Ligament avulsion	➤ Avulsion of ligament with bony fragment ➤ Ligament avulsion
Avulsion of tendon (disorder)	➤ Tendon avulsion	➤ Avulsion of tendon ➤ Tendon avulsion
Avulsion of tibial attachment (disorder)	➤ Tibial tuberosity avulsion	➤ Avulsion of tibial attachment ➤ Tibial tuberosity avulsion
Axillary dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Axillary dermatitis	➤ Axillary dermatitis
Axillary lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Axillary lymphadenopathy	➤ Axillary lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of axillary lymph node
Axonal degeneration (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Axon degeneration	➤ Axon degeneration
Azoospermia (disorder)	➤ Azoospermia	➤ Azoospermia ➤ Spermatozoa absent
Azotemia (finding)	➤ Azotemia	➤ Azotemia
Backache (finding)	➤ Back pain	➤ Pain in back ➤ Back pain
Bacteremia (finding)	➤ Bacteremia	➤ Bacteremia
Bacterial colitis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial colitis	➤ Bacterial colitis
Bacterial conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial conjunctivitis	➤ Bacterial conjunctivitis
Bacterial cystitis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial cystitis	➤ Bacterial cystitis
Bacterial endocarditis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial endocarditis	➤ Bacterial endocarditis
Bacterial gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial gastroenteritis	➤ Bacterial gastroenteritis
Bacterial infection due to Pseudomonas (disorder)	➤ Bacterial infection due to Pseudomonas	➤ Bacterial infection due to Pseudomonas ➤ Pseudomonas infection
Bacterial infectious disease (disorder)	➤ Bacterial infection	➤ Bacterial infection
Bacterial meningitis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial meningitis	➤ Bacterial meningitis
Bacterial otitis externa (finding)	➤ Bacterial otitis externa	➤ Bacterial otitis externa ➤ Otitis externa due to bacteria
Bacterial pneumonia (disorder)	➤ Bacterial pneumonia	➤ Bacterial pneumonia
Bacterial prostatitis (disorder)	➤ Bacterial prostatitis	➤ Bacterial prostatitis
Bacterial pyoderma (disorder)	➤ Bacterial pyoderma	➤ Bacterial pyoderma
Bacteriuria (finding)	➤ Bacteriuria	➤ Bacteriuria
Balanitis (disorder)	➤ Balanitis	➤ Balanitis ➤ Penis inflamed ➤ Inflammation of penis
Balanoposthitis of animal (disorder)	➤ Balanoposthitis	➤ Inflammation of penis and prepuce ➤ Penis and prepuce inflamed ➤ Balanoposthitis
Band neutrophil count above reference range (finding)	➤ Band neutrophil count above reference range	➤ Band neutrophil count above reference range
Basal cell carcinoma of skin (disorder)	➤ Basal cell carcinoma of skin	➤ Basal cell carcinoma of skin
Basophilia (finding)	➤ Basophilia	➤ Basophilia ➤ Basophilic leukocytosis ➤ Circulating basophils increased above

		normal range
Basophilic stippling, erythrocytes (finding)	➤ Erythrocyte basophilic stippling	➤ Basophilic stippling ➤ Basophilic stippling, erythrocytes ➤ Erythrocyte basophilic stippling ➤ Basophilic stippling of RBC ➤ Red blood cell basophilic stippling
Bence-Jones proteinuria (finding)	➤ Bence-Jones proteinuria	➤ Bence-Jones proteinuria
Benign prostatic hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Benign prostatic hyperplasia	➤ Benign prostatic hyperplasia ➤ Benign enlargement of prostate
Biceps reflex absent (finding)	➤ Biceps reflex absent	➤ Biceps reflex absent
Bile acid levels raised (finding)	➤ Bile acids increased	➤ Bile acid levels raised ➤ Bile acids increased ➤ Bile acid levels raised above normal
Bile duct hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Bile duct hyperplasia	➤ Bile duct hyperplasia
Bile duct nodular hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Bile duct nodular hyperplasia	➤ Bile duct nodular hyperplasia
Bile duct proliferation (disorder)	➤ Bile duct proliferation	➤ Bile duct proliferation
Biliary cirrhosis (disorder)	➤ Biliary cirrhosis	➤ Biliary cirrhosis
Bilious vomiting (disorder)	➤ Bilious vomiting	➤ Bilious vomiting ➤ Vomiting bile
Bilirubin levels in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Bilirubinuria	➤ Bilirubin levels in urine above normal ➤ Bilirubinuria
Biting at flank (finding)	➤ Flank biting	➤ Biting at flank ➤ Flank biting
Black granules in cytoplasm of neutrophil (finding)	➤ Black granules in neutrophil	➤ Black granules in cytoplasm of neutrophil ➤ Black granules in neutrophil
Bladder distention (finding)	➤ Distended bladder	➤ Bladder distention ➤ Distended bladder
Bladder pain (finding)	➤ Painful bladder	➤ Bladder pain ➤ Painful bladder
Blastomycosis (disorder)	➤ Blastomycosis	➤ Blastomycosis ➤ Infection by Blastomyces
Bleeding (finding)	➤ Bleeding	➤ Bleeding ➤ Blood loss
Bleeding from mouth (disorder)	➤ Oral bleeding	➤ Oral hemorrhage ➤ Oral bleeding
Bleeding from vagina (disorder)	➤ Vaginal hemorrhage	➤ Hemorrhage of vagina ➤ Vaginal hemorrhage
Bleeding gums (finding)	➤ Gingival bleeding	➤ Bleeding gums ➤ Gingival bleeding ➤ Gingival hemorrhage
Bleeding pinna (finding)	➤ Bleeding pinna	➤ Bleeding pinna ➤ Pinnal hemorrhage ➤ Hemorrhage of pinna
Bleeding skin (finding)	➤ Skin bleeding	➤ Bleeding skin ➤ Skin bleeding
Blepharitis (disorder)	➤ Blepharitis	➤ Blepharitis ➤ Eyelid inflammation
Blepharospasm (disorder)	➤ Blepharospasm	➤ Blepharospasm ➤ Spasm of eyelids ➤ Eyelid spasm
Blink reflex absent (finding)	➤ Palpebral reflex absent	➤ Blink reflex absent ➤ Palpebral reflex absent
Blister of skin (finding)	➤ Skin blister	➤ Blister of skin ➤ Skin blister

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous blister</li> <li>➤ Dermal blister</li> </ul>
Blood ammonia concentration above normal (finding)	➤ Hyperammonemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood ammonia concentration above normal</li> <li>➤ Blood ammonia increased</li> <li>➤ Hyperammonemia</li> </ul>
Blood bicarbonate level above normal (finding)	➤ Blood bicarbonate level above normal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood bicarbonate level above normal</li> <li>➤ Blood bicarbonate concentration increased above normal</li> </ul>
Blood bicarbonate level decreased below normal (finding)	➤ Blood bicarbonate decreased	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood bicarbonate level decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Blood bicarbonate decreased</li> <li>➤ Blood HC03 decreased</li> </ul>
Blood coagulation disorder (disorder)	➤ Blood coagulation disorder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood coagulation disorder</li> <li>➤ Coagulation disorder</li> <li>➤ Coagulopathy</li> <li>➤ Clotting disorder</li> </ul>
Blood glucose level above normal (finding)	➤ Blood glucose increased above normal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood glucose level above normal</li> <li>➤ Blood glucose increased above normal</li> <li>➤ Blood glucose concentration increased above normal</li> </ul>
Blood glucose level below normal (finding)	➤ Hypoglycemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Blood glucose level below normal</li> <li>➤ Blood glucose decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Hypoglycemia</li> </ul>
Blood in urine (finding)	➤ Hematuria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hematuria</li> <li>➤ Blood in urine</li> </ul>
Bloody diarrhea (finding)	➤ Hemorrhagic diarrhea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bloody diarrhea</li> <li>➤ Hemorrhagic diarrhea</li> </ul>
Body temperature above reference range (finding)	➤ Hyperthermia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hyperthermia</li> </ul>
Bone cyst (disorder)	➤ Bone cyst	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone cyst</li> </ul>
Bone island (disorder)	➤ Enostosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Enostosis</li> </ul>
Bone lesion (finding)	➤ Bone lesion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone lesion</li> </ul>
Bone marrow granulocytic hypoplasia (finding)	➤ Granulocytic hypoplasia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone marrow granulocytic hypoplasia</li> <li>➤ Granulocytic hypoplasia</li> </ul>
Bone marrow:myeloid hyperplasia (finding)	➤ Myeloid hyperplasia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Myeloid hyperplasia</li> </ul>
Bone marrow:myeloid hypoplasia (finding)	➤ Myeloid hypoplasia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone marrow:myeloid hypoplasia</li> <li>➤ Myeloid hypoplasia</li> </ul>
Bone pain (finding)	➤ Bone pain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone pain</li> </ul>
Bone remodelling (finding)	➤ Bone remodeling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone remodelling</li> <li>➤ Bone remodeling</li> </ul>
Bone sequestrum (disorder)	➤ Bone sequestrum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone sequestrum</li> </ul>
Both ears cyanotic (finding)	➤ Both ears cyanotic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Both ears cyanotic</li> </ul>
Bounding pulse (finding)	➤ Pulse bounding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bounding pulse</li> <li>➤ Pulse bounding</li> </ul>
Bowel sounds hyperactive (finding)	➤ Bowel sounds hyperactive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bowel sounds hyperactive</li> </ul>
Brachygnathism (disorder)	➤ Brachygnathism	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Brachygnathism</li> <li>➤ Overbite</li> </ul>
Brachyonychia (finding)	➤ Brachyonychia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Short nail</li> <li>➤ Brachyonychia</li> <li>➤ Short claw</li> </ul>
Bradycardia (finding)	➤ Bradycardia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bradycardia</li> <li>➤ Heart rate slow</li> </ul>
Brain disorder resulting from a period of impaired oxygen delivery to the brain (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hypoxic-ischemic brain injury</li> <li>➤ Hypoxic brain injury</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hypoxic-ischemic brain injury</li> <li>➤ Hypoxic brain damage</li> <li>➤ Hypoxic brain injury</li> </ul>

Breath smells unpleasant (finding)	➤ Breath odor abnormal	➤ Bad breath - halitosis ➤ Breath odor abnormal
Bridging of adjacent vertebrae (finding)	➤ Vertebral bridging	➤ Bridging of adjacent vertebrae ➤ Vertebral bridging
Brittle hair (disorder)	➤ Hair brittle	➤ Brittle hair ➤ Hair brittle
Broken nail (disorder)	➤ Broken nail	➤ Broken nail ➤ Fractured toenail ➤ Broken claw ➤ Onychorrhexis
Bronchial exudate (finding)	➤ Bronchial exudate	➤ Bronchial exudate
Bronchial hyperplasia (finding)	➤ Bronchial hyperplasia	➤ Bronchial hyperplasia
Bronchial hypertrophy (finding)	➤ Bronchial hypertrophy	➤ Bronchial hypertrophy
Bronchiectasis (disorder)	➤ Bronchiectasis	➤ Bronchiectasis ➤ Bronchi dilated ➤ Chronic dilatation of bronchus and bronchiole
Bronchitis (disorder)	➤ Bronchitis	➤ Bronchitis ➤ Inflammation of bronchus
Bronchoalveolar pneumonia (finding)	➤ Bronchoalveolar pneumonia	➤ Bronchoalveolar pneumonia
Bronchopneumonia (disorder)	➤ Bronchopneumonia	➤ Bronchopneumonia
Bronchopulmonary lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Bronchopulmonary lymphadenopathy	➤ Bronchopulmonary lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of bronchial lymph node ➤ Enlargement of bronchopulmonary lymph node
Brucellosis (disorder)	➤ Infection due to Brucella	➤ Brucellosis ➤ Infection due to Brucella
Bulbar immobility (finding)	➤ Bulbar immobility	➤ Bulbar immobility ➤ Eye immobile
Bulging tympanic membrane (finding)	➤ Bulging tympanic membrane	➤ Bulging tympanic membrane ➤ Bulging eardrum
Bulla of lung (finding)	➤ Emphysematous bulla of lung	➤ Bulla of lung ➤ Emphysematous bulla of lung
Bulla of skin (disorder)	➤ Skin bulla	➤ Bulla of skin ➤ Skin bulla
Bullous keratopathy (disorder)	➤ Bullous keratopathy	➤ Bullous keratopathy
Bullous pemphigoid (disorder)	➤ Bullous pemphigoid	➤ Bullous pemphigoid
Bullseye skin lesion (finding)	➤ Bulls-eye skin lesion	➤ Bullseye skin lesion ➤ Bulls-eye skin lesion ➤ Target skin lesion
Bundle branch block (disorder)	➤ Bundle branch block	➤ Bundle branch block
Bunny-hopping gait (finding)	➤ Bunny-hopping gait	➤ Bunny-hopping gait
Buphthalmos (finding)	➤ Buphthalmos	➤ Buphthalmos
Burn of skin (disorder)	➤ Burn of skin	➤ Burn of skin
Burping (finding)	➤ Burping	➤ Burping ➤ Eructation ➤ Belching
Burr cells present (finding)	➤ Burr cells present	➤ Burr cells present
Bursitis (disorder)	➤ Bursitis	➤ Bursitis ➤ Inflammation of bursa
Burst blood vessel (finding)	➤ Burst blood vessel	➤ Burst blood vessel

Cachexia (finding)	> Cachexia	> Cachexia
Calcification of joint (disorder)	> Calcification of joint	> Calcification of joint > Joint calcification
Calcification of lung (disorder)	> Calcification of lung	> Calcification of lung > Pulmonary mineralization
Calcinosis cutis (disorder)	> Calcinosis cutis	> Calcinosis cutis > Cutaneous calcification
Calcium concentration in urine above normal (finding)	> Hypercalciuria	> Calcium level in urine elevated > Calcium concentration in urine above normal > Hypercalciuria
Calcium oxalate urolithiasis (finding)	> Calcium oxalate urolithiasis	> Calcium oxalate urolithiasis > Oxalate urolithiasis
Calcium phosphate urolithiasis (finding)	> Calcium phosphate urolithiasis	> Calcium phosphate urolithiasis
Calculus in biliary tract (disorder)	> Cholelithiasis	> Cholelithiasis
Calculus in urethra (disorder)	> Urethral calculus	> Calculus in urethra > Urethral stone > Urethral calculus
Caliectasis (disorder)	> Renal calyx dilated	> Caliectasis > caliectasis > Renal calyx dilated
Campylobacteriosis (disorder)	> Campylobacter infection	> Campylobacteriosis > Campylobacter infection > Infection due to Campylobacter
Canine acne (disorder)	> Canine acne	> Canine acne
Canine distemper (disorder)	> Canine distemper	> Canine distemper
Canine hypertrophic osteodystrophy (disorder)	> Hypertrophic osteodystrophy	> Canine hypertrophic osteodystrophy > Hypertrophic osteodystrophy
Canine parvovirus infection (disorder)	> Canine parvovirus infection	> Canine parvovirus infection
Canine peripheral ameloblastoma (disorder)	> Canine acanthomatous ameloblastoma	> Canine peripheral ameloblastoma > Canine acanthomatous ameloblastoma > Acanthomatous epulis
Canine polyradiculoneuritis (disorder)	> Coonhound paralysis	> Canine polyradiculoneuritis > Coonhound paralysis
Capillaria aerophila infection (disorder)	> Capillaria aerophila infection	> Capillaria aerophila infection
Capillaria infection (disorder)	> Capillariasis	> Capillaria infection > Capillariasis
Capillary hemorrhage (disorder)	> Capillary bleeding	> Capillary hemorrhage > Capillary bleeding
Carbamate insecticide toxicity (disorder)	> Carbamate intoxication	> Carbamate insecticide toxicity > Carbamate intoxication
Carbuncle of tongue (finding)	> Tongue carbuncle	> Carbuncle of tongue > Tongue carbuncle
Carcinoid neoplasm of liver (disorder)	> Carcinoid neoplasm of liver	> Carcinoid neoplasm of liver > Hepatic carcinoid neoplasm
Carcinoma of apocrine gland (disorder)	> Apocrine gland carcinoma	> Carcinoma of apocrine gland > Apocrine gland carcinoma
Carcinoma, no subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Carcinoma	> Carcinoma
Cardia of stomach displaced (finding)	> Stomach cardia displaced	> Cardia of stomach displaced > Stomach cardia displaced
Cardiac arrest (disorder)	> Cardiac arrest	> Cardiac arrest



Cardiac murmur, intensity grade I/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade I out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade I out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 1 of 6
Cardiac murmur, intensity grade II/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade II out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade II out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 2 of 6
Cardiac murmur, intensity grade III/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade III out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade III out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 3 of 6
Cardiac murmur, intensity grade IV/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade IV out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade IV out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 4 of 6
Cardiac murmur, intensity grade V/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade V out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade V out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 5 of 6
Cardiac murmur, intensity grade VI/VI (finding)	> Heart murmur, loudness grade VI out of VI	> Heart murmur, loudness grade VI out of VI > Heart murmur, grade 6 of 6
Cardiac silhouette displaced (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette displaced	> Cardiac silhouette displaced > Cardiac silhouette shifted > Heart shadow displaced
Cardiac silhouette enlarged (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette enlarged	> Cardiac silhouette enlarged
Cardiac silhouette indistinct (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette indistinct	> Cardiac silhouette indistinct
Cardiac silhouette rounded (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette rounded	> Cardiac silhouette rounded
Cardiac silhouette separated from sternum (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette separated from sternum	> Cardiac silhouette separated from sternum
Cardiac silhouette small (finding)	> Cardiac silhouette small	> Cardiac silhouette small
Cardiac tamponade (disorder)	> Cardiac tamponade	> Cardiac tamponade > Pericardial tamponade
Cardiogenic pulmonary edema (finding)	> Cardiogenic pulmonary edema	> Cardiogenic pulmonary edema
Cardiogenic shock (disorder)	> Cardiogenic shock	> Cardiogenic shock
Cardiomegaly (disorder)	> Cardiomegaly	> Cardiomegaly > Heart enlarged
Cardiomegaly of left atrium (finding)	> Left atrial enlargement	> Cardiomegaly of left atrium > Enlarged left atrium > Left atrial enlargement
Cardiomegaly of left ventricle (finding)	> Left ventricular enlargement	> Cardiomegaly of left ventricle > Left ventricular enlargement > Enlarged left ventricle
Cardiomegaly of right atrium (finding)	> Right atrial enlargement	> Cardiomegaly of right atrium > Right atrial enlargement > Enlarged right atrium
Cardiomegaly of right ventricle (finding)	> Right ventricular enlargement	> Cardiomegaly of right ventricle > Right ventricular enlargement > Enlarged right ventricle
Cardiorespiratory arrest (disorder)	> Cardiopulmonary arrest	> Cardiopulmonary arrest
Carnitine deficiency (disorder)	> Carnitine deficiency	> Carnitine deficiency
Cartilage lesion (finding)	> Cartilage lesion	> Cartilage lesion
Castrated male (finding)	> Castrated male	> Castrated male > Neutered male
Cat bite - wound (disorder)	> Cat bite - wound	> Cat bite - wound
Cataract (disorder)	> Cataract	> Cataract
Catarrhal enteritis (disorder)	> Catarrhal enteritis	> Catarrhal enteritis > Mucous enteritis

Catarrhal nasal discharge (disorder)	➤ Mucous nasal discharge	➤ Catarrhal nasal discharge ➤ Mucous nasal discharge
Cauda equina syndrome (disorder)	➤ Cauda equina syndrome	➤ Cauda equina syndrome
Caudal displacement of tracheal carina (finding)	➤ Caudal displacement of carina	➤ Caudal displacement of tracheal carina ➤ Caudal displacement of carina ➤ Caudal displacement of bronchial carina
Cavitation of lung (finding)	➤ Cavitation of lung	➤ Cavitation of lung
Cell-mediated immune reaction (disorder)	➤ Type 4 hypersensitivity reaction	➤ Cell-mediated immune reaction ➤ Delayed hypersensitivity reaction ➤ Hypersensitivity reaction type IV ➤ Type 4 hypersensitivity reaction
Cellular infiltration of lung (finding)	➤ Cellular infiltration of lung	➤ Cellular infiltration of lung
Cellulitis (disorder)	➤ Cellulitis	➤ Cellulitis ➤ Subcutaneous tissue inflamed ➤ Inflammation of subcutaneous tissue
Central nervous system sign (finding)	➤ Central nervous system sign	➤ Central nervous system sign ➤ CNS sign
Central vestibular disease (disorder)	➤ Central vestibular disease	➤ Central vestibular disease
Centrilobular hepatic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Centrilobular hepatic necrosis	➤ Centrilobular hepatic necrosis ➤ Centrilobular liver necrosis
Centrilobular hepatitis (disorder)	➤ Centrilobular hepatitis	➤ Centrilobular hepatitis
Cerebellar degeneration (disorder)	➤ Cerebellar degeneration	➤ Cerebellar degeneration
Cerebellar disorder (disorder)	➤ Cerebellar disease	➤ Cerebellar disorder ➤ Cerebellar disease
Cerebral arteriosclerosis (disorder)	➤ Cerebral vascular arteriosclerosis	➤ Cerebral arteriosclerosis ➤ Cerebral vascular arteriosclerosis
Cerebral atherosclerosis (disorder)	➤ Cerebral vascular atherosclerosis	➤ Cerebral atherosclerosis ➤ Cerebral vascular atherosclerosis
Cerebral edema (disorder)	➤ Cerebral edema	➤ Cerebral edema
Cerebral hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Cerebral hemorrhage	➤ Cerebral hemorrhage
Cerebral infarction (disorder)	➤ Cerebral infarction	➤ Cerebral infarction ➤ Cerebral vascular infarction
Cerebral vasculitis (disorder)	➤ Cerebral vasculitis	➤ Cerebral vasculitis
Cerebral ventricular distension (disorder)	➤ Cerebral ventricles dilated	➤ Cerebral ventricular distension ➤ Cerebral ventricles dilated
Cerebrospinal fluid clots on standing (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid clots on standing	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid clots on standing ➤ CSF clots on standing
Cerebrospinal fluid macrophage contain hemosiderin (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid macrophage contain hemosiderin	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid macrophage contain hemosiderin ➤ CSF macrophage contain hemosiderin
Cerebrospinal fluid pressure: raised (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) pressure increased	➤ CSF pressure: raised ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid pressure: raised ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) pressure increased
Cerebrospinal fluid protein increased above normal (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid protein increased above normal	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid protein increased above normal ➤ CSF protein increased
Cerebrospinal fluid: examination abnormal (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) abnormal	➤ CSF: examination abnormal ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid: examination abnormal ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) abnormal
Cerebrospinal fluid: globulin increased (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) globulin concentration increased	➤ CSF: globulin increased ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid: globulin increased ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) globulin concentration increased

Cerebrospinal fluid: glucose decreased (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) glucose concentration decreased	➤ CSF: glucose decreased ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid: glucose decreased ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) glucose concentration decreased
Cerebrospinal fluid: lymphocytosis (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) lymphocytosis	➤ CSF: lymphocytosis ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid: lymphocytosis ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) lymphocytosis ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) lymphocyte population increased
Cerebrovascular accident (disorder)	➤ Cerebrovascular accident	➤ CVA - Cerebrovascular accident ➤ Stroke ➤ Cerebrovascular accident
Cerebrum abnormal (finding)	➤ Cerebrum abnormal	➤ Cerebrum abnormal
Ceruminous adenoma (disorder)	➤ Ceruminous gland adenoma	➤ Ceruminous adenoma ➤ Ceruminous gland adenoma
Ceruminous gland adenocarcinoma of skin (disorder)	➤ Ceruminous gland adenocarcinoma	➤ Ceruminous gland adenocarcinoma
Cervical disc disorder (disorder)	➤ Cervical intervertebral disc disease	➤ Cervical disc disorder ➤ Cervical intervertebral disc disease
Cervical lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Cervical lymphadenopathy	➤ Cervical lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of cervical lymph node
Cervical rigidity (finding)	➤ Cervical rigidity	➤ Cervical rigidity
Cervical spine ankylosis (disorder)	➤ Cervical ankylosis	➤ Cervical spine ankylosis ➤ Cervical ankylosis ➤ Cervical vertebrae fused
Cervical spine instability (disorder)	➤ Cervical vertebral instability	➤ Cervical spine instability ➤ Cervical vertebral instability
Cervical sympathetic dystrophy (disorder)	➤ Horner's syndrome	➤ Cervical sympathetic paralysis ➤ Horner's syndrome
Cestode infection (disorder)	➤ Tapeworm infection	➤ Tapeworm infection
Chalazion (disorder)	➤ Chalazion	➤ Chalazion ➤ Meibomian gland cyst
Change in diet (finding)	➤ Dietary change	➤ Change in diet ➤ Dietary change
Cheilitis (disorder)	➤ Cheilitis	➤ Cheilitis ➤ Inflammation of lip
Cheilosis (disorder)	➤ Cheilosis	➤ Cheilosis ➤ Chapped lips
Chemosis of conjunctiva (disorder)	➤ Chemosis	➤ Chemosis
Chest dull to percussion (finding)	➤ Chest percussion dull	➤ Chest dull to percussion ➤ Chest percussion dull
Chest injury (disorder)	➤ Traumatic injury to chest	➤ Chest injury ➤ Traumatic injury to chest
Chest pain (finding)	➤ Thorax painful	➤ Chest pain ➤ Thorax painful
Chest tympanic to percussion (finding)	➤ Chest percussion tympanic	➤ Chest percussion tympanic
Chlamydial infection (disorder)	➤ Chlamydial infection	➤ Chlamydial infection
Choking (finding)	➤ Choking	➤ Choking
Cholangiocarcinoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Bile duct carcinoma	➤ Cholangiocarcinoma ➤ Bile duct carcinoma
Cholangiohepatitis (disorder)	➤ Cholangiohepatitis	➤ Cholangiohepatitis
Cholangitis (disorder)	➤ Cholangitis	➤ Cholangitis

Cholecystitis (disorder)	➤ Cholecystitis	➤ Cholecystitis
Cholestasis (finding)	➤ Biliary stasis	➤ Cholestasis ➤ Biliary stasis
Chondroma of bone (disorder)	➤ Chondroma of bone	➤ Chondroma of bone
Chondrosarcoma (disorder)	➤ Chondrosarcoma	➤ Chondrosarcoma
Choppy gait (finding)	➤ Choppy gait	➤ Choppy gait ➤ Irregular gait
Chorea (finding)	➤ Chorea	➤ Chorea ➤ Choreic movement
Chorioretinitis (disorder)	➤ Chorioretinitis	➤ Chorioretinitis ➤ Chorioretinal inflammation ➤ Retinochoroiditis ➤ Inflammation of choroid and retina
Choroiditis (disorder)	➤ Choroiditis	➤ Choroiditis ➤ Inflammation of choroid ➤ Choroid inflamed
Chronic active hepatitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic active hepatitis	➤ Chronic active hepatitis ➤ CAH - Chronic active hepatitis
Chronic bronchitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic bronchitis	➤ Chronic bronchitis
Chronic colitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic colitis	➤ Chronic colitis
Chronic cough (finding)	➤ Chronic cough	➤ Chronic cough
Chronic cystitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic cystitis	➤ Chronic cystitis
Chronic degenerative aortic valve disease (disorder)	➤ Aortic valve degenerated	➤ Chronic degenerative aortic valve disease ➤ Aortic valve degenerated
Chronic disease of teeth AND/OR supporting structures (disorder)	➤ Chronic dental disease	➤ Chronic disease of teeth AND/OR supporting structures ➤ Chronic dental disease
Chronic gastritis (disorder)	➤ Chronic gastritis	➤ Chronic gastritis
Chronic hepatitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic hepatitis	➤ Chronic hepatitis
Chronic hypertrophic pyloric gastropathy (disorder)	➤ Chronic hypertrophic pyloric gastropathy	➤ Chronic hypertrophic pyloric gastropathy
Chronic large bowel diarrhea (finding)	➤ Chronic large bowel diarrhea	➤ Chronic large bowel diarrhea ➤ Chronic large intestinal diarrhea
Chronic lymphocytic cholangitis-cholangiohepatitis (disorder)	➤ Lymphocytic plasmacytic cholangiohepatitis	➤ Chronic lymphocytic cholangitis-cholangiohepatitis ➤ Lymphocytic plasmacytic cholangiohepatitis
Chronic lymphoid leukemia, disease (disorder)	➤ Chronic lymphocytic leukemia	➤ Chronic lymphoid leukemia ➤ Chronic lymphocytic leukemia
Chronic obstructive lung disease (disorder)	➤ Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	➤ COPD ➤ Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Chronic otitis externa (disorder)	➤ Chronic otitis externa	➤ Chronic otitis externa
Chronic pancreatitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic pancreatitis	➤ Chronic pancreatitis
Chronic renal failure syndrome (disorder)	➤ Chronic renal failure	➤ Chronic renal failure ➤ Chronic kidney failure
Chronic renal impairment (disorder)	➤ Chronic renal insufficiency	➤ Chronic renal impairment ➤ Chronic renal insufficiency
Chronic rhinitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic rhinitis	➤ Chronic rhinitis
Chronic sinusitis (disorder)	➤ Chronic sinusitis	➤ Chronic sinusitis
Chronic small bowel diarrhea (finding)	➤ Chronic small bowel diarrhea	➤ Chronic small bowel diarrhea

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chronic small intestinal diarrhea</li> </ul>
Chronic steatorrhea (disorder)	➤ Steatorrhea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chronic steatorrhea</li> <li>➤ Steatorrhea</li> <li>➤ Fecal fat increased</li> </ul>
Chronic vomiting (disorder)	➤ Chronic vomiting	➤ Chronic vomiting
Chylothorax (disorder)	➤ Chylothorax	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chylothorax</li> <li>➤ Chylous pleural effusion</li> </ul>
Circling behavior (finding)	➤ Circling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Circling behavior</li> <li>➤ Circling</li> </ul>
Circumscribed pulmonary nodules (finding)	➤ Circumscribed pulmonary nodules	➤ Circumscribed pulmonary nodules
Cirrhosis of liver (disorder)	➤ Hepatic cirrhosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hepatic cirrhosis</li> <li>➤ Liver cirrhosis</li> </ul>
Cleft palate (disorder)	➤ Cleft palate	➤ Cleft palate
Clonic seizure (finding)	➤ Clonic seizure	➤ Clonic seizure
Clostridium perfringens enterotoxigenesis (disorder)	➤ Clostridium perfringens enterotoxigenesis	➤ Clostridium perfringens enterotoxigenesis
Clouding of corneal stroma (disorder)	➤ Corneal clouding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Clouding of corneal stroma</li> <li>➤ Corneal clouding</li> </ul>
Cloudy urine (finding)	➤ Cloudy urine	➤ Cloudy urine
Coagulation factor deficiency syndrome (disorder)	➤ Coagulation factor deficiency syndrome	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Coagulation factor deficiency syndrome</li> <li>➤ Coagulation factor disorder</li> <li>➤ Blood clotting factor deficiency disorder</li> <li>➤ Coagulation factor decreased</li> </ul>
Cobblestone appearance to skin (finding)	➤ Cobblestone appearance to skin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cobblestone appearance to skin</li> <li>➤ Skin has cobblestone appearance</li> </ul>
Coccidioidomycosis (disorder)	➤ Coccidioidomycosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Coccidioidomycosis</li> <li>➤ Valley fever</li> </ul>
Coccidiosis (disorder)	➤ Coccidiosis	➤ Coccidiosis
Coin lesion of lung (finding)	➤ Coin lesion of lung	➤ Coin lesion of lung
Cold extremities (finding)	➤ Extremities cold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cold extremities</li> <li>➤ Extremities cold</li> </ul>
Cold-mediated vasculitis (finding)	➤ Cold-mediated vasculitis	➤ Cold-mediated vasculitis
Colic lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Colonic lymphadenopathy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Colic lymphadenopathy</li> <li>➤ Colonic lymphadenopathy</li> <li>➤ Enlargement of colonic lymph node</li> <li>➤ Enlargement of colic lymph node</li> </ul>
Colitis (disorder)	➤ Colitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Colitis</li> <li>➤ Colon inflamed</li> <li>➤ Inflammation of colon</li> </ul>
Colitis due to foreign body (disorder)	➤ Foreign body caused colitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Colitis due to foreign body</li> <li>➤ Foreign body colitis</li> <li>➤ Foreign body caused colitis</li> </ul>
Collapse of cervical portion of trachea (finding)	➤ Cervical tracheal collapse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Collapse of cervical portion of trachea</li> <li>➤ Cervical tracheal collapse</li> </ul>
Collapse of intrathoracic portion of trachea (finding)	➤ Intrathoracic tracheal collapse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Collapse of intrathoracic portion of trachea</li> <li>➤ Intrathoracic tracheal collapse</li> </ul>
Collapsing pulse (finding)	➤ Water hammer pulse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Water hammer pulse</li> <li>➤ Collapsing pulse</li> </ul>
Coloboma of eye (disorder)	➤ Coloboma of eye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Coloboma of eye</li> <li>➤ Ocular coloboma</li> </ul>
Colon friable (finding)	➤ Colon friable	➤ Colon friable

Colon thickened (finding)	> Colon thickened	> Colon thickened > Thick colon
Coma (disorder)	> Coma	> Coma > Comatose
Comedone (disorder)	> Comedone	> Comedone > Blackhead
Common bile duct enlarged (finding)	> Common bile duct enlarged	> Common bile duct enlarged
Compensated metabolic acidosis (disorder)	> Compensated metabolic acidosis	> Compensated metabolic acidosis
Complete atrioventricular block (disorder)	> Third degree atrioventricular block	> Complete atrioventricular block > Third degree atrioventricular block > Third degree atrioventricular heart block > Third degree AV block
Complete avulsion of tooth (disorder)	> Avulsion of tooth	> Complete avulsion of tooth > Avulsion of tooth
Complete division of peripheral nerve (disorder)	> Nerve severed	> Complete division of peripheral nerve > Nerve severed
Compression fracture (morphologic abnormality)	> Fracture, compression	> Compression fracture > Fracture, compression
Compression of spinal nerve root (disorder)	> Nerve root impingement	> Compression of spinal nerve root > Nerve root impingement
Conduction disorder of the heart (disorder)	> Arrhythmia	> Cardiac arrhythmia > Arrhythmia > Cardiac rhythm irregular > Irregular heart beat
Congenital absence of tail (disorder)	> Coccygeal agenesis	> Congenital absence of tail > Coccygeal agenesis > Tail absent
Congenital absence of thymus (disorder)	> Thymic aplasia	> Aplasia of the thymus > Congenital thymic aplasia > Thymic aplasia
Congenital anomaly of cartilage (disorder)	> Chondrodystrophy	> Chondrodystrophy > Abnormal development of cartilage > Cartilage deformed
Congenital anomaly of face (disorder)	> Facial dysmorphism	> Congenital anomaly of face > Facial malformation > Facial dysmorphism
Congenital anomaly of lumbar vertebra (disorder)	> Lumbar vertebral formation abnormal	> Congenital anomaly of lumbar vertebra > Lumbar vertebral formation abnormal
Congenital anomaly of sacral vertebra (disorder)	> Sacral vertebral malformation	> Congenital anomaly of sacral vertebra > Sacral vertebral malformation
Congenital anomaly of spine (disorder)	> Vertebral malformation	> Congenital malformation of spine > Vertebral malformation
Congenital anomaly of vagina (disorder)	> Congenital defect of vagina	> Congenital anomaly of vagina > Congenital defect of vagina
Congenital cerebellar hypoplasia (disorder)	> Cerebellar hypoplasia	> Congenital cerebellar hypoplasia > Cerebellar hypoplasia
Congenital concavity of sternum (finding)	> Sternal concavity	> Congenital concavity of sternum > Sternal concavity
Congenital dilatation of aortic arch (disorder)	> Congenital dilatation of aortic arch	> Congenital dilatation of aortic arch
Congenital heart disease (disorder)	> Congenital heart disease	> Congenital heart disease > Congenital anomaly of heart
Congenital hemivertebra (disorder)	> Hemivertebra	> Congenital hemivertebra > Hemivertebra
Congenital hereditary muscular dystrophy (disorder)	> Congenital hereditary muscular dystrophy	> Congenital hereditary muscular dystrophy

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Benign congenital myopathy</li> </ul>
Congenital hip dysplasia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hip dysplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital hip dysplasia</li> <li>➤ Hip dysplasia</li> </ul>
Congenital hypoplasia of choroid (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Choroid hypoplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital hypoplasia of choroid</li> <li>➤ Choroid hypoplasia</li> <li>➤ Collie eye anomaly</li> </ul>
Congenital hypoplasia of kidney (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Renal hypoplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital hypoplasia of kidney</li> <li>➤ Renal hypoplasia</li> </ul>
Congenital hypoplasia of testis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Testicular hypoplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital hypoplasia of testis</li> <li>➤ Testicular hypoplasia</li> <li>➤ Congenital hypoplasia of testicle</li> </ul>
Congenital malformation (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital malformation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital malformation</li> </ul>
Congenital malformation of vagina (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital malformation of vagina</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital malformation of vagina</li> </ul>
Congenital malposition of right subclavian artery (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Aberrant right subclavian artery</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital malposition of right subclavian artery</li> <li>➤ Aberrant right subclavian artery</li> </ul>
Congenital nasolacrimal duct obstruction (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nasolacrimal duct hypoplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital nasolacrimal duct obstruction</li> <li>➤ Nasolacrimal duct hypoplasia</li> </ul>
Congenital portal-systemic shunt (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital portosystemic shunt</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital portal-systemic shunt</li> <li>➤ Congenital portosystemic shunt</li> </ul>
Congenital stenosis of nares (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Stenotic nares</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital stenosis of nares</li> <li>➤ Stenotic nares</li> </ul>
Congenital stenosis of trachea (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital stenosis of trachea</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital stenosis of trachea</li> <li>➤ Congenital narrowed trachea</li> <li>➤ Congenital tracheal stenosis</li> </ul>
Congenital tracheal collapse (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital tracheal collapse</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congenital tracheal collapse</li> </ul>
Congestion of mucosa of intestine (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Intestinal mucosa congested</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congestion of mucosa of intestine</li> <li>➤ Intestinal mucosa congested</li> <li>➤ Congestion of intestinal mucosa</li> </ul>
Congestion of nasal mucosa (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congestion of nasal mucosa</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congestion of nasal mucosa</li> </ul>
Congestion of spleen (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Splenic congestion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Splenic congestion</li> </ul>
Congestive cardiomyopathy (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dilated cardiomyopathy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dilated cardiomyopathy</li> <li>➤ Congestive dilated cardiomyopathy</li> </ul>
Congestive heart failure (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congestive heart failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Congestive heart failure</li> <li>➤ CHF - Congestive heart failure</li> </ul>
Conjunctival cyst (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival cyst</li> </ul>
Conjunctival discharge (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival discharge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival discharge</li> </ul>
Conjunctival edema (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival edema</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival edema</li> <li>➤ Edema of conjunctiva</li> </ul>
Conjunctival foreign body (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival foreign body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival foreign body</li> </ul>
Conjunctival hemorrhage (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival hemorrhage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival hemorrhage</li> </ul>
Conjunctival hyperemia (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival hyperemia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival hyperemia</li> <li>➤ Conjunctival redness</li> </ul>
Conjunctival lymphoid hyperplasia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival lymphoid hyperplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival lymphoid hyperplasia</li> </ul>
Conjunctival mass (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival mass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival mass</li> <li>➤ Mass of conjunctiva</li> </ul>
Conjunctival pigmentation (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival pigmentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival pigmentation</li> </ul>
Conjunctival scar (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival scar tissue</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Conjunctival scarring</li> <li>➤ Conjunctival scar tissue</li> </ul>

Conjunctival ulcer (disorder)	➤ Conjunctival ulcer	➤ Conjunctival ulcer ➤ Ulceration of conjunctiva
Conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Conjunctivitis	➤ Conjunctivitis ➤ Inflammation of conjunctiva ➤ Conjunctiva inflamed
Constipation (disorder)	➤ Constipation	➤ Constipation
Constricted pupil (finding)	➤ Miosis	➤ Miosis ➤ Constricted pupil ➤ Pupil constricted
Contact dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Contact dermatitis	➤ Contact dermatitis
Continuous murmur (finding)	➤ Continuous murmur	➤ Continuous murmur ➤ Continuous heart murmur
Contracture of digital flexor of forelimb (finding)	➤ Contracture of digital flexor of forelimb	➤ Contracture of digital flexor of forelimb
Contracture of digital flexor of hindlimb (finding)	➤ Contracture of digital flexor of hindlimb	➤ Contracture of digital flexor of hindlimb
Contracture of lower limb (finding)	➤ Hindlimb contracture	➤ Hindlimb contracture
Contusion of brain (disorder)	➤ Contusion of brain	➤ Contusion of brain ➤ Brain contusion
Contusion of lung (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary contusion	➤ Pulmonary contusion
Corneal abrasion (disorder)	➤ Corneal abrasion	➤ Corneal abrasion ➤ Scratch of cornea ➤ Corneal scratch
Corneal degeneration (disorder)	➤ Corneal degeneration	➤ Corneal degeneration
Corneal dystrophy (disorder)	➤ Corneal dystrophy	➤ Corneal dystrophy
Corneal ectasia (disorder)	➤ Corneal ectasia	➤ Corneal ectasia
Corneal edema (disorder)	➤ Corneal edema	➤ Corneal edema
Corneal endothelial dystrophy (disorder)	➤ Corneal endothelial dystrophy	➤ Corneal endothelial dystrophy ➤ Endothelial corneal dystrophy
Corneal erosion (disorder)	➤ Superficial cornea ulcer	➤ Corneal erosion ➤ Superficial ulcer of cornea ➤ Superficial cornea ulcer
Corneal facet (disorder)	➤ Corneal facet	➤ Corneal facet
Corneal foreign body (disorder)	➤ Corneal foreign body	➤ Corneal foreign body
Corneal laceration (disorder)	➤ Corneal laceration	➤ Corneal laceration
Corneal lesion (disorder)	➤ Corneal lesion	➤ Corneal lesion
Corneal lipid deposit (disorder)	➤ Corneal lipid deposit	➤ Corneal lipid deposit
Corneal neovascularization (disorder)	➤ Corneal vascularization	➤ Corneal vascularization
Corneal non-healing epithelial ulcer (disorder)	➤ Indolent corneal ulcer	➤ Corneal non-healing epithelial ulcer ➤ Indolent corneal ulcer
Corneal opacity (disorder)	➤ Corneal opacity	➤ Corneal opacity
Corneal pigmentation (finding)	➤ Corneal pigmentation	➤ Corneal pigmentation
Corneal plaque (finding)	➤ Corneal plaque	➤ Corneal plaque
Corneal reflex reduced (finding)	➤ Corneal reflex depressed	➤ Corneal reflex depressed
Corneal scar (disorder)	➤ Corneal scarring	➤ Corneal scar ➤ Corneal scarring
Corneal stippling (finding)	➤ Corneal stippling	➤ Corneal stippling



Corneal ulcer (disorder)	➤ Corneal ulcer	➤ Corneal ulcer
Cortical bone destruction (finding)	➤ Cortical bone destruction	➤ Cortical bone destruction
Cortisol creatinine ratio in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Urine cortisol creatinine ratio increased	➤ Cortisol creatinine ratio in urine above normal ➤ Urine cortisol creatinine ratio increased
Cough (finding)	➤ Cough	➤ Cough ➤ Coughing
Cough on exercise (finding)	➤ Exercised induced cough	➤ Cough on exercise ➤ Exercised induced cough
Coxa plana (disorder)	➤ Coxa plana	➤ Coxa plana
Coxa vara (finding)	➤ Coxa vara	➤ Coxa vara
Coxofemoral osteophytosis (finding)	➤ Coxofemoral osteophytosis	➤ Coxofemoral osteophytosis ➤ Osteophytosis of hip joint
Cranial nerve disorder (disorder)	➤ Cranial nerve disorder	➤ Cranial nerve disorder
Cranial tibial reflex exaggerated (finding)	➤ Cranial tibial reflex exaggerated	➤ Cranial tibial reflex exaggerated
Craniomandibular osteopathy (disorder)	➤ Craniomandibular osteopathy	➤ Craniomandibular osteopathy ➤ Lion jaw ➤ Craniomandibular hyperostosis
Creatinine clearance below normal (finding)	➤ Creatinine clearance decreased	➤ Creatinine clearance below normal ➤ Creatinine clearance decreased
Creatinine concentration in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Elevated urine creatinine	➤ Creatinine concentration in urine above normal ➤ Creatinine concentration in urine elevated ➤ Elevated urine creatinine
Crossbite (disorder)	➤ Crossbite	➤ Crossbite
Crossed extensor reflex present (finding)	➤ Crossed extensor reflex present	➤ Crossed extensor reflex present
Crouched gait (finding)	➤ Crouched gait	➤ Crouched gait ➤ Crouching gait
Crowding of teeth (disorder)	➤ Crowding of teeth	➤ Crowding of teeth ➤ Dental crowding
Crust on skin (finding)	➤ Dermal crust	➤ Crust on skin ➤ Dermal crust
Crust on skin of perineum (finding)	➤ Perineum crusty	➤ Crust on skin of perineum ➤ Crusty perineal skin ➤ Perineal skin crusty ➤ Perineum crusty
Crusted nasal mucosa (finding)	➤ Nasal crusting	➤ Crusted nasal mucosa ➤ Nasal crusting
Crusting of eyelid (finding)	➤ Eyelid crusty	➤ Crusting of eyelid ➤ Eyelid crusty
Crusting of pinna (finding)	➤ Crusting of pinna	➤ Crusting of pinna
Crusty nasal planum (finding)	➤ Crusty nasal planum	➤ Crusty nasal planum
Crying out (finding)	➤ Crying out	➤ Crying out
Cryptococcosis (disorder)	➤ Cryptococcosis	➤ Cryptococcosis ➤ Infection due to Cryptococcus
Crystalluria (finding)	➤ Crystalluria	➤ Crystalluria ➤ Crystal in urine
Cutaneous acariasis (disorder)	➤ Mite infestation of skin	➤ Cutaneous acariasis ➤ Mite infestation of skin ➤ Mite on skin

Cutaneous asthenia in dogs AND/OR cats (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hereditary collagen disorder of skin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous asthenia in dogs AND/OR cats</li> <li>➤ Skin fragility syndrome</li> <li>➤ Congenital skin fragility</li> <li>➤ Hereditary collagen disorder of skin</li> <li>➤ Collagen dysplasia syndrome</li> <li>➤ Hereditary collagen dysplasia</li> <li>➤ Cutaneous asthenia</li> </ul>
Cutaneous lupus erythematosus (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous lupus erythematosus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous lupus erythematosus</li> </ul>
Cyanosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanosis</li> </ul>
Cyanosis of oral mucosa (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Oral mucosa cyanotic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanosis of oral mucosa</li> <li>➤ Oral mucosa cyanotic</li> <li>➤ Oral mucous membrane cyanotic</li> </ul>
Cyanosis of penis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Penis cyanotic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanosis of penis</li> <li>➤ Penis cyanotic</li> </ul>
Cyanosis of tongue (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanotic tongue</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyanosis of tongue</li> <li>➤ Cyanotic tongue</li> </ul>
Cyclical neutropenia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyclical neutropenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyclic hematopoiesis</li> <li>➤ Cyclical neutropenia</li> </ul>
Cyst of central nervous system (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of central nervous system</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of central nervous system</li> <li>➤ CNS cyst</li> </ul>
Cyst of fallopian tube (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Oviduct cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of fallopian tube</li> <li>➤ Oviduct cyst</li> </ul>
Cyst of hair follicle (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of hair follicle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of hair follicle</li> <li>➤ Hair follicular cyst</li> </ul>
Cyst of iris (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Iris cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of iris</li> <li>➤ Iris cyst</li> </ul>
Cyst of lung containing adult trematode (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of lung containing fluke</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of lung containing adult trematode</li> <li>➤ Cyst of lung containing fluke</li> </ul>
Cyst of lung containing parasite ova (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pulmonary cyst containing ova</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of lung containing parasite ova</li> <li>➤ Cyst of lung containing ova</li> <li>➤ Pulmonary cyst containing ova</li> </ul>
Cyst of ovary (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Ovarian cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Ovarian cyst</li> <li>➤ Cyst of ovary</li> </ul>
Cyst of skeletal muscle (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Skeletal muscle cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cyst of skeletal muscle</li> <li>➤ Skeletal muscle cyst</li> </ul>
Cyst of skin (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous cyst</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cutaneous cyst</li> <li>➤ Skin cyst</li> <li>➤ Dermal cyst</li> </ul>
Cystadenocarcinoma (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystadenocarcinoma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystadenocarcinoma</li> </ul>
Cysticercosis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cysticercosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cysticercosis</li> </ul>
Cystine urolithiasis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystine urolithiasis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystine urolithiasis</li> </ul>
Cystitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cystitis</li> <li>➤ Urinary bladder inflamed</li> <li>➤ Inflammation of urinary bladder</li> </ul>
Dacrocytosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Teardrop shaped red blood cell present</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dacrocytosis</li> <li>➤ Teardrop cells</li> <li>➤ Teardrop shaped red blood cell present</li> <li>➤ Teardrop shaped RBC present</li> </ul>
Dacryocystitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dacryocystitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dacryocystitis</li> </ul>
Dalmatian bronzing syndrome (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dalmatian bronzing syndrome</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dalmatian bronzing syndrome</li> </ul>
Dead (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dead</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dead</li> <li>➤ Died</li> </ul>
Dead on arrival at hospital (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dead on arrival at hospital</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ D.O.A.</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Dead on arrival at hospital</li> </ul>
Debris in ear canal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Debris in ear canal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Debris in ear canal</li> </ul>
Decrease in appetite (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decrease in appetite</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decrease in appetite</li> <li>➤ Inappetence</li> </ul>
Decreased adrenocorticotrophic hormone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ ACTH concentration decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased adrenocorticotrophic hormone level</li> <li>➤ ACTH concentration decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased blood eosinophil number (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Eosinopenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased blood eosinophil number</li> <li>➤ Eosinopenia</li> <li>➤ Decreased eosinophils</li> </ul>
Decreased blood leukocyte number (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Leukopenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Leukopenia</li> <li>➤ Decreased blood leukocyte number</li> <li>➤ White blood cell numbers decreased</li> <li>➤ WBC numbers decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased blood lymphocyte count (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lymphopenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased blood lymphocyte count</li> <li>➤ Lymphopenia</li> <li>➤ Lymphocytes decreased below normal range</li> </ul>
Decreased blood urea nitrogen level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ BUN decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased blood urea nitrogen level</li> <li>➤ BUN concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Blood urea nitrogen concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ BUN decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased breath sounds (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased breath sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased breath sounds</li> </ul>
Decreased cortisol level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cortisol concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased cortisol level</li> <li>➤ Cortisol concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Serum cortisol concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased electrocardiogram voltage (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased EKG voltage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased EKG voltage</li> <li>➤ Electrocardiographic amplitude depressed</li> </ul>
Decreased fibrinogen (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinogen concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased fibrinogen</li> <li>➤ Fibrinogen concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased frequency of defecation (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased frequency of defecation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased frequency of defecation</li> </ul>
Decreased intraocular pressure (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased intraocular pressure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased intraocular pressure</li> </ul>
Decreased lung sounds over cranial lung field (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased cranial lung sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased lung sounds over cranial lung field</li> <li>➤ Decreased cranial lung sounds</li> </ul>
Decreased melanin in skin (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Skin melanin decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased melanin in skin</li> <li>➤ Skin melanin decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased mental alertness (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased mental alertness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased mental alertness</li> <li>➤ Decreased responsiveness</li> </ul>
Decreased pituitary follicle stimulating hormone (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ FSH decreased below normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased pituitary follicle stimulating hormone</li> <li>➤ FSH decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Follicle stimulating hormone concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased pituitary luteinizing hormone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ LH decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased pituitary luteinizing hormone level</li> <li>➤ Decreased luteotrophic hormone level</li> <li>➤ Luteotrophic hormone concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ LH decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased progesterone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Progesterone concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased progesterone level</li> <li>➤ Progesterone concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased pupillary light reflex (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pupillary light reflex decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased pupillary light reflex</li> <li>➤ PLR decreased</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pupillary light reflex decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased renal clearance (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased renal clearance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased renal clearance</li> </ul>
Decreased response to thyrotropin releasing hormone (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ TRH response decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased response to thyrotropin releasing hormone</li> <li>➤ TRH response decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased serum concentration of vitamin A below reference range (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased serum vitamin A</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum concentration of vitamin A below reference range</li> <li>➤ Decreased serum vitamin A</li> </ul>
Decreased serum protein level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hypoproteinemia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased serum protein level</li> <li>➤ Hypoproteinemia</li> <li>➤ Serum protein concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased skin sensitivity (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased skin sensitivity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased skin sensitivity</li> </ul>
Decreased thyroid stimulating hormone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ TSH concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased thyroid stimulating hormone level</li> <li>➤ Thyroid stimulating hormone concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ TSH concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Decreased thyroxine level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ T4 decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased thyroxine level</li> <li>➤ Thyroxine concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ T4 decreased</li> <li>➤ Thyroxine decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased triiodothyronine level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ T3 decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased triiodothyronine level</li> <li>➤ Triiodothyronine concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ T3 decreased</li> </ul>
Decreased vascular flow (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased vascular flow</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decreased vascular flow</li> <li>➤ Decreased blood flow</li> </ul>
Decubitus ulcer (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decubitus ulcer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Decubitus ulcer</li> </ul>
Deep anterior chamber of eye (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep anterior chamber of eye</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep anterior chamber of eye</li> <li>➤ Anterior chamber deep</li> </ul>
Deep corneal ulcer (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep corneal ulcer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep corneal ulcer</li> </ul>
Deep pyoderma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep pyoderma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deep pyoderma</li> </ul>
Defecation straining (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Straining to defecate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defecation straining</li> <li>➤ Straining to defecate</li> </ul>
Defect of diaphragm (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defect of diaphragm</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defect of diaphragm</li> </ul>
Defect of eyelid margin (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Eyelid margin defect</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defect of eyelid margin</li> <li>➤ Eyelid margin defect</li> </ul>
Defect of lid tissue (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Eyelid defect</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defect of lid tissue</li> <li>➤ Eyelid defect</li> </ul>
Defensive aggression (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Protective aggression</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Defensive aggression</li> <li>➤ Protective aggression</li> </ul>
Deficient blink reflex (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Palpebral reflex decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deficient blink reflex</li> <li>➤ Palpebral reflex decreased</li> </ul>
Deformity of bone (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Bone deformity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deformity of bone</li> <li>➤ Bone deformity</li> </ul>
Deformity of eyelid (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Eyelid deformity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deformity of eyelid</li> <li>➤ Eyelid deformity</li> </ul>
Deformity of knee joint (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Stifle deformed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deformity of knee joint</li> <li>➤ Stifle deformed</li> </ul>
Deformity of lower limb (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hindlimb deformity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hindlimb deformity</li> </ul>
Deformity of penis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Penis deformity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Deformity of penis</li> <li>➤ Penis deformity</li> <li>➤ Deformed penis</li> </ul>

Deformity of upper limb (finding)	> Forelimb deformed	> Forelimb deformed
Degenerating muscle fiber (cell)	> Muscle fiber degeneration	> Degenerating muscle fiber > Muscle fiber degeneration > Myocytolysis
Degeneration of intervertebral disc (disorder)	> Intervertebral disc degeneration	> Degeneration of intervertebral disc > Intervertebral disc degeneration
Degeneration of retina (disorder)	> Retinal degeneration	> Retinal degeneration
Degenerative change in neutrophil (finding)	> Degenerate neutrophil	> Degenerative change in neutrophil > Degenerate neutrophil
Degenerative disorder of cartilage (disorder)	> Cartilage degeneration	> Degenerative disorder of cartilage > Cartilage degeneration
Degenerative myelopathy (disorder)	> Degenerative myelopathy	> Degenerative myelopathy
Degloving injury (disorder)	> Degloving injury	> Degloving injury
Dehiscence of surgical wound (disorder)	> Incision dehiscence	> Dehiscence of surgical wound > Incision dehiscence
Dehydration (disorder)	> Dehydration	> Dehydration
Delay in sexual development AND/OR puberty (disorder)	> Sexual development retarded	> Delayed sexual development > Sexual development retarded
Delayed gastric emptying (disorder)	> Delayed gastric emptying	> Delayed gastric emptying
Delayed recovery from anesthesia (disorder)	> Delayed recovery from anesthesia	> Delayed recovery from anesthesia > Prolonged recovery from anesthesia
Delayed union of fracture (morphologic abnormality)	> Fracture, delayed union	> Fracture, delayed union > Fracture, delayed healing
Delivery normal (finding)	> Parturition normal	> Delivery normal > Parturition normal
Delivery problem (finding)	> Dystocia	> Delivery problem > Dystocia
Dementia (disorder)	> Dementia	> Dementia
Demyelination (morphologic abnormality)	> Demyelination	> Demyelination > Axon demyelination > Neuronal demyelination
Dental abscess (disorder)	> Tooth abscess	> Dental abscess > Tooth abscess
Dental calculus (disorder)	> Tartar accumulation	> Dental calculus > Tartar > Tartar accumulation
Dental caries (disorder)	> Dental caries	> Dental caries > Tooth caries
Dental plaque (disorder)	> Dental plaque formation	> Dental plaque > Dental plaque formation
Dentigerous cyst (disorder)	> Dentigerous cyst	> Dentigerous cyst
Dependent edema (finding)	> Dependent edema	> Dependent edema
Depigmenting dermatitis (disorder)	> Depigmenting dermatitis	> Depigmenting dermatitis
Dermatitis (disorder)	> Dermatitis	> Dermatitis > Inflammation of skin > Skin inflamed > Cutaneous inflammation
Dermatitis of external ear (disorder)	> Pinnal dermatitis	> Dermatitis of external ear > Pinnal dermatitis
Dermatomyositis (disorder)	> Dermatomyositis	> Dermatomyositis
Dermatophytosis (disorder)	> Dermatophytosis	> Dermatophytosis

		> Ringworm infection
Dermatophytosis due to Microsporium (disorder)	> Dermatophytosis due to Microsporium	> Dermatophytosis due to Microsporium
Dermoid cyst (disorder)	> Dermoid cyst	> Dermoid cyst > Dermoid sinus
Descemetocele (disorder)	> Descemetocele	> Descemetocele
Destruction of nasal turbinate (finding)	> Destruction of nasal turbinate	> Destruction of nasal turbinate > Nasal turbinate destruction
Diabetes insipidus (disorder)	> Diabetes insipidus	> Diabetes insipidus
Diabetes mellitus (disorder)	> Diabetes mellitus	> Diabetes mellitus
Diabetic hyperosmolar non-ketotic state (disorder)	> Diabetic hyperosmolar non-ketotic state	> Diabetic hyperosmolar non-ketotic state
Diabetic neuropathy (disorder)	> Diabetic neuropathy	> Diabetic neuropathy
Diaphragm silhouette indistinct (finding)	> Diaphragm silhouette indistinct	> Diaphragm silhouette indistinct
Diaphragmatic breathing (finding)	> Abdominal respiration	> Abdominal respiration
Diaphragmatic hernia (disorder)	> Diaphragmatic hernia	> Diaphragmatic hernia
Diaphyseal bone pain (finding)	> Diaphyseal bone pain	> Diaphyseal bone pain
Diarrhea (finding)	> Diarrhea	> Diarrhea
Diastolic murmur (finding)	> Diastolic murmur	> Diastolic murmur > Diastolic heart murmur
Diestrus (finding)	> Diestrus	> Diestrus
Dietary indiscretion (finding)	> Dietary indiscretion	> Dietary indiscretion
Difficult nursing in non-human animal (finding)	> Nursing difficulty	> Nursing difficulty
Difficulty passing urine (finding)	> Stranguria	> Difficulty in urination > Stranguria
Difficulty standing (finding)	> Difficulty standing	> Difficulty standing
Difficulty standing up (finding)	> Difficulty rising	> Difficulty standing up > Difficulty rising
Diffuse dermatitis (disorder)	> Diffuse dermatitis	> Diffuse dermatitis
Diffuse muscle necrosis (finding)	> Diffuse muscle necrosis	> Diffuse muscle necrosis > Diffuse myonecrosis
Dilatation of esophagus (disorder)	> Esophageal dilation	> Dilatation of esophagus > Esophageal dilation
Dilatation of intestine (disorder)	> Intestinal dilatation	> Intestinal dilatation > Intestinal loop dilated
Dilatation of lymphatic vessel (finding)	> Lymphatic dilatation	> Dilatation of lymphatic vessel > Lymphatic dilatation
Dilatation of pulmonary artery (disorder)	> Dilatation of pulmonary artery	> Dilatation of pulmonary artery > Pulmonary artery dilated > Dilated pulmonary artery
Dilatation of ureter (disorder)	> Ureteral distension	> Dilatation of ureter > Ureteral distension
Dilated cardiomyopathy due to taurine deficiency (disorder)	> Taurine deficiency cardiomyopathy	> Dilated cardiomyopathy due to taurine deficiency > Taurine deficiency cardiomyopathy
Dilated pupil (finding)	> Pupil dilated	> Pupil dilated > Mydriasis

Dilation of hepatic vein (finding)	➤ Hepatic vein dilated	➤ Dilation of hepatic vein ➤ Hepatic vein dilated ➤ Liver vein dilated
Diminished response to pain (finding)	➤ Diminished response to pain	➤ Diminished response to pain
Direct Coomb's cold agglutinin test positive (finding)	➤ Cold Coomb's test positive	➤ Direct Coomb's cold agglutinin test positive ➤ Cold Coomb's test positive
Direct Coombs test negative (finding)	➤ Direct Coombs test negative	➤ Direct Coombs test negative
Direct Coombs test positive (finding)	➤ Direct Coombs test positive	➤ Direct Coombs test positive
Disc material in spinal canal (finding)	➤ Disc material in spinal canal	➤ Disc material in spinal canal
Discharge from anus (finding)	➤ Anal discharge	➤ Discharge from anus ➤ Anal discharge
Discharge of nipple of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Nipple discharge	➤ Nipple discharge
Discharge of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Mammary gland discharge	➤ Mammary gland discharge ➤ Discharge of mammary gland
Discharge of uterus (finding)	➤ Uterine discharge	➤ Discharge of uterus ➤ Uterine discharge
Discoid lupus erythematosus (disorder)	➤ Discoid lupus erythematosus	➤ Discoid lupus erythematosus
Discoloration of cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid discolored	➤ Discoloration of cerebrospinal fluid ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid discolored ➤ CSF discolored
Discoloration of skin of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Discolored mammary gland skin	➤ Discolored mammary gland skin ➤ Discoloration of skin of mammary gland
Discolored milk of non-human animal (finding)	➤ Discolored milk	➤ Discolored milk
Discolored urine (finding)	➤ Discolored urine	➤ Discolored urine
Disease due to Calicivirus (disorder)	➤ Disease due to Calicivirus	➤ Disease due to Calicivirus
Disease due to Papilloma virus (disorder)	➤ Disease due to Papilloma virus	➤ Disease due to Papilloma virus
Disease due to Poxviridae (disorder)	➤ Disease due to Poxviridae	➤ Disease due to Poxviridae
Diskospondylitis (disorder)	➤ Diskospondylitis	➤ Diskospondylitis
Dislocation of elbow joint (disorder)	➤ Elbow luxation	➤ Dislocation of elbow joint ➤ Elbow luxation
Dislocation of hip joint (disorder)	➤ Coxofemoral luxation	➤ Dislocation of hip joint ➤ Femoral head luxated ➤ Coxofemoral luxation
Dislocation of intercoccygeal joint (finding)	➤ Coccygeal luxation	➤ Dislocation of intercoccygeal joint ➤ Coccygeal dislocation ➤ Coccygeal luxation
Dislocation of joint (disorder)	➤ Joint luxation	➤ Dislocation of joint ➤ Joint luxation
Dislocation of patellofemoral joint (disorder)	➤ Dislocated patella	➤ Dislocated patella ➤ Patellar luxation
Dislocation of shoulder joint (disorder)	➤ Dislocation of shoulder joint	➤ Dislocation of shoulder joint ➤ Shoulder dislocation ➤ Shoulder luxation
Dislocation of sternocostal joint (disorder)	➤ Luxation of sternum	➤ Dislocation of sternocostal joint ➤ Dislocation of sternum ➤ Luxation of sternum
Dislocation of tooth (disorder)	➤ Dislocation of tooth	➤ Dislocation of tooth ➤ Luxation of tooth
Dislocation or subluxation of wrist (disorder)	➤ Dislocation or subluxation of	➤ Dislocation or subluxation of carpus

carpus

Disorder of accessory nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of accessory nerve	> Disorder of accessory nerve > Disorder of the eleventh cranial nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 11
Disorder of acoustic nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of vestibulocochlear nerve	> Disorder of acoustic nerve > Disorder of eighth nerve > Disorder of the vestibulocochlear nerve > Disorder of eighth cranial nerve > Disorder of auditory nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 8 > Disorder of vestibulocochlear nerve
Disorder of autonomic nervous system (disorder)	> Dysautonomia	> Disorder of autonomic nervous system > Dysautonomia
Disorder of bone development (disorder)	> Bone growth abnormal	> Disorder of bone development > Abnormal bone growth > Bone growth abnormal
Disorder of brain (disorder)	> Encephalopathy	> Encephalopathy > Disorder of brain
Disorder of bronchus (disorder)	> Disorder of bronchus	> Disorder of bronchus > Bronchial disease
Disorder of cervical spine (disorder)	> Disorder of cervical spine > Cervical spondylopathy	> Disorder of cervical spine > Cervical spondylopathy
Disorder of glossopharyngeal nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of glossopharyngeal nerve	> Disorder of glossopharyngeal nerve > Disorder of the ninth cranial nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 9
Disorder of hypoglossal nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of hypoglossal nerve	> Disorder of hypoglossal nerve > Disorder of the twelfth cranial nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 12
Disorder of intervertebral disc of thoracic spine (disorder)	> Thoracic intervertebral disc disorder	> Thoracic disc disorder > Thoracic intervertebral disc disorder
Disorder of intra-abdominal lymph nodes (disorder)	> Abdominal lymphadenopathy	> Abdominal lymphadenopathy > Disorder of intra-abdominal lymph nodes > Enlargement of intra-abdominal lymph node
Disorder of lip (disorder)	> Disease of lip	> Disease of lip
Disorder of liver (disorder)	> Hepatic disease	> Hepatopathy > Liver disease > Hepatic disease
Disorder of olfactory nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of olfactory nerve	> Disorder of olfactory nerve > Disorder of the first cranial nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 1
Disorder of optic nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of optic nerve	> Disorder of optic nerve > Disorder of the second cranial nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 2
Disorder of skeletal muscle (disorder)	> Skeletal myopathy	> Disorder of skeletal muscle > Rhabdomyopathy > Skeletal myopathy
Disorder of skin (disorder)	> Dermatitis	> Dermatitis > Skin disorder > Skin disease
Disorder of small intestine (disorder)	> Disorder of small intestine	> Disorder of small intestine
Disorder of spine (disorder)	> Vertebral column disorder	> Disorder of spine > Vertebral column disorder
Disorder of synovium (disorder)	> Synovial membrane abnormal	> Disorder of synovium > Synovial membrane abnormal
Disorder of the peripheral nervous system (disorder)	> Peripheral neuropathy	> Disorder of the peripheral nervous system > Peripheral nerve disorder > Peripheral neuropathy > PN - Peripheral neuropathy



Disorder of vagus nerve (disorder)	> Disorder of vagus nerve	> Disorder of the tenth cranial nerve > Disorder of vagus nerve > Disorder of cranial nerve 10
Disorientated (finding)	> Disoriented	> Disorientation > Disorientated > Disoriented
Disseminated intravascular coagulation (disorder)	> Disseminated intravascular coagulation	> Disseminated intravascular coagulation > DIC - Disseminated intravascular coagulation
Distended caudal epigastric vein (finding)	> Distended caudal epigastric vein	> Distended caudal epigastric vein
Distention of caudal vena cava (finding)	> Enlargement of caudal vena cava	> Enlargement of caudal vena cava
Distention of intestine with fluid (finding)	> Intestine distended with fluid	> Distention of intestine with fluid > Intestine distended with fluid > Bowel fluid distended > Bowel distended with fluid
Distention of intestine with gas (finding)	> Intestine distended by gas	> Distention of intestine with gas > Intestine distended by gas > Bowel gas distended
Distichiasis (disorder)	> Distichiasis	> Distichiasis
Distorted laryngeal cartilage (finding)	> Distorted laryngeal cartilage	> Distorted laryngeal cartilage
Diverticulosis of rectum (disorder)	> Rectal diverticulum	> Diverticulosis of rectum > Rectal diverticulum
Diverticulum of bladder (disorder)	> Bladder diverticulum	> Diverticulum of bladder > Bladder diverticulum
Dog bite - wound (disorder)	> Dog bite - wound	> Dog bite - wound
Dominance aggression (finding)	> Dominance aggression	> Dominance aggression
Double outlet right ventricle (disorder)	> Aorta overriding septal defect	> Double outlet right ventricle > Transposition of great vessels, interventricular septal defect AND overriding aorta > Aorta overriding septal defect
Downbeat nystagmus (disorder)	> Vertical nystagmus, fast component down	> Downbeat nystagmus > Vertical nystagmus, fast component down
Dragging of quadruped foot (finding)	> Dragging paw	> Dragging of quadruped foot > Dragging paw > Dragging foot
Dragging of quadruped limb (finding)	> Dragging leg	> Dragging of quadruped limb > Dragging leg
Dribbling from mouth (finding)	> Drooling	> Drooling > Drooling from mouth
Dribbling of urine (finding)	> Dribbling of urine	> Dribbling of urine
Drowning (event)	> Drowning	> Drowning
Drowsy (finding)	> Drowsiness	> Drowsiness > Drowsy
Drug-induced renal disease (finding)	> Drug-induced nephrotoxicosis	> Drug-induced renal disease > Drug-induced nephrotoxicosis
Dry cornea (finding)	> Dry cornea	> Dry cornea
Dry cough (finding)	> Dry cough	> Dry cough > Unproductive cough
Dry eye (finding)	> Eyes dry	> Dry eye > Eyes dry > Xerophthalmia
Dry hair (finding)	> Dry fur	> Dry hair

		> Dry fur
Dry skin (finding)	> Dry skin	> Dry skin > Skin dry
Dull hair (finding)	> Hair coat dull	> Dull hair > Hair coat dull
Duodenal ulcer disease (disorder)	> Duodenal ulcer	> Duodenal ulcer disease > Duodenal ulcer
Dwarfism (disorder)	> Dwarfism	> Dwarfism
Dysmetria (finding)	> Dysmetria	> Dysmetria
Dysmyelinogenesis (disorder)	> Dysmyelinogenesis	> Dysmyelinogenesis
Dysphagia (disorder)	> Dysphagia	> Dysphagia > Difficulty in swallowing
Dysplasia of elbow (finding)	> Elbow dysplasia	> Dysplasia of elbow > Elbow dysplasia
Dyspnea (finding)	> Dyspnea	> Dyspnea
Dystrophia unguium (disorder)	> Onychodystrophy	> Onychodystrophy > Dystrophic nail > Dystrophic claw > Claw deformed > Nail deformed
Dystrophic calcification of muscle (morphologic abnormality)	> Myodystrophic calcification	> Dystrophic calcification of muscle > Myodystrophic calcification
Dysuria (finding)	> Dysuria	> Dysuria > Urination painful
Ear canal papule (finding)	> Ear canal papule	> Ear canal papule > Papule of ear canal
Ear discharge (finding)	> Discharge from ear canal	> Ear discharge > Discharge from ear > Discharge from ear canal
Ear margin seborrhea (disorder)	> Ear margin dermatosis	> Ear margin seborrhea > Ear margin dermatosis
Ear margin vasculitis (finding)	> Ear margin vasculitis	> Ear margin vasculitis
Ear smelly (finding)	> Ear odor abnormal	> Ear smelly > Ear malodorous > Ear odor abnormal
Eating feces (finding)	> Coprophagia	> Eating feces > Coprophagia
Eburnation of subchondral bone (finding)	> Subchondral eburnation	> Eburnation of subchondral bone > Subchondral eburnation
Ecchymosis of epicardium (finding)	> Ecchymosis of epicardium	> Ecchymosis of epicardium > Epicardial ecchymosis
Ecchymosis of gingivae (finding)	> Gingival ecchymosis	> Ecchymosis of gingivae > Gingival ecchymosis
Ecchymosis of nasal mucosa (finding)	> Ecchymosis of nasal mucosa	> Ecchymosis of nasal mucosa
Ecchymosis of skin (finding)	> Ecchymosis of skin	> Ecchymosis of skin > Cutaneous ecchymosis > Skin ecchymosis
Eclampsia (disorder)	> Eclampsia	> Eclampsia
Ectopic atrial beats (disorder)	> Ectopic atrial beats	> Ectopic atrial beats
Ectopic cilia of eyelid (disorder)	> Ectopic cilia	> Ectopic cilia of eyelid > Ectopic cilia
Ectopic ureter (disorder)	> Ectopic ureter	> Ectopic ureter

Ectropion of eyelid (disorder)	> Ectropion	> Ectropion > Eyelid turned out > Eyelid everted > Eyelid turned outward
Eczema nasi of dogs (disorder)	> Nasal solar dermatitis	> Eczema nasi of dogs > Nasal solar dermatitis > Collie nose
Edema of extremity (finding)	> Limb edema	> Edema of extremity > Limb edema > Edema of limb
Edema of eyelid (disorder)	> Palpebral edema	> Edema of eyelid > Palpebral edema > Blepharedema
Edema of face (finding)	> Facial edema	> Edema of face > Facial edema
Edema of lower extremity (finding)	> Hindlimb edema	> Hindlimb edema
Edema of non-human mammary gland (finding)	> Mammary gland edematous	> Edema of mammary gland > Mammary gland edematous
Edema of penis (disorder)	> Edematous penis	> Edema of penis > Edematous penis
Edema of pharynx (disorder)	> Pharyngeal edema	> Pharyngeal edema
Edema of pinna (finding)	> Edema of pinna	> Edema of pinna
Edema of prepuce of animal (finding)	> Preputial edema	> Edema of prepuce > Preputial edema
Edema of quadruped foot (finding)	> Edema of foot	> Edema of quadruped foot > Edema of foot
Edema of sclera (finding)	> Scleral edema	> Edema of sclera > Scleral edema
Edema of scrotum (disorder)	> Scrotal edema	> Edema of scrotum > Scrotal edema
Edema of soft palate (finding)	> Edema of soft palate	> Edema of soft palate > Soft palate edema
Edema of spinal cord (disorder)	> Spinal cord edema	> Edema of spinal cord > Spinal cord edema
Edema of submandibular area (finding)	> Submandibular edema	> Edema of submandibular area > Submandibular edema
Edema of the upper extremity (finding)	> Forelimb edema	> Forelimb edema
Edema of trunk (disorder)	> Truncal edema	> Edema of trunk > Truncal edema
Edema of vulva (disorder)	> Vulval edema	> Vulval edema
Edematous gallbladder (finding)	> Edematous gallbladder	> Edematous gallbladder > Gallbladder edema
Edematous skin (disorder)	> Skin edema	> Cutaneous edema > Edematous skin > Skin edema > Dermal edema
Effusion of joint (disorder)	> Joint effusion	> Joint effusion > Joint fluid increased
Ehrlichiosis (disorder)	> Ehrlichiosis	> Ehrlichiosis
Elbow callus (disorder)	> Elbow callus	> Elbow callus > Callus of elbow
Elbow hygroma (disorder)	> Elbow hygroma	> Elbow hygroma
Electrocardiogram abnormal (finding)	> Abnormal ECG	> Abnormal ECG > Electrocardiographic abnormality

Electroencephalogram abnormal (finding)	➤ Electroencephalogram abnormal	➤ Electroencephalogram abnormal ➤ EEG abnormal
Electroencephalographic evidence of diffuse slow wave activity (finding)	➤ Diffuse slow wave activity on EEG	➤ Electroencephalographic evidence of diffuse slow wave activity ➤ Diffuse slow wave activity on EEG
Electromyogram abnormal (finding)	➤ Electromyography abnormal	➤ Electromyogram (EMG) abnormal ➤ Electromyogram abnormal ➤ Electromyography abnormal
Electroretinogram diminished (finding)	➤ Electroretinogram diminished	➤ Electroretinogram diminished
Elevated bone marrow histiocyte numbers (finding)	➤ Bone marrow histiocytes increased	➤ Elevated bone marrow histiocyte numbers ➤ Bone marrow histiocytes increased
Elevated bone marrow lymphoblast numbers (finding)	➤ Bone marrow lymphoblasts increased	➤ Elevated bone marrow lymphoblast numbers ➤ Bone marrow lymphoblasts increased
Elevated bone marrow lymphocyte numbers (finding)	➤ Bone marrow lymphocytes increased	➤ Elevated bone marrow lymphocyte numbers ➤ Bone marrow lymphocytes increased
Elevated fibrinogen level (finding)	➤ Serum fibrinogen concentration increased above normal	➤ Elevated fibrinogen level ➤ Serum fibrinogen concentration increased above normal
Emaciated (finding)	➤ Emaciated	➤ Emaciated
Emphysematous cystitis (disorder)	➤ Emphysematous cystitis	➤ Emphysematous cystitis
Empyema of pleura (disorder)	➤ Pyothorax	➤ Empyema of pleura ➤ Pyothorax
Enamel defect (disorder)	➤ Enamel defect	➤ Enamel defect ➤ Defect of tooth enamel
Enamel hypoplasia (disorder)	➤ Hypoplasia of tooth enamel	➤ Enamel hypoplasia ➤ Hypoplasia of tooth enamel
Encephalitis (disorder)	➤ Encephalitis	➤ Encephalitis
Encephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Encephalomyelitis	➤ Encephalomyelitis ➤ Inflammation of brain and spine
Endocardial fibroelastosis (disorder)	➤ Endocardial fibroelastosis	➤ Endocardial fibroelastosis
Endocardiosis (finding)	➤ Endocardiosis	➤ Endocardiosis
Endocardiosis of mitral valve (finding)	➤ Endocardiosis of mitral valve	➤ Endocardiosis of mitral valve
Endocardiosis of tricuspid valve (finding)	➤ Endocardiosis of tricuspid valve	➤ Endocardiosis of tricuspid valve
Endocardium hyperechogenic (finding)	➤ Endocardium hyperechogenic	➤ Endocardium hyperechogenic ➤ Endocardium hyperechoic
Endocrine alopecia (disorder)	➤ Endocrine alopecia	➤ Endocrine alopecia
Endocrine myopathy (disorder)	➤ Endocrine myopathy	➤ Endocrine myopathy
Endometrial cystic hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Cystic endometrial hyperplasia	➤ Endometrial cystic hyperplasia ➤ Cystic endometrial hyperplasia
Endometrial hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Endometrial hyperplasia	➤ Endometrial hyperplasia
Endomyocardial fibrosis (disorder)	➤ Endomyocardial fibrosis	➤ Endomyocardial fibrosis ➤ Endocardial fibrosis
Endosteal hyperostoses (disorder)	➤ Endosteal thickening	➤ Endosteal hyperostoses ➤ Endosteal thickening
Enlarged bronchial artery (finding)	➤ Enlarged bronchial artery	➤ Enlarged bronchial artery
Enlarged pulmonary artery (finding)	➤ Enlarged pulmonary artery	➤ Enlarged pulmonary artery

Enlarged thyroid gland (finding)	➤ Enlarged thyroid gland	➤ Enlarged thyroid gland
Enlarged tonsil (finding)	➤ Enlarged tonsil	➤ Enlarged tonsil
Enlarged tympanic bulla (finding)	➤ Enlarged tympanic bulla	➤ Enlarged tympanic bulla
Enlargement of anal sac (finding)	➤ Anal sac enlarged	➤ Enlargement of anal sac ➤ Anal sac enlarged
Enlargement of neck (finding)	➤ Thickened neck	➤ Enlargement of neck ➤ Thickened neck
Enlargement of nipple of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Nipple enlargement	➤ Nipple enlarged ➤ Nipple enlargement
Enlargement of parathyroid gland (finding)	➤ Parathyroid gland enlarged	➤ Enlargement of parathyroid gland ➤ Enlarged parathyroid gland ➤ Parathyroid gland enlarged
Enlargement of tongue (disorder)	➤ Enlargement of tongue	➤ Enlargement of tongue ➤ Tongue enlarged
Enlargement of vulva during proestrus (finding)	➤ Vulva enlarged in proestrus	➤ Enlargement of vulva during proestrus ➤ Enlarged vulva in proestrus ➤ Vulva enlarged in proestrus
Enophthalmos (disorder)	➤ Enophthalmos	➤ Enophthalmos ➤ Eye sunken
Enteritis due to rotavirus (disorder)	➤ Enteritis due to rotavirus	➤ Enteritis due to rotavirus
Enteritis, inflammatory disorder of small intestine (disorder)	➤ Enteritis	➤ Enteritis ➤ Enteritis, inflammatory disorder of small intestine
Entropion (disorder)	➤ Entropion	➤ Entropion ➤ Eyelid inverted ➤ Eyelid turned in ➤ Eyelid turned inward
Eosinophilic colitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic colitis	➤ Eosinophilic colitis
Eosinophilic enteritis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic enteritis	➤ Eosinophilic enteritis
Eosinophilic enterocolitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic enterocolitis	➤ Eosinophilic enterocolitis
Eosinophilic gastritis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic gastritis	➤ Eosinophilic gastritis
Eosinophilic gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic gastroenteritis	➤ Eosinophilic gastroenteritis
Eosinophilic infiltration of skin (finding)	➤ Eosinophilic infiltration of skin	➤ Eosinophilic infiltration of skin
Eosinophilic inflammatory bowel disease (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic inflammatory bowel disease	➤ Eosinophilic inflammatory bowel disease ➤ Eosinophilic IBD
Eosinophilic keratitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic keratitis	➤ Eosinophilic keratitis
Eosinophilic meningoencephalitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic meningoencephalitis	➤ Eosinophilic meningoencephalitis
Eosinophilic meningoencephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic meningoencephalomyelitis	➤ Eosinophilic meningoencephalomyelitis
Eosinophilic myositis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic myositis	➤ Eosinophilic myositis
Eosinophilic proctitis (disorder)	➤ Eosinophilic proctitis	➤ Eosinophilic proctitis
Epidermal collarette (finding)	➤ Epidermal collarette	➤ Epidermal collarette
Epidermal inclusion cyst (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Epidermal inclusion cyst	➤ Epidermal inclusion cyst
Epidermolysis bullosa (disorder)	➤ Epidermolysis bullosa	➤ Epidermolysis bullosa
Epididymitis (disorder)	➤ Epididymitis	➤ Epididymitis ➤ Epididymis inflamed ➤ Inflammation of epididymis

Epilepsy (disorder)	➤ Epilepsy	➤ Epilepsy
Epileptic aura (finding)	➤ Epileptic aura	➤ Epileptic aura
Epileptic seizure (finding)	➤ Epileptic seizure	➤ Epileptic seizure
Epiphora (disorder)	➤ Epiphora	➤ Epiphora ➤ Overflow of tears
Epiphyseal fracture (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Physeal fracture	➤ Epiphyseal fracture ➤ Fracture of epiphysis ➤ Physeal fracture
Epiphysis closure disorder (finding)	➤ Epiphysis closure disorder	➤ Epiphysis closure disorder
Episcleral injection (finding)	➤ Episcleral injection	➤ Episcleral injection ➤ Episcleral hyperemia
Episcleritis (disorder)	➤ Episcleritis	➤ Episcleritis
Epistaxis (disorder)	➤ Epistaxis	➤ Epistaxis ➤ Nosebleed
Epithelial hyperplasia of skin (disorder)	➤ Epidermal hyperplasia	➤ Epithelial hyperplasia of skin ➤ Epidermal hyperplasia
Epulis (finding)	➤ Epulis	➤ Epulis
Erosion of articular cartilage (finding)	➤ Articular cartilage erosion	➤ Erosion of articular cartilage ➤ Articular cartilage erosion
Erosion of enamel (disorder)	➤ Erosion of enamel	➤ Erosion of enamel ➤ Erosion of tooth enamel
Erosion of nasal bone (finding)	➤ Erosion of nasal bone	➤ Erosion of nasal bone
Erosion of oral mucosa (disorder)	➤ Erosion of oral mucosa	➤ Erosion of oral mucosa
Erosion of penis (finding)	➤ Penis erosion	➤ Erosion of penis ➤ Penis erosion
Erosion of subchondral bone (finding)	➤ Erosion of subchondral bone	➤ Erosion of subchondral bone
Erosion of vulvar labia (disorder)	➤ Vulvar labium erosion	➤ Superficial ulcer of vulva labia ➤ Erosion of vulvar labia ➤ Vulvar labium erosion
Eruption due to drug (disorder)	➤ Drug-induced cutaneous eruption	➤ Eruption due to drug ➤ Drug-induced rash ➤ Drug-induced cutaneous eruption
Eruption of skin (disorder)	➤ Skin eruption	➤ Skin eruption ➤ Rash
Erythema (finding)	➤ Erythema	➤ Erythema ➤ Red skin ➤ Skin reddened ➤ Cutaneous redness ➤ Dermal erythema
Erythema multiforme (disorder)	➤ Erythema multiforme	➤ Erythema multiforme
Erythema of mucous membrane of mouth (finding)	➤ Erythema of oral mucosa	➤ Erythema of mucous membrane of mouth ➤ Erythema of oral mucosa
Erythema of nasal planum (finding)	➤ Erythema of nasal planum	➤ Erythema of nasal planum ➤ Erythematous nasal planum
Erythema of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Mammary gland erythematous	➤ Erythema of mammary gland ➤ Mammary gland erythematous
Erythema of skin between digits (finding)	➤ Interdigital erythema	➤ Erythema of skin between digits ➤ Interdigital erythema
Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) raised (finding)	➤ Erythrocyte sedimentation rate increased	➤ Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) raised ➤ Erythrocyte sedimentation rate increased
Erythrocytosis (disorder)	➤ Polycythemia	➤ Erythrocytosis

		> Polycythemia
Erythroid hyperplasia of bone marrow (disorder)	> Erythroid hyperplasia of bone marrow	> Erythroid hyperplasia of bone marrow
Erythroid hypoplasia of bone marrow (finding)	> Erythroid hypoplasia of bone marrow	> Erythroid hypoplasia of bone marrow
Erythrophagocytosis (finding)	> Erythrophagocytosis	> Erythrophagocytosis > Erythrophagia > White blood cells engulfing red blood cells > WBC engulfing RBC
Esophageal diverticulum (disorder)	> Esophageal diverticulum	> Esophageal diverticulum
Esophageal mass (finding)	> Esophageal mass	> Esophageal mass
Esophagitis (disorder)	> Esophagitis	> Esophagitis > Inflammation of esophagus
Esotropia (disorder)	> Esotropia	> Esotropia > Convergent strabismus > Cross-eye
Estrogen-responsive urinary incontinence (finding)	> Estrogen-responsive urinary incontinence	> Estrogen-responsive urinary incontinence
Estrous cycle irregular (finding)	> Estrous cycle irregular	> Estrous cycle irregular
Estrus (finding)	> Estrus	> Estrus
Euthanasia (event)	> Euthanasia	> Euthanasia
Euthyroid (finding)	> Euthyroid	> Euthyroid
Eversion of cartilage of third eyelid (disorder)	> Eversion of cartilage of third eyelid	> Eversion of cartilage of third eyelid > Eversion of cartilage of nictitating membrane
Everted laryngeal sacculles (disorder)	> Lateral laryngeal sacculles everted	> Everted laryngeal sacculles > Lateral laryngeal sacculles everted
Exaggerated radiographic definition of pleural fissures (finding)	> Exaggerated pleural fissures	> Exaggerated radiographic definition of pleural fissures > Exaggerated pleural fissures
Exaggerated response to auditory stimulus (finding)	> Exaggerated auditory response	> Exaggerated response to auditory stimulus > Exaggerated auditory response > Exaggerated response to sound
Exaggerated response to pain (finding)	> Exaggerated response to pain	> Exaggerated response to pain
Excess of hair follicles in catagen (finding)	> Excess of hair follicles in catagen	> Excess of hair follicles in catagen
Excess of hair follicles in telogen (finding)	> Excess of hair follicles in telogen	> Excess of hair follicles in telogen
Excessive appetite (finding)	> Excessive appetite	> Excessive appetite
Excessive eating - polyphagia (finding)	> Polyphagia	> Polyphagia > Excessive eating
Excessive hair growth (finding)	> Excessive growth of hair	> Excessive growth of hair
Excessive hair in ear canal (finding)	> Excessive hair in ear canal	> Excessive hair in ear canal
Excessive head shaking (finding)	> Excessive head shaking	> Excessive head shaking
Excessive interdental space (finding)	> Interdental space increased	> Excessive interdental space > Interdental space increased > Interdental space wide
Excessive salivation (disorder)	> Hypersalivation	> Hypersalivation > Excessive salivation > Ptyalism

Excessive scratching of ear (finding)	➤ Excessive scratching of ear	➤ Excessive scratching of ear
Excessive shedding of hair (finding)	➤ Excessive shedding of hair	➤ Excessive shedding of hair ➤ Excessive shedding
Excessive swallowing (finding)	➤ Swallowing excessively	➤ Excessive swallowing ➤ Swallowing excessively ➤ Swallows excessively
Excessive tear production (finding)	➤ Lacrimation increased	➤ Excessive tear production ➤ Lacrimation increased ➤ Tearing increased
Excessive thirst (finding)	➤ Excessive thirst	➤ Excessive thirst
Excessive vocalization (finding)	➤ Excessive vocalization	➤ Excessive vocalization ➤ Excessive barking
Excessive wax in ear canal (finding)	➤ Excessive wax in ear canal	➤ Excessive wax in ear canal
Excoriation of ear (finding)	➤ Excoriation of ear	➤ Excoriation of ear
Excoriation of skin (disorder)	➤ Excoriation of skin	➤ Excoriation of skin
Exercise induced weakness (finding)	➤ Exercise induced weakness	➤ Exercise induced weakness
Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency (disorder)	➤ Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency	➤ Exocrine pancreatic insufficiency ➤ EPI
Exophthalmos (disorder)	➤ Exophthalmia	➤ Exophthalmos ➤ Exophthalmia ➤ Proptosis ➤ Eye bulging ➤ Prolapsed globe
Exostosis (disorder)	➤ Exostosis	➤ Exostosis
Exostosis of facial bone (finding)	➤ Facial exostosis	➤ Exostosis of facial bone ➤ Facial exostosis
Exotropia (disorder)	➤ Exotropia	➤ Exotropia ➤ Divergent strabismus
Expiratory dyspnea (finding)	➤ Expiratory dyspnea	➤ Expiratory dyspnea
Expiratory stridor (finding)	➤ Expiratory stridor	➤ Expiratory stridor
Extensor postural thrust reaction depressed (finding)	➤ Extensor postural thrust depressed	➤ Extensor postural thrust reaction depressed ➤ Extensor postural thrust depressed
Extensor rigidity of limb (finding)	➤ Extensor rigidity	➤ Extensor rigidity of limb ➤ Extensor rigidity
Extra-adrenal paraganglioma (disorder)	➤ Chemodectoma	➤ Chemodectoma ➤ Extra-adrenal paraganglioma
Eyelid erythema (finding)	➤ Eyelid erythema	➤ Eyelid erythema ➤ Erythema of eyelid
Eyelid scaling (finding)	➤ Eyelid scaling	➤ Eyelid scaling ➤ Eyelid scaly
Eyes sensitive to light (finding)	➤ Eyes sensitive to light	➤ Eyes sensitive to light
Face rubbing (finding)	➤ Face rubbing	➤ Face rubbing ➤ Facial rubbing
Facial nerve disorder (disorder)	➤ Disorder of facial nerve	➤ Facial nerve disorder ➤ Disorder of seventh cranial nerve ➤ Disorder of cranial nerve 7 ➤ Disorder of facial nerve
Facial paresis associated with facial nerve dysfunction (finding)	➤ Facial nerve paresis	➤ Facial paresis associated with facial nerve dysfunction ➤ Facial nerve paresis
Facial swelling (finding)	➤ Facial swelling	➤ Facial swelling ➤ Swollen face



Facial twitching (finding)	➤ Facial twitching	➤ Facial twitching ➤ Twitching of face
Failure of lactation in non-human animal (disorder)	➤ Failure of lactation	➤ Failure of lactation ➤ Milk production absent ➤ Agalactia ➤ Agalactosis
Familial renal hypoplasia (finding)	➤ Familial renal hypoplasia	➤ Familial renal hypoplasia
Family Liliaceae poisoning (disorder)	➤ Lily intoxication	➤ Lily intoxication
Fanconi syndrome (disorder)	➤ Fanconi syndrome	➤ Fanconi syndrome
Fasciculation of tongue (finding)	➤ Tongue twitching	➤ Fasciculation of tongue ➤ Tongue twitching
Fasting bile acid concentrations increased above normal (finding)	➤ Fasting bile acids increased	➤ Fasting bile acid concentrations increased above normal ➤ Fasting bile acids increased
Fasting plasma gastrin concentrations above normal (finding)	➤ Fasting plasma gastrin increased	➤ Fasting plasma gastrin concentrations above normal ➤ Fasting plasma gastrin increased
Fatty stool (finding)	➤ Greasy stool	➤ Steatorrhea ➤ Fatty stool ➤ Greasy stool
Fear (finding)	➤ Fright	➤ Afraid ➤ Fright ➤ Fear
Fear-related aggression (finding)	➤ Fear biter	➤ Fear-related aggression ➤ Fear biter
Fecal impaction (disorder)	➤ Fecal impaction	➤ Fecal impaction
Feces covered in mucus (finding)	➤ Stool mucus covered	➤ Stool mucus covered
Feces quantity: bulky (finding)	➤ Stool voluminous	➤ Feces quantity: bulky ➤ Stool voluminous
Feces quantity: sparse (finding)	➤ Stool scanty	➤ Feces quantity: sparse ➤ Stool scanty
Feces rancid (finding)	➤ Stool rancid	➤ Feces rancid ➤ Stool rancid
Feces: pus present (finding)	➤ Faeces: pus present	➤ Faeces: pus present ➤ Feces: pus present ➤ Pus present in feces
Feeling agitated (finding)	➤ Agitated	➤ Agitated
Feeling upset (finding)	➤ Feeling distress	➤ Distressed ➤ Feeling distress
Feline acne (disorder)	➤ Feline acne	➤ Feline acne
Feline acquired immune deficiency syndrome (disorder)	➤ Feline acquired immune deficiency syndrome	➤ Feline acquired immune deficiency syndrome
Feline coronavirus infection (disorder)	➤ Feline coronavirus infection	➤ Feline coronavirus infection
Feline eosinophilic granuloma (disorder)	➤ Feline eosinophilic granuloma complex	➤ Feline eosinophilic granuloma ➤ Feline rodent ulcer ➤ Feline eosinophilic granuloma complex
Feline hyperesthesia syndrome (disorder)	➤ Feline hyperesthesia syndrome	➤ Feline hyperesthesia syndrome ➤ Twitchy cat disease
Feline infectious anemia (disorder)	➤ Feline infectious anemia	➤ Feline infectious anemia
Feline infectious peritonitis (disorder)	➤ Feline infectious peritonitis	➤ Feline infectious peritonitis ➤ FIP
Feline leukemia virus infection (disorder)	➤ Feline leukaemia virus infection	➤ Feline leukemia virus infection ➤ Feline leukaemia virus infection ➤ FELV

Feline lower urinary tract disease (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline lower urinary tract disease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline lower urinary tract disease</li> <li>➤ FLUTD</li> <li>➤ Feline urological syndrome</li> <li>➤ FUS</li> <li>➤ Feline urolithiasis</li> <li>➤ Feline idiopathic cystitis</li> <li>➤ FIC</li> </ul>
Feline miliary dermatitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline miliary dermatitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline miliary dermatitis</li> </ul>
Feline panleukopenia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline panleukopenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline panleukopenia</li> </ul>
Feline syncytial virus infection (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline syncytial virus infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline syncytial virus infection</li> <li>➤ Feline foamy virus infection</li> <li>➤ Feline syncytium-forming virus infection</li> </ul>
Feline urethral plug (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline urethral plug</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline urethral plug</li> </ul>
Feline viral rhinotracheitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline viral rhinotracheitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feline viral rhinotracheitis</li> </ul>
Feminization-adrenogenital syndrome (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Male feminizing syndrome</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Feminization-adrenogenital syndrome</li> <li>➤ Male feminizing syndrome</li> </ul>
Femoral pulse absent (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Femoral pulse absent</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Femoral pulse absent</li> </ul>
Fever (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pyrexia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fever</li> <li>➤ Pyrexia</li> <li>➤ Febrile</li> </ul>
Fibrin degradation product concentrations increased above normal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrin split products increased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrin degradation product concentrations increased above normal</li> <li>➤ Fibrinogen degradation products increased</li> <li>➤ Fibrin split products increased</li> <li>➤ Fibrinogen split products increased</li> </ul>
Fibrinous ascites (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous peritoneal effusion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous ascites</li> <li>➤ Fibrinous peritoneal effusion</li> </ul>
Fibrinous epicarditis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous epicarditis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous epicarditis</li> </ul>
Fibrinous peritonitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous peritonitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrinous peritonitis</li> </ul>
Fibroadnexal hamartoma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibroadnexal hamartoma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibroadnexal hamartoma</li> </ul>
Fibrocartilagenous emboli of spinal cord (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrocartilagenous emboli of spinal cord</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrocartilagenous emboli of spinal cord</li> </ul>
Fibroma, no ICD-O subtype (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibroma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibroma</li> </ul>
Fibrosarcoma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma</li> </ul>
Fibrosarcoma of bone (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of bone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of bone</li> </ul>
Fibrosarcoma of gingiva (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of gingiva</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of gingiva</li> <li>➤ Gingival fibrosarcoma</li> </ul>
Fibrosarcoma of nose (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of nose</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of nose</li> <li>➤ Nasal fibrosarcoma</li> </ul>
Fibrosarcoma of paranasal sinus (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of paranasal sinus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosarcoma of paranasal sinus</li> <li>➤ Paranasal sinus fibrosarcoma</li> </ul>
Fibrosis of colon (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Colon fibrotic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosis of colon</li> <li>➤ Colon fibrotic</li> </ul>
Fibrosis of duct of pancreas (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pancreatic ductular fibrosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosis of duct of pancreas</li> <li>➤ Fibrosis of pancreatic duct</li> <li>➤ Pancreatic ductular fibrosis</li> </ul>
Fibrosis of lung (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pulmonary fibrosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pulmonary fibrosis</li> </ul>
Fibrosis of skeletal muscle (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Skeletal muscle fibrosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosis of skeletal muscle</li> <li>➤ Skeletal muscle fibrosis</li> </ul>
Fibrosis of stomach (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Gastric fibrosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrosis of stomach</li> <li>➤ Gastric fibrosis</li> </ul>
Fibrous histiocytoma, malignant (morphologic)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Malignant fibrous</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fibrous histiocytoma, malignant</li> </ul>

abnormality)	histiocytoma	> Malignant fibrous histiocytoma
Fibrous subaortic stenosis (finding)	> Fibrous subaortic stenosis	> Fibrous subaortic stenosis > Subvalvular fibrous band stenosis
Filling defect of colon on contrast radiograph (finding)	> Colonic filling defect	> Filling defect of colon on contrast radiograph > Colonic filling defect
Finding of bone marrow: neoplastic cell infiltrate (finding)	> Bone marrow neoplastic cell infiltration	> Finding of bone marrow: neoplastic cell infiltrate > Bone marrow neoplastic cell infiltration
Finding of bone marrow: plasma cell infiltration (finding)	> Bone marrow plasma cell infiltration	> Finding of bone marrow: plasma cell infiltration > Bone marrow plasma cell infiltration
Finding of excessive fluid intake (finding)	> Polydipsia	> Excessive fluid intake - finding > Polydipsia
Finding of nocturia (finding)	> Finding of nocturia	> Finding of nocturia
Finding of territory marking behavior (finding)	> Marking behavior finding	> Finding of territory marking behavior > Marking behavior finding
Fireworks phobia (finding)	> Fireworks phobia	> Fireworks phobia > Phobia to fireworks
First degree atrioventricular block (disorder)	> First degree atrioventricular block	> First degree atrioventricular block > First degree heart block > First-degree atrioventricular heart block > First-degree AV heart block
Fistula between dorsal spine and skin (disorder)	> Fistulous tract between dorsal spine and skin	> Fistula between dorsal spine and skin > Fistulous tract between dorsal spine and skin
Fistula of joint (disorder)	> Joint fistula	> Fistula of joint > Joint fistula
Fistula of skin (disorder)	> Skin fistula	> Fistula of skin > Dermal fistula > Skin fistula > Draining tract of skin
Fistula of skin below eye (disorder)	> Suborbital fistula	> Fistula of skin below eye > Suborbital fistula
Fit and well (finding)	> Healthy animal	> Healthy animal
Flaccid paralysis (finding)	> Flaccid paralysis	> Flaccid paralysis
Flaccid tail (finding)	> Tail flaccid	> Flaccid tail > Tail flaccid
Flattened P wave (finding)	> Flattened P wave	> Flattened P wave > P wave decreased amplitude
Flattened T wave (finding)	> Flattened T wave	> Flattened T wave > Depressed T wave
Flattening of femoral head (finding)	> Femoral head flattened	> Flattening of femoral head > Femoral head flattened
Flatulence/wind (finding)	> Flatulence/wind	> Flatulence/wind > Farting
Flea bite anemia (disorder)	> Flea bite anemia	> Flea bite anemia > Flea anemia
Flea excrement on skin (finding)	> Flea dirt on skin	> Flea excrement on skin > Flea dirt on skin > Fecal cast of flea on skin
Fluid filled cyst of skin (disorder)	> Fluid filled skin cyst	> Fluid filled cyst of skin > Fluid filled skin cyst
Fluid filled uterus (finding)	> Uterus fluid filled	> Fluid filled uterus > Uterus fluid filled
Fluid in esophagus (finding)	> Fluid in esophagus	> Fluid in esophagus

Fluid in intestine (finding)	➤ Fluid in intestine	➤ Fluid in intestine
Fluorescence of hair shaft positive (finding)	➤ Fluorescence of hair shaft positive	➤ Fluorescence of hair shaft positive
Fly biting (finding)	➤ Fly biting	➤ Fly biting
Foaming at mouth (finding)	➤ Foaming at mouth	➤ Foaming at mouth
Focal alopecia (disorder)	➤ Focal alopecia	➤ Focal alopecia
Focal calcification of lung (finding)	➤ Focal calcification of lung	➤ Focal calcification of lung
Focal hepatic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Focal hepatic necrosis	➤ Focal hepatic necrosis
Focal hyperesthesia (finding)	➤ Focal hyperesthesia	➤ Focal hyperesthesia
Focal motor nerve conduction slowing (finding)	➤ Focal motor nerve conduction slowing	➤ Focal motor nerve conduction slowing
Focal motor seizure (disorder)	➤ Focal motor seizure	➤ Focal motor seizure
Focal myocarditis (finding)	➤ Focal myocarditis	➤ Focal myocarditis
Focal myositis (finding)	➤ Focal myositis	➤ Focal myositis
Follicular hyperkeratosis (disorder)	➤ Follicular hyperkeratosis	➤ Follicular hyperkeratosis
Follicular plugging (finding)	➤ Follicular plugging	➤ Follicular plugging
Follicular thyroid carcinoma (disorder)	➤ Follicular thyroid carcinoma	➤ Follicular thyroid carcinoma
Folliculitis (disorder)	➤ Folliculitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Folliculitis</li> <li>➤ Hair follicle inflamed</li> <li>➤ Inflammation of hair follicle</li> <li>➤ Follicle inflamed</li> </ul>
Fontanelle open (finding)	➤ Fontanelle open	➤ Fontanelle open
Food allergy (disorder)	➤ Food allergy	➤ Food allergy
Food intolerance (finding)	➤ Dietary intolerance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Food intolerance</li> <li>➤ Dietary intolerance</li> </ul>
Food poisoning (disorder)	➤ Food poisoning	➤ Food poisoning
Foot licking (finding)	➤ Foot licking	➤ Foot licking
Foot pain (finding)	➤ Hindfoot painful	➤ Hindfoot painful
Foreign body (disorder)	➤ Foreign body	➤ Foreign body
Foreign body in digestive tract (disorder)	➤ Foreign body in digestive tract	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Foreign body in alimentary tract</li> <li>➤ Foreign body in digestive tract</li> <li>➤ Foreign body of digestive structure</li> </ul>
Foreign body in ear (disorder)	➤ Foreign body in ear	➤ Foreign body in ear
Foreign body in esophagus (disorder)	➤ Esophageal foreign body	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Foreign body in esophagus</li> <li>➤ Esophageal foreign body</li> </ul>
Foreign body in intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestinal foreign body	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Foreign body in intestine</li> <li>➤ Intestinal foreign body</li> </ul>
Foreign body in mouth (disorder)	➤ Foreign body in oral cavity	➤ Foreign body in oral cavity
Foreign body in nose (disorder)	➤ Nasal foreign body	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Foreign body in nose</li> <li>➤ Nasal foreign body</li> </ul>
Foreign body in rectum (disorder)	➤ Rectal foreign body	➤ Rectal foreign body
Foreign body in stomach (disorder)	➤ Gastric foreign body	➤ Gastric foreign body
Forelimb conscious proprioception deficit (finding)	➤ Forelimb conscious proprioception deficit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Forelimb conscious proprioception deficit</li> <li>➤ CP deficit of forelimb</li> </ul>

Forelimb conscious proprioception normal (finding)	> Forelimb conscious proprioception normal	> Forelimb conscious proprioception normal > CP of forelimb normal
Forelimb unconscious proprioception deficit (finding)	> Forelimb unconscious proprioception deficit	> Forelimb unconscious proprioception deficit
Fourth nerve palsy (disorder)	> Disorder of trochlear nerve	> Fourth cranial nerve disorder > Trochlear nerve disorder > Disorder of cranial nerve 4 > Disorder of trochlear nerve
Fracture malunion (disorder)	> Fracture malunion	> Fracture malunion
Fracture of acetabulum (disorder)	> Acetabular fracture	> Fracture of acetabulum > Acetabular fracture
Fracture of bone (disorder)	> Fracture	> Fracture of bone > Fracture
Fracture of carpal bone (disorder)	> Carpal fracture	> Fracture of carpus > Carpal fracture
Fracture of femur (disorder)	> Femoral fracture	> Fracture of femur > Femoral fracture
Fracture of fibula (disorder)	> Fibular fracture	> Fracture of fibula > Fibular fracture
Fracture of humerus (disorder)	> Humeral fracture	> Fracture of humerus > Humeral fracture
Fracture of ilium (disorder)	> Iliac fracture	> Fracture of ilium > Iliac fracture
Fracture of mandible (disorder)	> Mandibular fracture	> Fracture of mandible > Mandibular fracture
Fracture of mandibular symphysis (finding)	> Mandibular symphyseal fracture	> Fracture of mandibular symphysis > Mandibular symphyseal fracture
Fracture of maxilla (disorder)	> Maxillary fracture	> Fracture of maxilla > Maxillary fracture
Fracture of metacarpal bone (disorder)	> Metacarpal fracture	> Fracture of metacarpus > Metacarpal fracture
Fracture of pelvis (disorder)	> Fracture of pelvis	> Fracture of pelvis > Pelvic fracture
Fracture of pubis (disorder)	> Pubic fracture	> Fracture of pubis > Pubic fracture
Fracture of radial styloid (disorder)	> Radial styloid process fracture	> Fracture of radial styloid > Radial styloid process fracture > Fracture of radial styloid process
Fracture of radius (disorder)	> Fracture of radius	> Fracture of radius > Radial fracture
Fracture of radius AND ulna (disorder)	> Fracture of radius AND ulna	> Fracture of radius AND ulna > Radial and ulnar fracture
Fracture of sacrum (disorder)	> Fracture of sacrum	> Fracture of sacrum > Sacral fracture
Fracture of scapula (disorder)	> Fracture of scapula	> Fracture of scapula > Scapular fracture
Fracture of tarsal bone (disorder)	> Tarsal fracture	> Fracture of tarsal bone > Tarsal fracture
Fracture of temporal styloid process (finding)	> Temporal styloid process fracture	> Fracture of temporal styloid process > Temporal styloid process fracture
Fracture of tibia (disorder)	> Tibial fracture	> Fracture of tibia > Tibial fracture
Fracture of tibia AND fibula (disorder)	> Fracture of tibia AND fibula	> Fracture of tibia AND fibula > Tibial and fibular fracture

Fracture of tooth (disorder)	➤ Fractured tooth	➤ Fractured tooth ➤ Broken tooth
Fracture of ulna (disorder)	➤ Fracture of ulna	➤ Fracture of ulna ➤ Ulnar fracture
Fracture of ulnar styloid (disorder)	➤ Fracture of ulnar styloid process	➤ Fracture of ulnar styloid ➤ Fracture of ulnar styloid process ➤ Ulnar styloid process fracture
Fracture of vertebral column (disorder)	➤ Spinal fracture	➤ Fracture of vertebral column ➤ Fracture of spine ➤ Spinal fracture ➤ Fracture of vertebra ➤ Vertebral fracture
Fracture of zygomatic complex (disorder)	➤ Zygomatic fracture	➤ Fracture of zygomatic complex ➤ Zygomatic fracture
Fracture subluxation of symphysis pubis (disorder)	➤ Pelvic symphyseal fracture	➤ Fracture subluxation of symphysis pubis ➤ Fracture of pelvic symphysis ➤ Fracture of pubic symphysis ➤ Pelvic symphyseal fracture
Fracture, closed (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, closed	➤ Fracture, closed ➤ Closed fracture
Fracture, comminuted (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, comminuted	➤ Fracture, comminuted ➤ Comminuted fracture
Fracture, folding (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, folding	➤ Fracture, folding
Fracture, oblique (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, oblique	➤ Fracture, oblique ➤ Oblique fracture
Fracture, open (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, compound	➤ Fracture, open ➤ Fracture, compound ➤ Compound fracture ➤ Open fracture
Fracture, spiral (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, spiral	➤ Fracture, spiral ➤ Spiral fracture
Fracture, transverse (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Fracture, transverse	➤ Fracture, transverse ➤ Transverse fracture
Fragmented coronoid process (disorder)	➤ Fragmented coronoid process	➤ Fragmented coronoid process
Free thyroxine concentration decreased below normal (finding)	➤ Free T4 decreased	➤ Free thyroxine concentration decreased below normal ➤ Free T4 decreased ➤ Free thyroxine decreased
Free thyroxine concentration increased above normal (finding)	➤ Free T4 increased	➤ Free thyroxine concentration increased above normal ➤ Free T4 increased ➤ Free thyroxine increased
Friction injury of tooth (disorder)	➤ Tooth abrasion	➤ Tooth abrasion ➤ Dental abrasion
Frostbite (disorder)	➤ Frostbite	➤ Frostbite
Fructosamine concentrations increased above normal (finding)	➤ Fructosamine levels increased	➤ Fructosamine concentrations increased above normal ➤ Fructosamine levels increased
Fungal meningitis (disorder)	➤ Fungal meningitis	➤ Fungal meningitis
Fungal pneumonia (disorder)	➤ Fungal pneumonia	➤ Fungal pneumonia
Furunculosis of skin AND/OR subcutaneous tissue (disorder)	➤ Furunculosis	➤ Furunculosis of skin AND/OR subcutaneous tissue ➤ Furunculosis
Gagging (finding)	➤ Gagging	➤ Gagging
Gallbladder calculus (disorder)	➤ Gallstones	➤ Gallstones
Gallbladder contents hyperechogenic	➤ Gallbladder contents	➤ Gallbladder contents hyperechogenic

(finding)	hyperechogenic	
Gallbladder thickened (finding)	➤ Gallbladder thickened	➤ Gallbladder thickened
Gallop rhythm (finding)	➤ Gallop rhythm	➤ Gallop rhythm
Gamma-glutamyl transferase raised (finding)	➤ GGT increased above normal	➤ Gamma-glutamyl transferase raised ➤ Gamma-glutamyl transferase concentration increased above normal ➤ GGT increased above normal
Gangrene of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Mammary gland gangrenous	➤ Mammary gland gangrenous ➤ Gangrene of mammary gland
Garbage poisoning (disorder)	➤ Garbage poisoning	➤ Garbage poisoning
Gasping for breath (finding)	➤ Gasping	➤ Gasping
Gastric dilatation-volvulus-torsion syndrome (disorder)	➤ Gastric dilatation and volvulus syndrome	➤ Gastric dilatation-volvulus-torsion syndrome ➤ Gastric dilatation and volvulus syndrome
Gastric erosion (disorder)	➤ Gastric mucosal erosion	➤ Gastric erosion ➤ Gastric mucosal erosion
Gastric hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Gastric bleeding	➤ Gastric bleeding
Gastric mucosal crater (finding)	➤ Gastric mucosal crater	➤ Gastric mucosal crater ➤ Crater on mucosa of stomach
Gastric ulcer (disorder)	➤ Gastric ulcer	➤ Gastric ulcer ➤ Gastric ulceration
Gastric volvulus (disorder)	➤ Gastric volvulus	➤ Gastric volvulus ➤ Gastric torsion
Gastritis (disorder)	➤ Gastritis	➤ Gastritis ➤ Gastric inflammation ➤ Stomach inflamed ➤ Catarrhal gastritis
Gastrocnemius reflex exaggerated (finding)	➤ Gastrocnemius reflex exaggerated	➤ Gastrocnemius reflex exaggerated
Gastrocnemius reflex reduced (finding)	➤ Gastrocnemius reflex reduced	➤ Gastrocnemius reflex reduced
Gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Gastroenteritis	➤ Gastroenteritis ➤ Gastrointestinal tract inflamed
Gastroesophageal reflux disease (disorder)	➤ Gastro-esophageal reflux	➤ Gastroesophageal reflux disease ➤ Gastro-esophageal reflux
Gastrointestinal hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Gastrointestinal hemorrhage	➤ Gastrointestinal hemorrhage
Gastrointestinal obstruction (disorder)	➤ Gastrointestinal tract obstruction	➤ Gastrointestinal obstruction ➤ Gastrointestinal tract obstruction
Gastrointestinal ulcer (disorder)	➤ Gastrointestinal ulcer	➤ Gastrointestinal ulcer
Gastroparesis (disorder)	➤ Gastric stasis	➤ Gastric stasis
Generalized dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Generalized dermatitis	➤ Generalized dermatitis
Generalized infestation by Demodex (disorder)	➤ Generalized demodocosis	➤ Generalized infestation by Demodex ➤ Generalized demodocosis ➤ Generalized demodicosis
Generalized papules of skin (disorder)	➤ Generalized papules of skin	➤ Generalized papules of skin
Generalized seizure (finding)	➤ Generalized seizure	➤ Generalized seizure
Genu valgum (finding)	➤ Genu valgum	➤ Genu valgum ➤ Knock-knee
Giant platelets present on blood smear (finding)	➤ Megathrombocytosis	➤ Giant platelets present on blood smear ➤ Megathrombocytosis
Giardiasis (disorder)	➤ Giardiasis	➤ Giardiasis

		> Infection due to Giardia
Gingiva red (finding)	> Gingiva red	> Gingiva red > Gingival redness
Gingival edema (finding)	> Gingival edema	> Gingival edema > Edema of gingiva
Gingival erythema (finding)	> Gingival erythema	> Gingival erythema > Erythema of gum
Gingival recession (disorder)	> Receding gingiva	> Gingival recession > Receding gingiva
Gingivitis (disorder)	> Gingivitis	> Gingivitis > Inflammation of gum > Gingival inflammation
Glaucoma (disorder)	> Glaucoma	> Glaucoma
Gliosis (morphologic abnormality)	> Gliosis	> Gliosis
Globe of eye large (finding)	> Eyeball enlarged	> Globe of eye large > Large eyeball > Eyeball enlarged
Globe of eye shrunken (disorder)	> Phthisis bulbi	> Globe of eye shrunken > Phthisis bulbi
Glomerular disease (disorder)	> Glomerulopathy	> Glomerular disease > Glomerulopathy
Glomerulonephritis (disorder)	> Glomerulonephritis	> Glomerulonephritis
Glossitis (disorder)	> Glossitis	> Glossitis > Inflammation of tongue > Tongue inflamed
Glucagon stimulation test positive (finding)	> Glucagon stimulation test positive	> Glucagon stimulation test positive
Glucocorticoid hepatopathy (disorder)	> Steroid hepatopathy	> Glucocorticoid hepatopathy > Steroid hepatopathy > Steroid-induced hepatopathy
Glycogen storage disease (disorder)	> Glycogen storage disease	> Glycogen storage disease
Glycosuria (finding)	> Glucosuria	> Glucosuria
Goose-stepping gait (finding)	> Goose-stepping gait	> Goose-stepping gait > Stiff-legged gait
Granulocytic leukemia (finding)	> Granulocytic leukemia	> Granulocytic leukemia
Granulocytic sarcoma (disorder)	> Granulocytic sarcoma	> Granulocytic sarcoma
Granuloma of intestine (disorder)	> Intestinal granuloma	> Granuloma of intestine > Intestinal granuloma
Granuloma of lung (finding)	> Pulmonary granuloma	> Granuloma of lung > Pulmonary granuloma
Granuloma of mesentery (disorder)	> Mesenteric granuloma	> Granuloma of mesentery > Mesenteric granuloma
Granuloma of nasal cavity (finding)	> Nasal granuloma	> Granuloma of nasal cavity > Nasal granuloma
Granuloma of skin (finding)	> Skin granuloma	> Granuloma of skin > Skin granuloma > Cutaneous granuloma > Dermal granuloma
Granuloma of trachea (finding)	> Granuloma of trachea	> Granuloma of trachea > Tracheal granuloma
Granulomatous chorioretinitis (disorder)	> Granulomatous chorioretinitis	> Granulomatous chorioretinitis
Granulomatous choroiditis (disorder)	> Granulomatous choroiditis	> Granulomatous choroiditis



Granulomatous dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Granulomatous dermatitis	➤ Granulomatous dermatitis
Granulomatous encephalitis (disorder)	➤ Granulomatous encephalitis	➤ Granulomatous encephalitis
Granulomatous hepatitis (disorder)	➤ Granulomatous hepatitis	➤ Granulomatous hepatitis
Granulomatous inflammation (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Granulomatous inflammation	➤ Granulomatous inflammation
Granulomatous meningoencephalitis (disorder)	➤ Granulomatous meningoencephalitis	➤ Granulomatous meningoencephalitis
Granulomatous meningoencephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Granulomatous meningoencephalomyelitis	➤ Granulomatous meningoencephalomyelitis
Granulomatous myocarditis (finding)	➤ Granulomatous myocarditis	➤ Granulomatous myocarditis ➤ Granulomatous inflammation of myocardium
Granulomatous retinitis (disorder)	➤ Retinal granuloma	➤ Granulomatous retinitis ➤ Retinal granuloma
Grape intoxication (disorder)	➤ Grape intoxication	➤ Grape intoxication ➤ Grape poisoning
Grass awn foreign body (disorder)	➤ Foxtail foreign body	➤ Grass awn foreign body ➤ Foxtail foreign body
Greasy hair (finding)	➤ Hair oily	➤ Greasy hair ➤ Oily hair ➤ Hair oily
Greasy skin (finding)	➤ Skin oily	➤ Oily skin ➤ Skin oily
Ground glass appearance of abdomen on radiograph (finding)	➤ Ground glass appearance of abdomen	➤ Ground glass appearance of abdomen on radiograph ➤ Ground glass appearance of abdomen
Growth delay (disorder)	➤ Growth delay	➤ Growth delay
Growth hormone concentrations above normal (finding)	➤ Growth hormone increased	➤ Growth hormone concentrations above normal ➤ Growth hormone increased
Growth hormone concentrations below normal (finding)	➤ Growth hormone decreased	➤ Growth hormone concentrations below normal ➤ Growth hormone decreased
Gynecomastia of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	➤ Gynecomastia	➤ Gynecomastia ➤ Mammary enlargement in male
Hacking cough (finding)	➤ Hacking cough	➤ Hacking cough
Hair color change (finding)	➤ Change of hair color	➤ Hair color change ➤ Change of hair color
Hair easily epilates (finding)	➤ Hair easily epilates	➤ Hair easily epilates
Hair unkempt (finding)	➤ Hair coat unkempt	➤ Hair unkempt ➤ Hair coat unkempt
Hairs broken close to the skin (finding)	➤ Hairs broken close to the skin	➤ Hairs broken close to the skin
Hallucinations (finding)	➤ Hallucinations	➤ Hallucinations
Hamartoma of skin (disorder)	➤ Skin nevus	➤ Hamartoma of skin ➤ Skin nevus ➤ Cutaneous nevus
Hard prostate (finding)	➤ Hard prostate	➤ Hard prostate
Hard stool (finding)	➤ Hard stool	➤ Hard stool
Head pressing (finding)	➤ Head pressing	➤ Head pressing
Head tilt (finding)	➤ Head tilt	➤ Head tilt

Head to head agglutination of sperm (finding)	➤ Sperm showing head to head agglutination	➤ Head to head agglutination of sperm ➤ Sperm showing head to head agglutination
Head tremor (finding)	➤ Head tremor	➤ Head tremor
Hearing loss (disorder)	➤ Hearing loss	➤ Hearing loss ➤ Deafness
Heart block (disorder)	➤ Heart block	➤ Heart block
Heart murmur (finding)	➤ Heart murmur	➤ Heart murmur
Heart murmur of acquired disease (finding)	➤ Acquired heart murmur	➤ Heart murmur of acquired disease ➤ Acquired heart murmur
Heart murmur of congenital disease (finding)	➤ Congenital heart murmur	➤ Heart murmur of congenital disease ➤ Congenital heart murmur
Heart sounds diminished (finding)	➤ Heart sounds muffled	➤ Heart sounds diminished ➤ Heart sounds muffled
Heartworm disease, infection by <i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> with signs of heartworm disease (disorder)	➤ Heartworm disease, infection by <i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> with signs of heartworm disease	➤ Heartworm disease ➤ Heartworm disease, infection by <i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> with signs of heartworm disease
Heat stroke (disorder)	➤ Heat stroke	➤ Heat stroke ➤ Overheating
Heinz bodies (finding)	➤ Heinz bodies	➤ Heinz bodies
Helicobacter-associated disease (disorder)	➤ Infection due to <i>Helicobacter</i>	➤ <i>Helicobacter</i> -associated disease ➤ Infection due to <i>Helicobacter</i>
Hemangioma (disorder)	➤ Hemangioma	➤ Hemangioma
Hemangiopericytoma (disorder)	➤ Hemangiopericytoma	➤ Hemangiopericytoma
Hemangiosarcoma (disorder)	➤ Hemangiosarcoma	➤ Hemangiosarcoma
Hemangiosarcoma of heart (disorder)	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of heart	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of heart ➤ Cardiac hemangiosarcoma
Hemangiosarcoma of liver (disorder)	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of liver	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of liver ➤ Hepatic hemangiosarcoma
Hemangiosarcoma of skin (disorder)	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of skin	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of skin ➤ Cutaneous hemangiosarcoma
Hemangiosarcoma of spleen (disorder)	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of spleen	➤ Hemangiosarcoma of spleen ➤ Splenic hemangiosarcoma
Hemarthrosis (disorder)	➤ Hemarthrosis	➤ Hemarthrosis ➤ Joint hemorrhage
Hematemesis (disorder)	➤ Hematemesis	➤ Hematemesis ➤ Vomiting blood
Hematochezia (finding)	➤ Bloody stool	➤ Hematochezia ➤ Bloody stool ➤ Blood in feces ➤ Bloody feces
Hematocrit - PCV - high (finding)	➤ Hemoconcentration	➤ Hematocrit - PCV - high ➤ Hematocrit increased above normal ➤ Packed cell volume increased above normal ➤ PCV increased ➤ HCT increased ➤ Hemoconcentration
Hematocrit - PCV - low (finding)	➤ Hematocrit decreased below normal	➤ Hematocrit - PCV - low ➤ Hematocrit decreased below normal ➤ HCT decreased ➤ PCV decreased below normal ➤ Packed cell volume decreased below normal
Hematologic neoplasm (disorder)	➤ Hematologic neoplasm	➤ Hematologic neoplasm

Hematoma (disorder)	> Hematoma	> Hematoma
Hematoma of lung (finding)	> Pulmonary hematoma	> Hematoma of lung > Pulmonary hematoma
Hematoma of pinna (disorder)	> Aural hematoma	> Hematoma of pinna > Aural hematoma
Hematoma of skin (disorder)	> Skin hematoma	> Hematoma of skin > Skin hematoma
Hematometra (disorder)	> Uterine hemorrhage	> Hematometra > Uterine hemorrhage > Haemorrhage in uterus
Hemifacial spasm (finding)	> Hemifacial spasm	> Hemifacial spasm
Hemiparesis (disorder)	> Hemiparesis	> Hemiparesis
Hemiplegia (disorder)	> Hemiplegia	> Hemiplegia
Hemoglobinemia (disorder)	> Hemoglobinemia	> Hemoglobinemia
Hemoglobinuria (finding)	> Hemoglobinuria	> Hemoglobinuria
Hemolysis (finding)	> Hemolysis	> Hemolysis > Erytholysis > Red blood cell dissolution > RBC dissolution
Hemolytic anemia (disorder)	> Hemolytic anemia	> Hemolytic anemia
Hemopericardium (disorder)	> Pericardial hemorrhage	> Hemopericardium > Pericardial hemorrhage
Hemophilia (disorder)	> Hemophilia	> Hemophilia
Hemoptysis (disorder)	> Hemoptysis	> Hemoptysis > Coughing up blood > Coughing and spitting blood
Hemorrhage into peritoneal cavity (finding)	> Hemoabdomen	> Hemorrhage into peritoneal cavity > Intraabdominal hemorrhage > Hemoabdomen
Hemorrhage of colon (disorder)	> Colonic hemorrhage	> Hemorrhage of colon > Colonic hemorrhage > Colon hemorrhagic
Hemorrhage of liver (disorder)	> Hepatic hemorrhage	> Hepatic hemorrhage > Liver hemorrhage
Hemorrhage of mediastinum (disorder)	> Mediastinal hemorrhage	> Mediastinal hemorrhage
Hemorrhage of nasal planum (finding)	> Hemorrhage of nasal planum	> Hemorrhage of nasal planum > Bleeding of nasal planum
Hemorrhage of penis (disorder)	> Hemorrhage of penis	> Hemorrhage of penis > Penile hemorrhage > Penis bleeding
Hemorrhage of sclera (finding)	> Scleral hemorrhage	> Hemorrhage of sclera > Scleral hemorrhage
Hemorrhage of spinal cord (disorder)	> Spinal cord hemorrhage	> Hemorrhage of spinal cord > Spinal cord hemorrhage > Spinal cord bleeding
Hemorrhage of tongue (finding)	> Tongue hemorrhage	> Hemorrhage of tongue > Tongue hemorrhage > Tongue hemorrhagic
Hemorrhage of vulva (finding)	> Vulval hemorrhage	> Hemorrhage of vulva > Vulval hemorrhage > Vulval bleeding
Hemorrhagic ascites (disorder)	> Hemorrhagic peritoneal effusion	> Hemorrhagic ascites > Hemorrhagic peritoneal effusion
Hemorrhagic colitis (disorder)	> Hemorrhagic colitis	> Hemorrhagic colitis

Hemorrhagic conjunctival discharge (finding)	➤ Hemorrhagic eye discharge	➤ Hemorrhagic conjunctival discharge ➤ Hemorrhagic eye discharge ➤ Hemorrhagic ocular discharge
Hemorrhagic cystitis (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic cystitis	➤ Hemorrhagic cystitis
Hemorrhagic enteritis (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic enteritis	➤ Hemorrhagic enteritis
Hemorrhagic enterocolitis (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic enterocolitis	➤ Hemorrhagic enterocolitis
Hemorrhagic gastritis (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic gastritis	➤ Hemorrhagic gastritis
Hemorrhagic gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic gastroenteritis	➤ Hemorrhagic gastroenteritis
Hemorrhagic mucosa of stomach (finding)	➤ Gastric mucosal hemorrhage	➤ Hemorrhagic mucosa of stomach ➤ Gastric mucosal hemorrhage ➤ Hemorrhage of gastric mucosa
Hemorrhagic nasal discharge (disorder)	➤ Hemorrhagic nasal discharge	➤ Hemorrhagic nasal discharge
Hemorrhagic pericardial effusion (finding)	➤ Hemorrhagic pericardial effusion	➤ Hemorrhagic pericardial effusion
Hemorrhagic skin discharge (finding)	➤ Hemorrhagic skin discharge	➤ Hemorrhagic skin discharge ➤ Skin discharge bloody
Hemorrhagic vaginal discharge (finding)	➤ Hemorrhagic vaginal discharge	➤ Hemorrhagic vaginal discharge ➤ Bloody vaginal discharge
Hemothorax (disorder)	➤ Hemothorax	➤ Hemothorax
Hepatic amyloidosis (disorder)	➤ Hepatic amyloidosis	➤ Hepatic amyloidosis ➤ Amyloidosis, hepatic
Hepatic congestion (disorder)	➤ Hepatic congestion	➤ Hepatic congestion ➤ Liver congestion
Hepatic encephalopathy (disorder)	➤ Hepatic encephalopathy	➤ Hepatic encephalopathy ➤ Portal-systemic encephalopathy
Hepatic failure (disorder)	➤ Hepatic failure	➤ Hepatic failure ➤ Liver failure
Hepatic fibrosis (disorder)	➤ Hepatic fibrosis	➤ Hepatic fibrosis ➤ Liver fibrosis
Hepatic granuloma (disorder)	➤ Hepatic granuloma	➤ Hepatic granuloma ➤ Liver granuloma
Hepatic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Hepatic necrosis	➤ Hepatic necrosis ➤ Liver necrosis
Hepatocellular degeneration (disorder)	➤ Hepatocellular degeneration	➤ Hepatocellular degeneration ➤ Hepatocyte degeneration
Hepatocellular necrosis (disorder)	➤ Hepatocyte necrosis	➤ Hepatocellular necrosis ➤ Hepatocyte necrosis
Hepatocellular vacuolation (disorder)	➤ Hepatocyte vacuolation	➤ Hepatocellular vacuolation ➤ Hepatocyte vacuolation
Hepatocutaneous syndrome (disorder)	➤ Hepatocutaneous syndrome	➤ Hepatocutaneous syndrome
Hepatoportal microvascular dysplasia (disorder)	➤ Hepatoportal microvascular dysplasia	➤ Hepatoportal microvascular dysplasia
Hereditary factor IX deficiency disease (disorder)	➤ Hemophilia B	➤ Hemophilia B ➤ Hereditary factor IX deficiency disease
Hereditary factor VIII deficiency disease (disorder)	➤ Hemophilia A	➤ Hemophilia A ➤ Hereditary factor VIII deficiency disease
Hereditary myopathy of Labrador Retrievers (disorder)	➤ Hereditary myopathy of Labrador Retrievers	➤ Hereditary myopathy of Labrador Retrievers
Hereditary myotonia (disorder)	➤ Hereditary myotonia	➤ Hereditary myotonia
Hernia of abdominal cavity (disorder)	➤ Abdominal hernia	➤ Abdominal hernia

Herniated structure (morphologic abnormality)	> Hernia	> Hernia
Herpesvirus infection (disorder)	> Herpesvirus infection	> Herpesvirus infection > Herpes infection
Hiatal hernia (disorder)	> Hiatal hernia	> Hiatal hernia
Hiding behavior (finding)	> Hiding behavior	> Hiding behavior
High dose dexamethasone suppression test response abnormal (finding)	> High dose dexamethasone suppression abnormal	> High dose dexamethasone suppression test response abnormal > High dose dexamethasone suppression abnormal
High dose dexamethasone suppression test response normal (finding)	> High dose dexamethasone suppression normal	> High dose dexamethasone suppression test response normal > High dose dexamethasone suppression normal
Hilar lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Hilar lymphadenopathy	> Hilar lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of hilar lymph node
Hindlimb conscious proprioception deficit (finding)	> Hindlimb conscious proprioception deficit	> Hindlimb conscious proprioception deficit > CP deficit of hindlimb
Hindlimb conscious proprioception normal (finding)	> Hindlimb conscious proprioception normal	> Hindlimb conscious proprioception normal > CP of hindlimb normal
Hindlimb knuckling (finding)	> Hindlimb knuckling	> Hindlimb knuckling
Hindlimb lameness of quadruped (finding)	> Hindlimb lameness	> Hindlimb lameness of quadruped > Hindlimb lameness
Hindlimb unconscious proprioception deficit (finding)	> Hindlimb unconscious proprioception deficit	> Hindlimb unconscious proprioception deficit
Hip joint crepitus (finding)	> Hip joint crepitation	> Hip joint crepitus > Hip joint crepitation
Hip joint valgus deformity (finding)	> Coxa valga	> Coxa valga > Hip joint valgus deformity > Valgus deformity of femoral neck
Hip pain (finding)	> Hip painful	> Hip pain > Hip painful
Hirsutism (disorder)	> Hirsutism	> Hirsutism
Histiocytic nodule of skin (disorder)	> Skin nodule containing histiocytes	> Histiocytic nodule of skin > Skin nodule containing histiocytes
Histiocytic ulcerative colitis of Boxer dogs (disorder)	> Histiocytic ulcerative colitis of Boxer dogs	> Histiocytic ulcerative colitis of Boxer dogs
Histiocytoma (morphologic abnormality)	> Histiocytoma	> Histiocytoma
Histoplasmosis (disorder)	> Histoplasmosis	> Histoplasmosis
Honey appearance of ascitic fluid (finding)	> Ascitic fluid has honey appearance	> Honey appearance of ascitic fluid > Ascitic fluid has honey appearance
Honey appearance of pleural effusion (finding)	> Honey-like pleural effusion	> Honey appearance of pleural effusion > Honey-like pleural effusion
Horizontal nystagmus (disorder)	> Horizontal nystagmus	> Horizontal nystagmus
Howell Jolly bodies (finding)	> Howell Jolly bodies	> Howell Jolly bodies
Hydrocephalus (disorder)	> Hydrocephalus	> Hydrocephalus
Hydronephrosis (disorder)	> Hydronephrosis	> Hydronephrosis
Hydrothorax (disorder)	> Hydrothorax	> Hydrothorax
Hydroureter (disorder)	> Hydroureter	> Hydroureter
Hyperactive behavior (finding)	> Hyperactive behavior	> Hyperactive behavior

		> Hyperactivity
Hyperalbuminemia (disorder)	> Hyperalbuminemia	> Hyperalbuminemia
Hyperammonemia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by elevated blood ammonia	> Hyperammonemia > Disorder characterized by elevated blood ammonia
Hyperbilirubinemia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by elevated serum bilirubin	> Hyperbilirubinemia > Bilirubinemia > Disorder characterized by elevated serum bilirubin
Hypercalcemia (disorder)	> Hypercalcemic disorder	> Hypercalcemia > Hypercalcemic disorder
Hypercalciuria (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by hypercalciuria	> Hypercalciuria > Disorder characterized by hypercalciuria
Hypercapnia (disorder)	> Hypercapnia	> Hypercapnia > Blood carbon dioxide elevated
Hypercholesterolemia (disorder)	> Hypercholesterolemia	> Hypercholesterolemia
Hypercortisolism (disorder)	> Hyperadrenocorticism	> Hypercorticism > Cushing's syndrome > Hyperadrenocorticism > Cushing's disease
Hyperemia of eyelid (disorder)	> Eyelid hyperemia	> Hyperemia of eyelid > Eyelid hyperemia
Hyperemic gastric mucosa (finding)	> Gastric mucosal hyperemia	> Hyperemic gastric mucosa > Gastric mucosal hyperemia
Hyperesthesia (finding)	> Cutaneous hyperesthesia	> Hyperesthesia > Increased sensitivity - sensation > Heightened sensation of skin > Cutaneous hyperesthesia
Hyperesthesia of wound (finding)	> Wound hyperesthesia	> Hyperesthesia of wound > Wound hyperesthesia
Hyperextension (finding)	> Joint hyperextension	> Hyperextension > Joint hyperextension
Hyperfibrinogenemia (disorder)	> Hyperfibrinogenemia	> Hyperfibrinogenemia
Hypergammaglobulinemia (finding)	> Hypergammaglobulinemia	> Hypergammaglobulinemia
Hyperglobulinemia (finding)	> Hyperglobulinemia	> Hyperglobulinemia > Serum globulin concentration increased above normal
Hyperglycemia (disorder)	> Hyperglycemic disorder	> Hyperglycemia > Hyperglycemic disorder
Hyperinflation of lung (finding)	> Hyperinflation of lung	> Hyperinflation of lung > Pulmonary hyperinflation
Hyperinsulinism (disorder)	> Hyperinsulinemia	> Hyperinsulinemia
Hyperkalemia (disorder)	> Hyperkalemic disorder	> Hyperkalemia > Hyperkalemic disorder
Hyperkeratosis (disorder)	> Hyperkeratosis	> Hyperkeratosis > Hyperkeratosis of skin > Stratum corneum thickened > Dermal hyperkeratosis
Hyperkeratosis of external nose (disorder)	> Nasal hyperkeratosis	> Hyperkeratosis of external nose > Nasal keratosis > Nasal hyperkeratosis
Hyperkeratosis of footpad (disorder)	> Digital hyperkeratosis	> Hyperkeratosis of footpad > Digital hyperkeratosis > Footpad keratosis > Footpad hyperkeratosis
Hyperlipidemia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by hyperlipidemia	> Hyperlipidemia > Disorder characterized by hyperlipidemia

Hypermetria (finding)	> Hypermetria	> Hypermetria
Hypnatremia (disorder)	> Hypnatremic disorder	> Hypnatremia > Hypnatremic disorder
Hyperosmolality (disorder)	> Plasma osmolality increased	> Hyperosmolality > Plasma osmolality increased
Hyperparathyroidism (disorder)	> Hyperparathyroidism	> Hyperparathyroidism
Hyperparathyroidism due to renal insufficiency (disorder)	> Secondary renal hyperparathyroidism	> Secondary hyperparathyroidism of renal origin > Secondary renal hyperparathyroidism
Hyperpigmentation of skin (disorder)	> Skin hyperpigmentation	> Hyperpigmentation of skin > Skin hyperpigmentation > Dermal hyperpigmentation > Hyperpigmented skin
Hyperplasia of ear canal (finding)	> Hyperplasia of ear canal	> Hyperplasia of ear canal > Ear canal hyperplasia
Hyperplasia of gingiva (disorder)	> Gingival hyperplasia	> Hyperplasia of gingiva > Gingival hyperplasia
Hyperplasia of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	> Mammary gland hyperplasia	> Hyperplasia of mammary gland > Mammary gland hyperplasia > Mammary gland hyperplastic
Hyperplasia of pituitary gland (finding)	> Hyperplasia of pituitary gland	> Hyperplasia of pituitary gland > Pituitary gland hyperplastic
Hyperplasia of prostate (disorder)	> Hyperplasia of prostate	> Hyperplasia of prostate
Hyperpnea (finding)	> Hyperpnea	> Hyperpnea > Polypnea
Hyperproteinemia (disorder)	> Hyperproteinemia	> Hyperproteinemia
Hyperreflexia (finding)	> Hyperreflexia	> Hyperreflexia > Exaggeration of the deep reflexes > Exaggerated reflex > Increased reflex
Hyperreflexia of hindlimb (finding)	> Hindlimb reflexes increased	> Hyperreflexia of hindlimb > Hindlimb reflexes increased
Hypersegmentation (finding)	> Neutrophil hypersegmentation	> Neutrophil hypersegmentation
Hypersensitivity reaction mediated by antibody (disorder)	> Type 2 hypersensitivity reaction	> Hypersensitivity reaction mediated by antibody > Hypersensitivity reaction type II > Type 2 hypersensitivity reaction
Hypersensitivity reaction mediated by immune complex (disorder)	> Type 3 hypersensitivity reaction	> Hypersensitivity reaction mediated by immune complex > Hypersensitivity reaction type III > Type 3 hypersensitivity reaction
Hypersomnia (disorder)	> Excessive sleeping	> Excessive sleep > Sleeps too much > Excessive sleeping
Hypertensive disorder, systemic arterial (disorder)	> Hypertension	> Hypertension > Elevated blood pressure
Hypertensive retinopathy (disorder)	> Hypertensive retinopathy	> Hypertensive retinopathy
Hyperthyroidism (disorder)	> Hyperthyroidism	> Hyperthyroidism > Hyperthyroid
Hypertrichosis (disorder)	> Hypertrichosis	> Hypertrichosis > Excessive hair growth
Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (disorder)	> Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy	> Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
Hypertrophic gastritis (disorder)	> Gastric mucosal hypertrophy	> Gastric mucosal hypertrophy
Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy (disorder)	> Hypertrophic	> Hypertrophic osteoarthropathy

	osteoarthropathy	> Hypertrophic pulmonary osteoarthropathy
Hypertrophic osteopathy (disorder)	> Hypertrophic osteopathy	> Hypertrophic osteopathy > Hypertrophic pulmonary osteopathy
Hypertrophy of gastrocnemius muscle (finding)	> Gastrocnemius muscle hypertrophy	> Hypertrophy of gastrocnemius muscle > Gastrocnemius muscle hypertrophy
Hypertrophy of nail (disorder)	> Nail hypertrophy	> Hypertrophy of nail > Onychauxis > Nail hypertrophy > Claw hypertrophy > Hypertrophy of claw
Hypertrophy of pylorus (finding)	> Pyloric hypertrophy	> Hypertrophy of pylorus > Pyloric hypertrophy
Hypertrophy of vagina (disorder)	> Vaginal hypertrophy	> Hypertrophy of vagina > Vaginal hypertrophy
Hypertropia (disorder)	> Hypertropia	> Hypertropia
Hyperventilation (finding)	> Hyperventilation	> Hyperventilation
Hyphema (disorder)	> Hyphema	> Hyphema
Hypoalbuminemia (disorder)	> Hypoalbuminemia	> Hypoalbuminemia
Hypoandrogenism (disorder)	> Hypoandrogenism	> Hypoandrogenism
Hypocapnia (disorder)	> Hypocapnia	> Hypocapnia > Blood carbon dioxide decreased
Hypochloremia (disorder)	> Hypochloremia	> Hypochloremia
Hypochromic red blood cells (finding)	> Hypochromasia of RBC	> Hypochromic red blood cells > Red blood cell pigment concentration decreased > RBC pigment concentration decreased > Hypochromasia of RBC
Hypoechogenic valvule of prostate (finding)	> Hypoechogenic valvule of prostate	> Hypoechogenic valvule of prostate
Hypoesthesia of forelimb (finding)	> Reduced sensation of forelimb	> Hypoesthesia of forelimb > Reduced sensation of forelimb
Hypoesthesia of hindlimb (finding)	> Reduced sensation of hindlimb	> Hypoesthesia of hindlimb > Reduced sensation of hindlimb
Hypoesthesia of tail (finding)	> Tail hypoesthesia	> Hypoesthesia of tail > Tail hypoesthesia > Tail sensitivity decreased
Hypoestrogenism (disorder)	> Hypoestrogenism	> Hypoestrogenism
Hypoglycemia (disorder)	> Hypoglycemic disorder	> Hypoglycemia > Hypoglycemic disorder
Hypokalemia (disorder)	> Hypokalemic disorder	> Hypokalemia > Hypokalemic disorder
Hypokalemic myopathy (disorder)	> Hypokalemic myopathy	> Hypokalemic myopathy
Hypophosphatemia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by hypophosphatemia	> Hypophosphatemia > Disorder characterized by hypophosphatemia
Hypoplasia of the optic nerve (disorder)	> Optic nerve hypoplasia	> Hypoplasia of the optic nerve > Optic nerve hypoplasia
Hypoplasia of vagina (disorder)	> Vaginal hypoplasia	> Hypoplasia of vagina > Vaginal hypoplasia
Hypoproteinemia (disorder)	> Hypoproteinemia	> Hypoproteinemia
Hypopyon (disorder)	> Hypopyon	> Hypopyon > Pus in anterior chamber



Hyporeflexia (finding)	> Hyporeflexia	> Hyporeflexia > Decreased reflex
Hyposegmented megakaryocytes in bone marrow (finding)	> Hyposegmented megakaryocytes in bone marrow	> Hyposegmented megakaryocytes in bone marrow
Hypothermia (finding)	> Hypothermia	> Hypothermia
Hypothyroidism (disorder)	> Hypothyroidism	> Hypothyroidism > Hypothyroid
Hypotrichosis (disorder)	> Hypotrichosis	> Hypotrichosis > Hair scanty > Hair thin > Hair thinning
Hypotropia (disorder)	> Hypotropia	> Hypotropia
Hypoventilation (finding)	> Hypoventilation	> Hypoventilation
Hypovolemic shock (disorder)	> Hypovolemic shock	> Hypovolemic shock
Hypoxemia (disorder)	> Hypoxemia	> Hypoxemia > Blood oxygen decreased
Hypoxia (disorder)	> Hypoxia	> Hypoxia > Decreased oxygen supply
Iatrogenic Cushing's disease (disorder)	> Iatrogenic hyperadrenocorticism	> Iatrogenic Cushing's disease > Iatrogenic hyperadrenocorticism > Hyperadrenocorticism, iatrogenic
Idiopathic feline polioencephalomyelitis (disorder)	> Idiopathic feline polioencephalomyelitis	> Idiopathic feline polioencephalomyelitis
Idiopathic generalized epilepsy (disorder)	> Idiopathic generalized epilepsy	> Idiopathic generalized epilepsy
Idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis (disorder)	> Hypertrophic subaortic stenosis	> Idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis > Hypertrophic subaortic stenosis
Idiopathic vestibular disease (disorder)	> Idiopathic vestibular disease	> Idiopathic vestibular disease
Iliac lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Iliac lymphadenopathy	> Iliac lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of iliac lymph node
Immature monocytes in bone marrow (finding)	> Immature monocytes in bone marrow	> Immature monocytes in bone marrow
Immotile cilia syndrome (disorder)	> Primary ciliary dyskinesia	> Primary ciliary dyskinesia
Immune hypersensitivity reaction (disorder)	> Allergic reaction	> Immune hypersensitivity reaction > Allergic reaction
Immune mediated dermatitis (disorder)	> Immune mediated dermatitis	> Immune mediated dermatitis
Immune mediated erosive polyarthritis (disorder)	> Immune mediated erosive polyarthritis	> Immune mediated erosive polyarthritis
Immune mediated meningitis (disorder)	> Immune mediated meningitis	> Immune mediated meningitis
Immune mediated non-erosive polyarthritis (disorder)	> Immune mediated non-erosive polyarthritis	> Immune mediated non-erosive polyarthritis
Immune neutropenia (disorder)	> Immune-mediated neutropenia	> Immune neutropenia > Immune-mediated neutropenia
Immune thrombocytopenia (disorder)	> Immune thrombocytopenia	> Thrombocytopenia due to immune destruction > Immune thrombocytopenia
Immune-complex glomerulonephritis (disorder)	> Immune-complex glomerulonephritis	> Immune-complex glomerulonephritis
Immune-mediated arthritis (finding)	> Immune-mediated arthritis	> Immune-mediated arthritis
Immunization due (finding)	> Vaccination due	> Immunization due > Vaccination due

Immunoproliferative enteropathy of Basenjis (disorder)	> Immunoproliferative enteropathy	> Immunoproliferative enteropathy of Basenjis > Immunoproliferative enteropathy
Impaired cognition (finding)	> Cognitive dysfunction	> Impaired cognition > Cognitive dysfunction
Impaired exercise tolerance (finding)	> Exercise intolerance	> Impaired exercise tolerance > Exercise intolerance
Impaired glucose tolerance test (finding)	> Glucose tolerance test impaired	> Impaired glucose tolerance test > Glucose tolerance test impaired > Glucose tolerance test positive
Impaired wound healing (finding)	> Impaired wound healing	> Impaired wound healing
Imperforate anus (disorder)	> Imperforate anus	> Imperforate anus
Imperforate lacrimal punctum (disorder)	> Punctal atresia	> Imperforate lacrimal punctum > Atresia of lacrimal punctum > Atresia of lacrimal puncta > Punctal atresia
Impetigo (disorder)	> Impetigo	> Impetigo > Superficial pustule
Inappropriate defecation (finding)	> Inappropriate defecation	> Inappropriate defecation
Inappropriate elimination (finding)	> Inappropriate elimination	> Inappropriate elimination
Inappropriate fecal marking behavior (finding)	> Inappropriate fecal marking behavior	> Inappropriate fecal marking behavior
Inappropriate increase in nucleated red blood cells (finding)	> Inappropriate increase in nucleated red blood cells	> Inappropriate increase in nucleated red blood cells
Inappropriate urination (finding)	> Inappropriate urination	> Inappropriate urination > Periuria
Inappropriate urine marking behavior (finding)	> Inappropriate urine marking behavior	> Inappropriate urine marking behavior
Incontinence of feces (finding)	> Fecal incontinence	> Incontinence of feces > Fecal incontinence
Incoordination (finding)	> Incoordination	> Incoordination
Increased adrenocorticotrophic hormone level (finding)	> ACTH concentration increased	> Increased adrenocorticotrophic hormone level > ACTH concentration increased
Increased anion gap (disorder)	> Increased anion gap	> Increased anion gap
Increased appetite (finding)	> Increased appetite	> Increased appetite
Increased bilirubin level (finding)	> Bilirubin increased	> Increased bilirubin level > Bilirubin increased
Increased blood eosinophil number (finding)	> Eosinophilia	> Eosinophilia > Increased blood eosinophil number > Increased eosinophils
Increased blood lead level (finding)	> Increased blood lead level	> Increased blood lead level > Elevated blood lead level
Increased blood leukocyte number (finding)	> Leukocytosis	> Leukocytosis > Increased blood leukocyte number > White blood cell numbers increased > WBC numbers increased
Increased blood lymphocyte number (finding)	> Lymphocytosis	> Lymphocytosis > Increased blood lymphocyte number > Lymphocytes increased above normal range
Increased blood monocyte number (finding)	> Monocytosis	> Monocytosis > Increased blood monocyte number > Monocytes increased above normal range

Increased blood urea nitrogen level (finding)	> BUN increased	> Increased blood urea nitrogen level > BUN concentration increased above normal > BUN increased > Blood urea nitrogen concentration increased above normal
Increased bronchial sounds (finding)	> Increased bronchial sounds	> Increased bronchial sounds
Increased Canine Distemper titer in cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	> Cerebrospinal fluid Canine Distemper titer increased	> Increased Canine Distemper titer in cerebrospinal fluid > Increased Canine Distemper titer in CSF > Cerebrospinal fluid Canine Distemper titer increased
Increased capillary filling time (finding)	> Prolonged capillary refill time	> Prolonged capillary refill time
Increased cortisol level (finding)	> Cortisol concentration increased above normal	> Increased cortisol level > Cortisol concentration increased above normal
Increased creatine kinase level (finding)	> CK concentration increased	> Increased creatine kinase level > CK concentration increased > Creatine phosphokinase concentration increased > CPK concentration increased
Increased eosinophil numbers in bronchial wash aspirate (finding)	> Increased eosinophils in bronchial wash	> Increased eosinophil numbers in bronchial wash aspirate > Increased eosinophils in bronchial wash
Increased eosinophils in pulmonary exudate (finding)	> Increased eosinophils in pulmonary exudate	> Increased eosinophils in pulmonary exudate > Pulmonary exudate contains eosinophils
Increased estrogen level (finding)	> Estrogen concentration increased above normal	> Increased estrogen level > Estrogen concentration increased above normal
Increased frequency of defecation (finding)	> Increased frequency of defecation	> Increased frequency of defecation > Increased frequency of stool
Increased frequency of urination (finding)	> Pollakiuria	> Increased frequency of urination > Pollakiuria
Increased hemoglobin (finding)	> Increased hemoglobin	> Increased hemoglobin > Hemoglobin concentration increased above normal
Increased insulin level (finding)	> Hyperinsulinemia	> Increased insulin level > Serum insulin concentration increased above normal > Hyperinsulinemia
Increased intestinal motility (finding)	> Intestinal hypermotility	> Intestinal hypermotility
Increased level of macroglobulin in blood (finding)	> Increased level of macroglobulin in blood	> Increased level of macroglobulin in blood > Macroglobulin concentration in blood increased above normal
Increased lymphocyte numbers in bronchial wash aspirate (finding)	> Increased lymphocytes in bronchial wash	> Increased lymphocyte numbers in bronchial wash aspirate > Increased lymphocytes in bronchial wash
Increased macrophage numbers in bronchial wash aspirate (finding)	> Increased macrophages in bronchial wash	> Increased macrophage numbers in bronchial wash aspirate > Increased macrophages in bronchial wash
Increased methemoglobin (finding)	> Methemoglobinemia	> Increased methemoglobin > Methemoglobin concentration increased above normal > Methemoglobinemia
Increased neutrophil numbers in bronchial wash aspirate (finding)	> Increased neutrophils in bronchial wash	> Increased neutrophil numbers in bronchial wash aspirate > Increased neutrophils in bronchial wash
Increased neutrophils in cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	> Cerebrospinal fluid neutrophilia	> Increased neutrophils in cerebrospinal fluid > Cerebrospinal fluid neutrophilia
Increased neutrophils in pleural effusion	> Neutrophilic pleural effusion	> Increased neutrophils in pleural effusion

(finding)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Neutrophilic pleural effusion</li> </ul>
Increased pituitary follicle stimulating hormone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ FSH increased above normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased pituitary follicle stimulating hormone level</li> <li>➤ FSH increased above normal</li> <li>➤ Follicle stimulating hormone concentration increased above normal</li> </ul>
Increased pituitary luteinizing hormone level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ LH increased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased luteotrophic hormone level</li> <li>➤ Increased pituitary luteinizing hormone level</li> <li>➤ Luteotrophic hormone concentration increased above normal</li> <li>➤ LH increased</li> </ul>
Increased serum protein level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hyperproteinemia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased serum protein level</li> <li>➤ Hyperproteinemia</li> <li>➤ Serum protein concentration increased above normal</li> </ul>
Increased space of coxofemoral joint (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased space of hip joint</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased space of coxofemoral joint</li> <li>➤ Increased space of hip joint</li> </ul>
Increased thyroxine level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ T4 increased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased thyroxine level</li> <li>➤ Thyroxine concentration increased</li> <li>➤ T4 increased</li> </ul>
Increased triiodothyronine level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ T3 increased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased triiodothyronine level</li> <li>➤ Triiodothyronine concentration increased above normal</li> <li>➤ T3 increased</li> </ul>
Increased turbulence of blood flow (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Turbulent blood flow</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Increased turbulence of blood flow</li> <li>➤ Turbulent blood flow</li> </ul>
Infarct (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infarct</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infarct</li> <li>➤ Infarction</li> </ul>
Infection by Aelurostrongylus (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Aelurostrongylus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Aelurostrongylus</li> </ul>
Infection by Alaria (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Alarasis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Alaria</li> <li>➤ Alarasis</li> </ul>
Infection by Cryptosporidium (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Cryptosporidiosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Cryptosporidium</li> <li>➤ Cryptosporidiosis</li> </ul>
Infection by Cytauxzoon (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Cytauxzoon</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Cytauxzoon</li> <li>➤ Infection due to Cytauxzoon</li> </ul>
Infection by Dipetalonema (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Dipetalonema</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Dipetalonema</li> <li>➤ Dipetalonemiasis</li> </ul>
Infection by Dipylidium caninum (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Dipylidium caninum</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Dipylidium caninum</li> <li>➤ Dog tapeworm infection</li> </ul>
Infection by Filaroides (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Filaroides</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Filaroides</li> <li>➤ Filaroidosis</li> </ul>
Infection by Hepatozoon (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hepatozoonosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hepatozoonosis</li> </ul>
Infection by Neospora caninum (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Neospora caninum infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Neospora caninum</li> <li>➤ Neospora caninum infection</li> </ul>
Infection by Paragonimus (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Paragonimus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Paragonimus</li> </ul>
Infection by Taenia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Taenia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Taenia</li> </ul>
Infection by Trichomonas (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Trichomonas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Trichomonas</li> <li>➤ Trichomoniasis</li> </ul>
Infection by Tritrichomonas (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Tritrichomonas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection by Tritrichomonas</li> <li>➤ Tritrichomonosis</li> </ul>
Infection due to Canine Parainfluenza virus (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Canine parainfluenza infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection due to Canine Parainfluenza virus</li> <li>➤ Canine parainfluenza infection</li> </ul>
Infection due to clostridium botulinum (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection due to clostridium botulinum</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection due to clostridium botulinum</li> </ul>
Infection due to Escherichia coli (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection due to Escherichia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Infection due to Escherichia coli</li> </ul>

coli

Infection due to Toxascaris (disorder)	➤ Infection due to Toxascaris	➤ Infection due to Toxascaris
Infection due to toxocara (disorder)	➤ Infection due to toxocara	➤ Infection due to toxocara ➤ Toxocariasis
Infection of nipple of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	➤ Nipple infection	➤ Nipple infection ➤ Infected nipple
Infection of umbilicus (disorder)	➤ Umbilical infection	➤ Infection of umbilicus ➤ Umbilical infection
Infectious canine hepatitis (disorder)	➤ Infectious canine hepatitis	➤ Infectious canine hepatitis
Infectious canine tracheobronchitis (disorder)	➤ Infectious canine tracheobronchitis	➤ Infectious canine tracheobronchitis ➤ Kennel cough
Infectious disease (disorder)	➤ Infection	➤ Infectious disease ➤ Infection
Infective corneal ulcer (disorder)	➤ Infectious corneal ulcer	➤ Infective corneal ulcer ➤ Infectious corneal ulcer
Infertile (finding)	➤ Infertility	➤ Infertile ➤ Infertility ➤ Sterility
Infestation by Argasidae (disorder)	➤ Infestation by soft tick	➤ Infestation by Argasidae ➤ Infestation by soft tick
Infestation by Cheyletiella (disorder)	➤ Cheyletiella mite infestation	➤ Infestation by Cheyletiella ➤ Cheyletiella mite infestation
Infestation by Cuterebra (disorder)	➤ Infestation by Cuterebra	➤ Infestation by Cuterebra
Infestation by fly larvae (disorder)	➤ Fly larva infestation	➤ Myiasis ➤ Fly larva infestation
Infestation by Ixodidae (disorder)	➤ Infestation by hard tick	➤ Infestation by Ixodidae ➤ Infestation by hard tick
Infestation by Notoedres (disorder)	➤ Infestation by Notoedres	➤ Infestation by Notoedres ➤ Feline scabies
Infestation by Otodectes (disorder)	➤ Infestation by Otodectes	➤ Infestation by Otodectes ➤ Ear mite infestation
Infestation by Otodectes cynotis (disorder)	➤ Infestation by Otodectes cynotis	➤ Infestation by Otodectes cynotis
Infestation by Psoroptes (disorder)	➤ Psoroptes mite infestation	➤ Infestation by Psoroptes ➤ Psoroptic mange ➤ Psoroptic scabies ➤ Psoroptes mite infestation
Infestation by Sarcoptes (disorder)	➤ Infestation by Sarcoptes	➤ Infestation by Sarcoptes ➤ Scabies mite infestation
Infestation by Siphonaptera (disorder)	➤ Flea infestation	➤ Flea infestation
Infestation by tick (disorder)	➤ Infestation by tick	➤ Infestation by tick ➤ Tick infestation
Infiltrate of lung (finding)	➤ Pulmonary infiltrate	➤ Infiltrate of lung ➤ Pulmonary infiltrate
Infiltrate of lung interstitium (finding)	➤ Pulmonary interstitial infiltrate	➤ Infiltrate of lung interstitium ➤ Pulmonary interstitial infiltrate
Infiltrating lipoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Infiltrative lipoma	➤ Infiltrating lipoma ➤ Infiltrative lipoma
Infiltration of lung lobe (finding)	➤ Infiltration of lung lobe	➤ Infiltration of lung lobe ➤ Lobar infiltration
Infiltration of myocardium with mononuclear cells (finding)	➤ Myocardial mononuclear infiltration	➤ Infiltration of myocardium with mononuclear cells ➤ Myocardial mononuclear infiltration

Infiltration of peribronchiolar tissue (finding)	➤ Peribronchiolar infiltrate	➤ Infiltration of peribronchiolar tissue ➤ Peribronchiolar infiltrate
Infiltration of pulmonary alveolus (finding)	➤ Pulmonary alveolar infiltration	➤ Infiltration of pulmonary alveolus ➤ Pulmonary alveolar infiltration
Inflammation of anal sac (disorder)	➤ Anal sacculitis	➤ Inflammation of anal sac ➤ Anal sac inflamed ➤ Anal sacculitis
Inflammation of cervix (disorder)	➤ Cervicitis	➤ Cervicitis ➤ Inflammation of cervix
Inflammation of ear canal (disorder)	➤ Ear canal inflamed	➤ Inflammation of ear canal ➤ Ear canal inflamed
Inflammation of inner ear (disorder)	➤ Otitis interna	➤ Otitis interna
Inflammation of medial canthus (disorder)	➤ Medial canthus inflamed	➤ Inflammation of medial canthus ➤ Medial canthus inflamed
Inflammation of mucosa of intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestinal mucosa inflamed	➤ Inflammation of mucosa of intestine ➤ Inflammation of intestinal mucosa ➤ Intestinal mucosa inflamed
Inflammation of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	➤ Mastitis	➤ Mastitis ➤ Mammary gland inflamed ➤ Inflammation of mammary gland
Inflammation of pinna (finding)	➤ Inflammation of pinna	➤ Inflammation of pinna
Inflammation of prepuce of animal (disorder)	➤ Posthitis	➤ Inflammation of prepuce ➤ Prepuce inflamed ➤ Posthitis
Inflammation of scrotum (disorder)	➤ Inflammation of scrotum	➤ Inflammation of scrotum
Inflammation of skin around vulva (disorder)	➤ Perivulvar dermatitis	➤ Inflammation of skin around vulva ➤ Perivulvar dermatitis
Inflammation of third eyelid (disorder)	➤ Inflammation of third eyelid	➤ Inflammation of third eyelid ➤ Inflammation of nictitating membrane
Inflammatory bowel disease (disorder)	➤ Inflammatory bowel disease	➤ Inflammatory bowel disease ➤ IBD - Inflammatory bowel disease
Inflammatory disease of liver (disorder)	➤ Hepatitis	➤ Hepatitis ➤ Liver inflammation
Inflammatory disorder of the eye (disorder)	➤ Ophthalmitis	➤ Ophthalmitis ➤ Inflammatory disorder of the eye ➤ Eye inflammation
Inflammatory polyarthropathy (disorder)	➤ Inflammatory polyarthritis	➤ Inflammatory polyarthritis ➤ Polyarthritis
Ingestion dermatitis due to food (disorder)	➤ Food allergy dermatitis	➤ Ingestion dermatitis due to food ➤ Food allergy dermatitis
Ingestion of foreign material (finding)	➤ Foreign material ingestion	➤ Ingestion of foreign material ➤ Foreign material ingestion
Ingrowing nail (disorder)	➤ Ingrown toenail	➤ Ingrowing nail ➤ Onychocryptosis ➤ Ingrown toenail ➤ Ingrowing claw
Inguinal cryptorchidism (disorder)	➤ Inguinal cryptorchid	➤ Inguinal cryptorchidism ➤ Inguinal cryptorchid ➤ Undescended testicle in inguinal canal ➤ Retained testicle in inguinal canal
Inguinal hernia (disorder)	➤ Inguinal hernia	➤ Inguinal hernia
Inguinal lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Inguinal lymphadenopathy	➤ Inguinal lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of inguinal lymph node
Inguinal pain (finding)	➤ Inguinal region painful	➤ Inguinal pain ➤ Inguinal region painful
Injection site nodule (disorder)	➤ Injection site nodule	➤ Injection site nodule

Injury of abdomen (disorder)	➤ Abdominal trauma	➤ Injury of abdomen ➤ Abdominal injury ➤ Abdominal trauma
Injury of axillary nerve (disorder)	➤ Injury of axillary nerve	➤ Injury of axillary nerve
Injury of brachial plexus (disorder)	➤ Brachial plexus injury	➤ Brachial plexus injury
Injury of collateral ligament of carpus (finding)	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of carpus	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of carpus
Injury of collateral ligament of stifle (finding)	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of stifle	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of stifle
Injury of collateral ligament of tarsus (finding)	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of tarsus	➤ Injury of collateral ligament of tarsus
Injury of head (disorder)	➤ Head trauma	➤ Head injury ➤ Head trauma
Injury of medial meniscus (finding)	➤ Injury of medial meniscus	➤ Injury of medial meniscus
Injury of nail (disorder)	➤ Injury of nail	➤ Injury of nail ➤ Toenail injury
Insect bite - wound (disorder)	➤ Insect bite	➤ Insect bite
Insect sting (disorder)	➤ Insect sting	➤ Insect sting
Insecticide poisoning (disorder)	➤ Insecticide intoxication	➤ Insecticide toxicity ➤ Insecticide intoxication
Inspiratory dyspnea (finding)	➤ Inspiratory dyspnea	➤ Inspiratory dyspnea
Inspiratory stridor (finding)	➤ Inspiratory stridor	➤ Inspiratory stridor
Insulinoma (disorder)	➤ Insulinoma	➤ Insulinoma
Intention tremor (finding)	➤ Intention tremor	➤ Intention tremor
Intercat aggression (finding)	➤ Intercat aggression	➤ Intercat aggression
Interdigital abscess (disorder)	➤ Interdigital abscess	➤ Interdigital abscess
Interdigital dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Interdigital dermatitis	➤ Interdigital dermatitis
Interdigital skin granuloma (disorder)	➤ Interdigital skin granuloma	➤ Interdigital skin granuloma
Interdog aggression (finding)	➤ Interdog aggression	➤ Interdog aggression
Intermittent diarrhea (finding)	➤ Intermittent diarrhea	➤ Intermittent diarrhea
Intermittent lameness (finding)	➤ Intermittent lameness	➤ Intermittent lameness ➤ Cyclical lameness
Intermittent vomiting (disorder)	➤ Intermittent vomiting	➤ Intermittent vomiting
Interstitial cell neoplasm of testis (disorder)	➤ Testicular interstitial cell tumor	➤ Interstitial cell neoplasm of testis ➤ Testicular interstitial cell tumor ➤ Leydig cell tumor of testicle
Interstitial lung disease (disorder)	➤ Interstitial pulmonary disease	➤ Interstitial lung disease ➤ Interstitial pulmonary disease
Interstitial nephritis (disorder)	➤ Interstitial nephritis	➤ Interstitial nephritis
Interstitial pneumonia (disorder)	➤ Interstitial pneumonia	➤ Interstitial pneumonia
Intervertebral disc disorder (disorder)	➤ Intervertebral disc disease	➤ Intervertebral disc disease
Intervertebral disc prolapse (disorder)	➤ Intervertebral disc prolapse	➤ Intervertebral disc prolapse
Intervertebral disc rupture (disorder)	➤ Intervertebral disc rupture	➤ Intervertebral disc rupture
Intervertebral disk calcification (disorder)	➤ Intervertebral disk mineralized	➤ Intervertebral disk calcification ➤ Intervertebral disk mineralized

Intervertebral foramen narrowed (finding)	> Intervertebral foramen narrowed	> Intervertebral foramen narrowed
Intestinal crypt cell degeneration (finding)	> Intestinal crypt cell degeneration	> Intestinal crypt cell degeneration
Intestinal crypt deepened (finding)	> Intestinal crypt deepened	> Intestinal crypt deepened
Intestinal lymphangiectasis (disorder)	> Intestinal lymphangiectasia	> Intestinal lymphangiectasia
Intestinal mucosa hemorrhagic (finding)	> Intestinal mucosa hemorrhagic	> Intestinal mucosa hemorrhagic > Hemorrhagic mucosa of intestine > Hemorrhage of intestinal mucosa
Intestinal mucosa thickened (finding)	> Thickened intestinal mucosa	> Intestinal mucosa thickened > Thickened intestinal mucosa > Thick intestinal mucosa
Intestinal obstruction (disorder)	> Intestinal obstruction	> Intestinal obstruction
Intestinal plication resulting from intestinal obstruction (finding)	> Intestinal plication resulting from intestinal obstruction	> Intestinal plication resulting from intestinal obstruction
Intestinal plication resulting from surgical procedure (finding)	> Intestinal plication resulting from surgical procedure	> Intestinal plication resulting from surgical procedure > Surgical intestinal plication
Intestinal transit time prolonged (finding)	> Intestinal transit time prolonged	> Intestinal transit time prolonged
Intolerant of heat (finding)	> Heat intolerance	> Intolerant of heat > Heat intolerance
Intoxication with Clostridium botulinum toxin (disorder)	> Botulism	> Botulism > Clostridium botulinum intoxication
Intracranial hemorrhage (disorder)	> Intracranial hemorrhage	> Intracranial hemorrhage
Intracutaneous cornifying epithelioma (morphologic abnormality)	> Infundibular keratinizing acanthoma	> Intracutaneous cornifying epithelioma > Infundibular keratinizing acanthoma
Intracytoplasmic inclusion bodies (finding)	> Intracytoplasmic inclusion bodies	> Intracytoplasmic inclusion bodies
Intradermal allergy skin test positive (finding)	> Intradermal allergy skin test positive	> Intradermal allergy skin test positive
Intraepidermal pustular dermatitis (disorder)	> Intraepidermal pustular dermatitis	> Intraepidermal pustular dermatitis
Intranuclear inclusion bodies (finding)	> Intranuclear inclusion bodies	> Intranuclear inclusion bodies
Intraocular hemorrhage (disorder)	> Intraocular hemorrhage	> Intraocular hemorrhage
Intraventricular conduction defect (disorder)	> Intraventricular conduction defect	> Intraventricular conduction defect
Intussusception of intestine (disorder)	> Intestinal intussusception	> Intestinal intussusception
Inversion of nipple of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	> Nipple inversion	> Inversion of nipple > Nipple inverted > Nipple inversion
Iridodonesis (disorder)	> Iridodonesis	> Iridodonesis > Tremulous iris > Iris flutter
Iris bombé (disorder)	> Iris bombe	> Iris bombé > Iris bombe
Iris pigmentation abnormal (finding)	> Iris pigmentation abnormal	> Iris pigmentation abnormal
Iritis (disorder)	> Iritis	> Iritis > Iris inflammation
Iron deficiency anemia (disorder)	> Iron-deficiency anemia	> Iron deficiency anemia > Iron-deficiency anemia
Irritable colon (disorder)	> Nervous colitis	> Irritable colon



		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Spastic colon</li> <li>&gt; Irritable bowel syndrome</li> <li>&gt; Nervous colitis</li> <li>&gt; Spastic colitis</li> </ul>
Irritant conjunctivitis (disorder)	> Irritant conjunctivitis	> Irritant conjunctivitis
Ischemia (disorder)	> Ischemia	> Ischemia
Ischemia of skeletal muscle (finding)	> Skeletal muscle ischemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Ischemia of skeletal muscle</li> <li>&gt; Skeletal muscle ischemia</li> </ul>
Ischemic disorder of spinal cord (disorder)	> Spinal cord ischemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Ischaemic disorder of spinal cord</li> <li>&gt; Spinal cord ischemia</li> <li>&gt; Ischemic myelopathy</li> </ul>
Isosthenuria (finding)	> Isosthenuria	> Isosthenuria
Itching of skin (finding)	> Pruritus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Itching of skin</li> <li>&gt; Pruritus</li> <li>&gt; Scratching skin</li> </ul>
Itching of skin on face (finding)	> Facial pruritis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Itching of skin on face</li> <li>&gt; Facial pruritis</li> <li>&gt; Facial skin itch</li> </ul>
Ivermectin intoxication (disorder)	> Ivermectin intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Ivermectin intoxication</li> <li>&gt; Ivermectin poisoning</li> </ul>
Jaundice (finding)	> Icterus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Jaundice</li> <li>&gt; Icterus</li> </ul>
Jaw chattering (finding)	> Jaw chattering	> Jaw chattering
Jaw pain (finding)	> Jaw pain	> Jaw pain
Joint crepitus (finding)	> Joint crepitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Joint crepitus</li> <li>&gt; Joint crepitation</li> </ul>
Joint deformity (finding)	> Joint deformed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Joint deformity</li> <li>&gt; Joint deformed</li> </ul>
Joint fluid contains degenerate neutrophils (finding)	> Joint fluid contains degenerate neutrophils	> Joint fluid contains degenerate neutrophils
Joint fluid lymphocyte count increased (finding)	> Joint fluid lymphocyte count increased	> Joint fluid lymphocyte count increased
Joint fluid monocyte count increased (finding)	> Joint fluid monocyte count increased	> Joint fluid monocyte count increased
Joint fluid neutrophil count increased (finding)	> Joint fluid neutrophil count increased	> Joint fluid neutrophil count increased
Joint fluid opaque white (finding)	> Joint fluid opaque white	> Joint fluid opaque white
Joint fluid plasma cell count increased (finding)	> Joint fluid plasma cell count increased	> Joint fluid plasma cell count increased
Joint fluid protein concentration increased (finding)	> Joint fluid protein increased	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Joint fluid protein concentration increased</li> <li>&gt; Joint fluid protein increased</li> </ul>
Joint fluid protein equals serum protein (finding)	> Joint fluid protein equals serum protein	> Joint fluid protein equals serum protein
Joint fluid synovial cell count increased (finding)	> Joint fluid synovial cell count increased	> Joint fluid synovial cell count increased
Joint fluid thin (finding)	> Joint fluid thin	> Joint fluid thin
Joint fluid: honey appearance (finding)	> Joint fluid: honey appearance	> Joint fluid: honey appearance
Joint fluid: poor mucin clot (finding)	> Joint fluid: poor mucin clot	> Joint fluid: poor mucin clot
Joint laxity (finding)	> Joint laxity	> Joint laxity
Joint pain (finding)	> Joint pain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>&gt; Joint pain</li> <li>&gt; Arthralgia</li> </ul>

Joint stiffness (finding)	➤ Joint stiffness	➤ Joint stiffness ➤ Stiff joint
Joint swelling (finding)	➤ Joint swelling	➤ Joint swelling
Joint warm (finding)	➤ Joint heat	➤ Joint warm ➤ Joint heat
Jugular venous engorgement (finding)	➤ Jugular vein distended	➤ Jugular venous distension ➤ Jugular vein distended
Juvenile osteochondritis (disorder)	➤ Osteochondrosis	➤ Osteochondrosis
Juvenile pyoderma (disorder)	➤ Juvenile pyoderma	➤ Juvenile pyoderma ➤ Puppy strangles
Keratic precipitates (finding)	➤ Keratic precipitates	➤ Keratic precipitates ➤ Corneal precipitates
Keratin pearl formation (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Epithelial nest	➤ Keratin pearl formation ➤ Epithelial pearl ➤ Epithelial nest
Keratin plug in hair follicle (finding)	➤ Keratin plug in hair follicle	➤ Keratin plug in hair follicle
Keratin plug in sebaceous gland (finding)	➤ Keratin plug in sebaceous gland	➤ Keratin plug in sebaceous gland
Keratinizing cyst of skin (disorder)	➤ Sebaceous cyst	➤ Keratinizing cyst of skin ➤ Sebaceous cyst
Keratitis (disorder)	➤ Keratitis	➤ Keratitis ➤ Cornea inflamed ➤ Inflammation of cornea
Keratitis due to Herpesvirus (disorder)	➤ Herpetic keratitis	➤ Keratitis due to Herpesvirus ➤ Herpesvirus keratitis ➤ Herpetic keratitis
Keratoacanthoma of eyelid (disorder)	➤ Keratoacanthoma of eyelid	➤ Keratoacanthoma of eyelid
Keratoconjunctivitis sicca (disorder)	➤ Keratoconjunctivitis sicca	➤ Keratoconjunctivitis sicca
Ketoacidosis in diabetes mellitus (disorder)	➤ Diabetic ketoacidosis	➤ Diabetic ketoacidosis ➤ Diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis
Ketonuria (finding)	➤ Excess ketones in urine	➤ Ketonuria ➤ Excess of ketones present in urine ➤ Excess ketones in urine
Ketosis (disorder)	➤ Ketosis	➤ Ketosis
Ketotic breath (finding)	➤ Acetone breath odor	➤ Ketotic breath ➤ Acetone on breath ➤ Acetone breath odor
Kidney disease (disorder)	➤ Kidney disease	➤ Kidney disease ➤ Nephropathy ➤ Renal disease ➤ Nephrosis ➤ Disorder of kidney
Kidney stone (disorder)	➤ Renal calculi	➤ Kidney stone ➤ Nephrolithiasis ➤ Renal calculi
Knee joint - varus deformity (finding)	➤ Legs bowed	➤ Bow legged ➤ Legs bowed
Knee joint ankylosis (disorder)	➤ Stifle ankylosis	➤ Knee joint ankylosis ➤ Stifle ankylosis
Knee reflex absent (finding)	➤ Patellar reflex absent	➤ Knee reflex absent ➤ Patellar reflex absent
Knee reflex brisk (finding)	➤ Patellar reflex exaggerated	➤ Knee reflex brisk ➤ Patellar reflex exaggerated
Knuckling over (finding)	➤ Knuckling	➤ Knuckling over ➤ Knuckling

Kyphosis deformity of spine (disorder)	➤ Kyphosis	➤ Kyphosis deformity of spine ➤ Kyphosis
Labored breathing (finding)	➤ Labored respiration	➤ Labored respiration
Laceration of footpad (disorder)	➤ Footpad laceration	➤ Laceration of footpad ➤ Footpad laceration ➤ Lacerated footpad
Laceration of prepuce of animal (finding)	➤ Prepuce lacerated	➤ Laceration of prepuce ➤ Prepuce lacerated
Laceration of rectum (disorder)	➤ Laceration of rectum	➤ Laceration of rectum ➤ Rectal tear
Laceration of skin (disorder)	➤ Laceration of skin	➤ Laceration of skin
Laceration of trachea (disorder)	➤ Laceration of trachea	➤ Laceration of trachea
Laceration of urethra (disorder)	➤ Urethral tear	➤ Laceration of urethra ➤ Urethral tear
Laceration of vagina (disorder)	➤ Vaginal laceration	➤ Laceration of vagina ➤ Vaginal tear ➤ Vaginal laceration
Lacrimal drainage - not patent (finding)	➤ Lacrimal duct obstruction, complete	➤ Lacrimal drainage - not patent ➤ Lacrimal duct obstruction, complete
Lacrimal sac fistula (disorder)	➤ Lacrimal sac fistula	➤ Lacrimal sac fistula
Lacrimation decreased (finding)	➤ Lacrimation decreased	➤ Lacrimation decreased ➤ Tearing decreased
Lactation decreased in non-human animal (finding)	➤ Lactation decreased	➤ Lactation decreased ➤ Milk production decreased
Lactation established in non-human animal (finding)	➤ Lactating	➤ Lactating ➤ Milk production
Lactic acidosis (disorder)	➤ Lactic acidosis	➤ Lactic acidosis
Lagophthalmos (finding)	➤ Lagophthalmos	➤ Lagophthalmos ➤ Poor closure eyelids ➤ Eyelids unable to close
Lameness of forelimb of quadruped (finding)	➤ Forelimb lameness	➤ Lameness of forelimb of quadruped ➤ Forelimb lameness
Lameness of quadruped (finding)	➤ Lameness	➤ Lameness of quadruped ➤ Limping ➤ Lameness
Lanugo (finding)	➤ Lanugo	➤ Lanugo ➤ Puppy hair coat
Large bladder (finding)	➤ Large bladder	➤ Large bladder
Large kidney (finding)	➤ Enlarged kidney	➤ Enlarged kidney ➤ Renomegaly
Large liver (disorder)	➤ Hepatomegaly	➤ Hepatomegaly ➤ Liver enlarged
Large prostate (finding)	➤ Enlarged prostate	➤ Enlarged prostate ➤ Large prostate
Large testicle (finding)	➤ Enlarged testicle	➤ Enlarged testicle
Laryngeal spasm (disorder)	➤ Laryngeal spasm	➤ Laryngeal spasm
Laryngitis (disorder)	➤ Larynx inflamed	➤ Laryngitis ➤ Larynx inflamed
Late tooth eruption (disorder)	➤ Delayed tooth eruption	➤ Late tooth eruption ➤ Delayed tooth eruption
Lateral patellofemoral dislocation (disorder)	➤ Lateral patellar luxation	➤ Lateral patellofemoral dislocation ➤ Lateral patellar luxation

Lateral recumbency (finding)	> Lateral recumbency	> Lateral recumbency
Left anterior fascicular block (disorder)	> Left anterior fascicular block	> Left anterior fascicular block
Left atrial dilatation (disorder)	> Left atrium dilated	> Left atrial dilatation > Left atrium dilated > Dilated left atrium
Left bundle branch block (disorder)	> Left bundle branch block	> Left bundle branch block
Left heart failure (disorder)	> Left heart failure	> Left heart failure > Left ventricular failure > Left-sided heart failure
Left ventricular dilatation (disorder)	> Left ventricular chamber dilated	> Left ventricular dilatation > Left ventricular chamber dilated > Left ventricule dilated > Dilated left ventricule
Left ventricular hypertrophy (disorder)	> Left ventricular hypertrophy	> Left ventricular hypertrophy > Left ventricle hypertrophied
Leg swelling (finding)	> Hindlimb swelling	> Hindlimb swelling
Leiomyoma, no ICD-O subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Leiomyoma	> Leiomyoma > Leiomyofibroma
Leiomyosarcoma, no subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Leiomyosarcoma	> Leiomyosarcoma
Leishmaniasis (disorder)	> Leishmaniasis	> Leishmaniasis
Lens opacity (finding)	> Lens opacity	> Lens opacity
Lens-induced iridocyclitis (disorder)	> Lens-induced uveitis	> Lens-induced iridocyclitis > Lens-induced uveitis
Lenticonus (disorder)	> Lenticonus	> Lenticonus
Leptocytosis (finding)	> Target cells present	> Leptocytosis > Target cells present > Leptocytes > Bullseye target cells > Bulls-eye target cells
Leptomeningitis (disorder)	> Leptomeningitis	> Leptomeningitis > Inflammation of the pia and arachnoid mater
Leptospirosis (disorder)	> Leptospirosis	> Leptospirosis > Infection due to Leptospira
Lesion of pinna (finding)	> Lesion of pinna	> Lesion of pinna
Lesion of retina (finding)	> Retinal lesion	> Lesion of retina > Retinal lesion
Lesion of vertebral bone (finding)	> Vertebral bone lesion	> Lesion of vertebral bone > Vertebral bone lesion
Lethargy (finding)	> Lethargy	> Lethargy > Lethargic
Leukemia, disease (disorder)	> Leukemia	> Leukemia
Leukocytes in urine (finding)	> Leukocytes in urine	> Leukocytes in urine
Leukocytosis (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by leukocytosis	> Leukocytosis > Disorder characterized by leukocytosis
Leukoencephalomyelopathy (disorder)	> Leukoencephalomyelopathy	> Leukoencephalomyelopathy
Leukonychia (disorder)	> Leukonychia	> Leukonychia > Claw whitened > Nail whitened
Leukopenia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by neutropenia	> Leukopenia > Disorder characterized by neutropenia

Leukopenia with degenerative left shift (finding)	> Leukopenia with degenerative left shift	> Leukopenia with degenerative left shift
Leukorrhea (finding)	> Leukorrhea	> Leukorrhea > Vaginal discharge white
Lichenification (disorder)	> Lichenification	> Lichenification > Cutaneous lichenification
Licking anal region (finding)	> Anal region licking	> Licking anal region > Anal region licking
Licking skin excessively (finding)	> Licking skin excessively	> Licking skin excessively > Licks skin excessively
Ligament injury (disorder)	> Ligament injury	> Ligament injury
Limitation of joint movement (finding)	> Joint movement decreased	> Limitation of joint movement > Joint movement restricted > Range of joint movement reduced > Joint movement decreased
Limited ocular motility (finding)	> Ocular motility decreased	> Limited ocular motility > Limited eye movement > Ocular motility decreased
Linear granuloma of skin (finding)	> Linear granuloma of skin	> Linear granuloma of skin
Linear ulcer of tongue (disorder)	> Linear ulcer on tongue	> Linear ulcer of tongue > Linear ulcer on tongue
Lingually displaced mandibular canine tooth (finding)	> Base narrow mandibular canine tooth	> Lingually displaced mandibular canine tooth > Base narrow mandibular canine tooth
Lip fold dermatitis (disorder)	> Lip fold dermatitis	> Lip fold dermatitis
Lip licking (finding)	> Lip licking	> Lip licking
Lip ulcer (disorder)	> Lip ulcer	> Lip ulcer
Lipoma (disorder)	> Lipoma	> Lipoma
Liposarcoma, no ICD-O subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Liposarcoma	> Liposarcoma
Liquid stool (finding)	> Watery stool	> Liquid feces > Watery stool
Liver cell carcinoma (disorder)	> Liver cell carcinoma	> Liver cell carcinoma > Hepatic cell carcinoma
Liver mass (finding)	> Liver mass	> Liver mass
Lobar pneumonia (disorder)	> Lobar pneumonia	> Lobar pneumonia
Localized dermatitis (disorder)	> Localized dermatitis	> Localized dermatitis > Local dermatitis
Localized infestation by Demodex (disorder)	> Localized demodicosis	> Localized infestation by Demodex > Localized demodicosis > Localized demodicosis
Loose body in joint (disorder)	> Loose body in joint > Joint mouse	> Loose body in joint > Joint mouse
Loosening of tooth (disorder)	> Loose tooth	> Loosening of tooth > Loose tooth
Lordosis accentuated (finding)	> Lordosis	> Lordosis accentuated > Lordosis
Loss of appetite (finding)	> Anorexia	> Anorexia
Loss of hair (finding)	> Loss of hair	> Loss of hair > Hair absent > Hair loss
Loss of hair on face (finding)	> Facial alopecia	> Loss of hair on face > Facial alopecia

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Alopecia of face</li> </ul>
Loss of hair on trunk (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Truncal alopecia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Loss of hair on trunk</li> <li>➤ Truncal alopecia</li> <li>➤ Alopecia of trunk</li> </ul>
Loss of sensation of perianal region (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal sensory loss</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Loss of sensation of perianal region</li> <li>➤ Perianal sensory loss</li> </ul>
Louse infestation (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Louse infestation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Louse infestation</li> <li>➤ Pediculosis</li> <li>➤ Lice</li> </ul>
Low blood pressure (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hypotension</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low blood pressure</li> <li>➤ Hypotension</li> </ul>
Low dose dexamethasone suppression test response abnormal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression abnormal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression test response abnormal</li> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression abnormal</li> </ul>
Low dose dexamethasone suppression test response normal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression normal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression test response normal</li> <li>➤ Low dose dexamethasone suppression normal</li> </ul>
Low serum potassium level (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hypokalemia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Low serum potassium level</li> <li>➤ Hypokalemia</li> <li>➤ Serum potassium concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Intestinal hemorrhage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage</li> <li>➤ Intestinal hemorrhage</li> </ul>
Lower motor neuron disease (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease</li> <li>➤ LMN disease</li> </ul>
Lower motor neuron disorder of forelimb (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease of forelimb</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disorder of forelimb</li> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease of forelimb</li> </ul>
Lower motor neuron disorder of hindlimb (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease of hindlimb</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disorder of hindlimb</li> <li>➤ Lower motor neuron disease of hindlimb</li> </ul>
Lower urinary tract infectious disease (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower urinary tract infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lower urinary tract infection</li> </ul>
Lumbar intervertebral disk disorder (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbar intervertebral disk disorder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbar intervertebral disk disorder</li> </ul>
Lumbosacral pain (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbosacral pain</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbosacral pain</li> </ul>
Lumbosacral stenosis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbosacral spinal canal stenosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lumbosacral stenosis</li> <li>➤ Lumbosacral spinal canal stenosis</li> </ul>
Lump in ear canal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mass in ear canal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lump in ear canal</li> <li>➤ Mass in ear canal</li> </ul>
Lump in eyelid (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mass in eyelid</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mass in eyelid</li> <li>➤ Palpebral mass</li> </ul>
Lump on face (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Facial mass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mass of face</li> <li>➤ Facial mass</li> </ul>
Lung consolidation (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lung consolidation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lung consolidation</li> <li>➤ Pulmonary consolidation</li> </ul>
Lung mass (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pulmonary mass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lung mass</li> <li>➤ Pulmonary mass</li> </ul>
Lupoid onychodystrophy (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lupoid onychodystrophy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lupoid onychodystrophy</li> </ul>
Luxation of accessory carpal bone (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Luxation of accessory carpal bone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Luxation of accessory carpal bone</li> <li>➤ Dislocation of accessory carpal bone</li> </ul>
Luxation of lens (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lens luxation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Luxation of lens</li> <li>➤ Lens luxation</li> </ul>
Lyme disease (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lyme disease</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Lyme disease</li> <li>➤ Infection by <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i></li> <li>➤ Lyme borreliosis</li> </ul>

Lymph node abscess (disorder)	> Lymph node abscessed	> Lymph node abscess > Lymph node abscessed > Abscessation of lymph node
Lymph node draining externally (finding)	> Lymph node draining	> Lymph node draining externally > Lymph node draining
Lymphadenitis (disorder)	> Lymphadenitis	> Lymphadenitis > Inflammation of lymph node > Lymph node inflamed
Lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Lymphadenopathy	> Lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of lymph node > Lymphadenomegaly > Lymph node enlarged
Lymphangiectasia (finding)	> Lymphangiectasia	> Lymphangiectasia > Lymphangiectasis
Lymphangiography abnormal (finding)	> Lymphangiogram abnormal	> Lymphangiography abnormal > Lymphangiogram abnormal
Lymphoblastic lymphoma (disorder)	> Lymphoblastic lymphoma	> Lymphoblastic lymphoma
Lymphocyte abnormality (finding)	> Lymphocyte abnormality	> Lymphocyte abnormality
Lymphocytic enteritis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic enteritis	> Lymphocytic enteritis
Lymphocytic enterocolitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic enterocolitis	> Lymphocytic enterocolitis
Lymphocytic gastritis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic gastritis	> Lymphocytic gastritis
Lymphocytic infiltration of gingiva (finding)	> Gingival lymphocytic infiltrate	> Lymphocytic infiltration of gingiva > Lymphocyte infiltrate of gingiva > Gingival lymphocyte infiltrate > Gingival lymphocytic infiltrate
Lymphocytic infiltration of stomach (finding)	> Gastric lymphocytic infiltration	> Lymphocytic infiltration of stomach > Gastric lymphocyte infiltrate > Gastric lymphocytic infiltration
Lymphocytic meningitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic meningitis	> Lymphocytic meningitis
Lymphocytic parathyroiditis (finding)	> Lymphocytic parathyroiditis	> Lymphocytic parathyroiditis
Lymphocytic plasmacytic dermatitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic dermatitis	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic dermatitis
Lymphocytic plasmacytic enterocolitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic enterocolitis	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic enterocolitis
Lymphocytic plasmacytic gastroenteritis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic gastroenteritis	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic gastroenteritis
Lymphocytic plasmacytic gingivitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic gingivitis	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic gingivitis
Lymphocytic plasmacytic infiltration of gingiva (finding)	> Gingival lymphocytic plasmacytic infiltrate	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic infiltration of gingiva > Lymphocyte and plasmacyte infiltrate of gingiva > Gingival lymphocytic plasmacytic infiltrate
Lymphocytic plasmacytic stomatitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic stomatitis	> Lymphocytic plasmacytic stomatitis
Lymphocytic thyroiditis (finding)	> Lymphocytic thyroiditis	> Lymphocytic thyroiditis
Lymphocytic-plasmacytic colitis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic-plasmacytic colitis	> Lymphocytic-plasmacytic colitis
Lymphocytic-plasmacytic enteritis (disorder)	> Lymphocytic-plasmacytic enteritis	> Lymphocytic-plasmacytic enteritis
Lymphocytopenia (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by lymphopenia	> Lymphocytopenia > Lymphopenia > Disorder characterized by lymphopenia
Lymphocytosis (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by lymphocytosis	> Lymphocytosis > Disorder characterized by lymphocytosis

Lymphoid depletion (disorder)	> Lymphoid depletion	> Lymphoid depletion
Lymphoid hyperplasia (disorder)	> Lymphoid hyperplasia	> Lymphoid hyperplasia
Lysosomal storage disease (disorder)	> Lysosomal storage disease	> Lysosomal storage disease
Macrocytic hypochromic anemia (finding)	> Macrocytic hypochromic anemia	> Macrocytic hypochromic anemia
Macrocytic normochromic anemia (finding)	> Macrocytic normochromic anemia	> Macrocytic normochromic anemia
Macrocytosis, red cells (finding)	> Macrocytosis	> Macrocytosis > Macrocytosis, red cells > Enlarged red blood cells > Enlarged RBC
Macroglobulinemia (disorder)	> Macroglobulinemia	> Macroglobulinemia
Macrognathia (disorder)	> Mandible enlarged	> Macrognathia > Jaw bone enlargement > Jaw bone enlarged > Mandible enlarged
Macronychia (disorder)	> Macronychia	> Macronychia > Abnormally large nail > Abnormally large claw
Main stem bronchus compression (finding)	> Main stem bronchus compression	> Main stem bronchus compression
Malabsorption syndrome (disorder)	> Malabsorption syndrome	> Malabsorption syndrome
Malaise (finding)	> Malaise	> Malaise
Malassezia dermatitis (disorder)	> Malassezia dermatitis	> Malassezia dermatitis
Male infertility (disorder)	> Male infertility	> Male infertility
Malignant histiocytosis (disorder)	> Malignant histiocytosis	> Malignant histiocytosis
Malignant hyperthermia (finding)	> Malignant hyperthermia	> Malignant hyperthermia
Malignant lymphoma (disorder)	> Lymphoma	> Malignant lymphoma > Lymphoma > Lymphosarcoma
Malignant melanoma (disorder)	> Melanosarcoma	> Melanosarcoma
Malocclusion of teeth (disorder)	> Malocclusion	> Malocclusion of teeth > Malocclusion
Malocclusion, Angle class I (disorder)	> Class I malocclusion	> Malocclusion, Angle class I > Class I malocclusion
Malocclusion, Angle class II (disorder)	> Class II malocclusion	> Malocclusion, Angle class II > Class II malocclusion
Malocclusion, Angle class III (disorder)	> Class III malocclusion	> Malocclusion, Angle class III > Class III malocclusion
Malodorous urine (finding)	> Malodorous urine	> Malodorous urine
Mammary lymphadenopathy (finding)	> Mammary lymphadenopathy	> Mammary lymphadenopathy > Enlarged mammary lymph node
Mandibular lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Mandibular lymphadenopathy	> Mandibular lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of mandibular lymph node
Mandibular neuropraxia (disorder)	> Dropped jaw	> Mandibular neuropraxia > Dropped jaw
Mandibular osteolysis (finding)	> Mandibular osteolysis	> Mandibular osteolysis
Mandibular prognathism (disorder)	> Underbite	> Mandibular prognathism > Undershot jaw > Underbite



Mandibular swelling (finding)	> Mandibular swelling	> Mandibular swelling
Marrow megakaryocyte decrease (finding)	> Bone marrow megakaryocytopenia	> Marrow megakaryocyte decrease > Bone marrow megakaryocytopenia > Decreased numbers of megakaryocytes in bone marrow
Marrow megakaryocyte increase (finding)	> Bone marrow megakaryocytosis	> Marrow megakaryocyte increase > Bone marrow megakaryocytosis > Increased numbers of megakaryocytes in bone marrow
Mass in iris (finding)	> Mass in iris	> Mass in iris
Mass in pinna (finding)	> Mass in pinna	> Mass in pinna
Mass of adrenal gland (finding)	> Adrenal gland mass	> Adrenal mass > Mass of adrenal gland > Adrenal gland mass
Mass of anterior chamber of eye (finding)	> Anterior chamber eye mass	> Mass of anterior chamber of eye > Anterior chamber eye mass
Mass of anterior mediastinum (finding)	> Cranial mediastinal mass	> Anterior mediastinum mass > Mass of anterior mediastinum > Cranial mediastinal mass
Mass of anus (finding)	> Anal mass	> Mass of anus > Anal mass
Mass of body region (finding)	> Mass of body region	> Mass of body region > Mass
Mass of bone (finding)	> Mass of bone	> Mass of bone
Mass of cecum (finding)	> Cecal mass	> Mass of cecum > Cecal mass
Mass of colon (finding)	> Mass of colon	> Mass of colon
Mass of cornea (finding)	> Corneal mass	> Mass of cornea > Corneal mass
Mass of digit (finding)	> Digital mass	> Mass of digit > Digital mass > Mass on animal toe
Mass of forefoot of quadruped (finding)	> Mass of front foot	> Mass of front foot > Mass of front paw
Mass of heart (finding)	> Cardiac mass	> Mass of heart > Cardiac mass > Heart mass
Mass of heart base (finding)	> Heart base mass	> Mass of heart base > Heart base mass
Mass of hind foot of quadruped (finding)	> Mass of hind foot	> Mass of hind paw > Mass of hind foot
Mass of intestine (finding)	> Intestinal mass	> Mass of intestine > Intestinal mass > Bowel mass > Mass of bowel
Mass of intracranial structure (finding)	> Intracranial mass	> Intracranial mass > Mass of intracranial structure
Mass of large intestine (finding)	> Mass of large intestine	> Mass of large intestine > Mass of large bowel
Mass of larynx (finding)	> Laryngeal mass	> Mass of larynx > Laryngeal mass
Mass of lower limb (finding)	> Hindlimb mass	> Mass of hindlimb > Hindlimb mass
Mass of mediastinum (finding)	> Mediastinal mass	> Mediastinal mass
Mass of mesentery (finding)	> Mesenteric mass	> Mass of mesentery > Mesenteric mass

Mass of nail bed (finding)	➤ Nail bed mass	➤ Mass of nail bed ➤ Nail bed mass ➤ Paronychia mass
Mass of nasal cavity (finding)	➤ Nasal passage mass	➤ Mass of nasal cavity ➤ Nasal cavity mass ➤ Nasal passage mass
Mass of nasal planum (finding)	➤ Nasal planum mass	➤ Mass of nasal planum ➤ Nasal planum mass
Mass of neck (finding)	➤ Neck mass	➤ Mass of neck ➤ Neck mass
Mass of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Mammary gland mass	➤ Mammary gland mass ➤ Mass of mammary gland
Mass of nose (finding)	➤ Nasal mass	➤ Mass of nose ➤ Nasal mass
Mass of oral cavity (finding)	➤ Oral mass	➤ Mass of oral cavity ➤ Oral mass
Mass of orbit (finding)	➤ Orbital mass	➤ Mass of orbit ➤ Orbital mass
Mass of ovary (finding)	➤ Ovarian mass	➤ Ovarian mass
Mass of palatine tonsil (finding)	➤ Palatine tonsil mass	➤ Mass of palatine tonsil ➤ Palatine tonsil mass
Mass of pancreas (finding)	➤ Pancreatic mass	➤ Mass of pancreas ➤ Pancreatic mass
Mass of pelvic structure (finding)	➤ Pelvic mass	➤ Pelvic mass ➤ Mass of pelvic structure ➤ Mass of pelvis
Mass of penis (finding)	➤ Mass of penis	➤ Mass of penis ➤ Penile mass
Mass of pericardial sac (finding)	➤ Pericardial sac mass	➤ Mass of pericardial sac ➤ Pericardial sac mass
Mass of pharynx (finding)	➤ Pharyngeal mass	➤ Mass of pharynx ➤ Pharyngeal mass
Mass of pituitary (finding)	➤ Pituitary mass	➤ Pituitary mass
Mass of prepuce of animal (finding)	➤ Preputial mass	➤ Preputial mass ➤ Mass of prepuce
Mass of renal cortex (finding)	➤ Mass of cortex of kidney	➤ Mass of renal cortex ➤ Renal cortical mass ➤ Mass of cortex of kidney
Mass of renal medulla (finding)	➤ Mass of renal medulla	➤ Mass of renal medulla ➤ Renal medullary mass
Mass of sclera (finding)	➤ Mass of sclera	➤ Mass of sclera ➤ Scleral mass
Mass of scrotum (finding)	➤ Scrotal mass	➤ Scrotal mass
Mass of skin (finding)	➤ Skin mass	➤ Mass of skin ➤ Skin mass ➤ Cutaneous mass
Mass of small intestine (finding)	➤ Mass of small intestine	➤ Mass of small intestine ➤ Mass of small bowel
Mass of soft palate (finding)	➤ Mass of soft palate	➤ Mass of soft palate ➤ Soft palate mass
Mass of spleen (finding)	➤ Splenic mass	➤ Mass of spleen ➤ Splenic mass
Mass of stomach (finding)	➤ Gastric mass	➤ Mass of stomach ➤ Gastric mass

Mass of subcutaneous tissue (finding)	➤ Subcutaneous tissue mass	➤ Mass of subcutaneous tissue ➤ Subcutaneous tissue mass
Mass of sublumbar region (finding)	➤ Sublumbar mass	➤ Mass of sublumbar region ➤ Sublumbar mass ➤ Mass of sublumbar area
Mass of tail (finding)	➤ Tail mass	➤ Mass of tail ➤ Tail mass
Mass of testicle (finding)	➤ Testicular mass	➤ Testicular mass ➤ Mass of testicle
Mass of third eyelid (disorder)	➤ Mass of third eyelid	➤ Mass of third eyelid ➤ Mass of nictitating membrane
Mass of thoracic inlet (finding)	➤ Thoracic inlet mass	➤ Mass of thoracic inlet ➤ Thoracic inlet mass
Mass of thoracic structure (finding)	➤ Thoracic mass	➤ Mass of thoracic structure ➤ Chest mass ➤ Thoracic mass
Mass of thyroid gland (finding)	➤ Thyroid mass	➤ Thyroid mass ➤ Mass of thyroid gland ➤ Thyroid gland mass
Mass of upper limb (finding)	➤ Forelimb mass	➤ Mass of forelimb ➤ Forelimb mass ➤ Mass of front limb
Mass of urethra (finding)	➤ Urethral mass	➤ Mass of urethra ➤ Urethral mass
Mass of urinary bladder (finding)	➤ Bladder mass	➤ Mass of urinary bladder ➤ Bladder mass ➤ Urinary bladder mass
Mass of uterus (finding)	➤ Uterine mass	➤ Mass of uterus ➤ Uterine mass
Mass of vertebra (finding)	➤ Vertebral mass	➤ Mass of vertebra ➤ Vertebral mass
Mass of vulva (finding)	➤ Vulvar mass	➤ Mass of vulva ➤ Vulvar mass
Mass on rib (finding)	➤ Rib mass	➤ Mass on rib ➤ Rib mass
Masseter muscle atrophy (finding)	➤ Masseter muscle atrophy	➤ Masseter muscle atrophy
Mast cell infiltration of skin (finding)	➤ Mast cell infiltration of skin	➤ Mast cell infiltration of skin
Mast cell neoplasm (disorder)	➤ Mast cell neoplasm	➤ Mast cell neoplasm ➤ Mast cell tumor
Masticatory muscle atrophy (finding)	➤ Masticatory muscle atrophy	➤ Masticatory muscle atrophy
Masticatory myositis (disorder)	➤ Masticatory myositis	➤ Masticatory myositis
Matted hair (disorder)	➤ Hair matted	➤ Matted hair ➤ Hair matted
Mature cataract (disorder)	➤ Complete cataract	➤ Mature cataract ➤ Complete cataract
Maxillary osteolysis (finding)	➤ Maxillary osteolysis	➤ Maxillary osteolysis
Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (MCHC) - raised (finding)	➤ MCHC increased above normal	➤ MCHC - raised ➤ Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (MCHC) - raised ➤ Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration increased above normal ➤ MCHC increased above normal
Mean corpuscular volume - raised (finding)	➤ MCV increased above normal	➤ MCV - raised ➤ Mean corpuscular volume - raised ➤ Mean corpuscular volume increased above normal ➤ MCV increased above normal

Mean electrical axis deviation (finding)	> Mean electrical axis deviation	> Mean electrical axis deviation > Cardiac electrical axis shifted
Medial hyperplasia of pulmonary artery (finding)	> Medial hyperplasia of pulmonary artery	> Medial hyperplasia of pulmonary artery
Medial luxation of patella (disorder)	> Medial luxation of patella	> Medial luxation of patella
Mediastinal lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Mediastinal lymphadenopathy	> Mediastinal lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of mediastinal lymph node
Megacolon, not Hirschsprung's (disorder)	> Enlarged colon	> Dilatation of colon > Megacolon > Enlarged colon > Colon dilated
Megaesophagus (disorder)	> Megaesophagus	> Megaesophagus > Esophagus dilated
Megaloblastic erythropoiesis (finding)	> Megaloblastic erythropoiesis	> Megaloblastic erythropoiesis
Melanoma (disorder)	> Melanoma	> Melanoma
Melanoma of uvea (disorder)	> Melanoma of uvea	> Melanoma of uvea > Uveal melanoma
Melena (disorder)	> Melena	> Melena > Black, tarry stool
Menace response absent (finding)	> Menace response absent	> Menace response absent
Meningial petechia (finding)	> Meningial petechia	> Meningial petechia > Meningial petechiation
Meningioma, benign, no ICD-O subtype (morphologic abnormality)	> Meningioma	> Meningioma
Meningitis (disorder)	> Meningitis	> Meningitis > Inflammation of meninges
Meningitis due to Neospora (disorder)	> Meningitis due to Neospora	> Meningitis due to Neospora
Meningoencephalitis (disorder)	> Meningoencephalitis	> Meningoencephalitis
Meningoencephalomyelitis (disorder)	> Meningoencephalomyelitis	> Meningoencephalomyelitis
Meniscal click (finding)	> Meniscal click	> Meniscal click
Mentally dull (finding)	> Mental dullness	> Mental dullness > Obtundation
Mesenteric lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Mesenteric lymphadenopathy	> Mesenteric lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of mesenteric lymph node
Mesothelioma (malignant, clinical disorder) (disorder)	> Mesothelioma	> Mesothelioma
Metabolic acidosis (disorder)	> Metabolic acidosis	> Metabolic acidosis
Metabolic alkalosis (disorder)	> Metabolic alkalosis	> Metabolic alkalosis
Metabolic bone disease (disorder)	> Metabolic bone disease	> Metabolic bone disease
Metabolic myopathy (disorder)	> Metabolic myopathy	> Metabolic myopathy
Metabolic stress hyperglycemia (disorder)	> Stress hyperglycemia	> Metabolic stress hyperglycemia > Stress hyperglycemia
Metachromatic granules in cytoplasm of neutrophil (finding)	> Metachromatic granules in neutrophil	> Metachromatic granules in cytoplasm of neutrophil > Metachromatic granules in neutrophil
Metaldehyde poisoning (disorder)	> Metaldehyde intoxication	> Metaldehyde poisoning > Metaldehyde intoxication
Metaphyseal lipping (finding)	> Metaphyseal lipping	> Metaphyseal lipping > Periosteal proliferation of metaphysis of bone

Metatarsal bone fracture (disorder)	> Metatarsal fracture	> Fracture of metatarsal bone > Fracture of metatarsus > Metatarsal fracture
Metestrus (finding)	> Post estrus	> Metestrus > Post estrus > Recent heat
Methemalbuminemia (finding)	> Methemalbuminemia	> Methemalbuminemia > Methemalbumin concentration increased above normal
Methemoglobinemia (disorder)	> Methemoglobinemia	> Methemoglobinemia
Metritis (disorder)	> Metritis	> Metritis
Microalbuminuria (finding)	> Microalbuminuria	> Microalbuminuria
Microcardia (disorder)	> Microcardia	> Microcardia > Small heart
Microcytic anemia (disorder)	> Microcytic anemia	> Microcytic anemia
Microcytic hypochromic anemia (disorder)	> Microcytic hypochromic anemia	> Microcytic hypochromic anemia
Microcytic normochromic anemia (disorder)	> Microcytic normochromic anemia	> Microcytic normochromic anemia
Microfilaremia (finding)	> Microfilaremia	> Microfilaremia > Larvae of superfamily Filaroidia on blood smear
Microhepatia (disorder)	> Microhepatia	> Microhepatia > Small liver
Micromelia (disorder)	> Micromelia	> Micromelia > Congenitally shortened limbs
Micronychia (disorder)	> Micronychia	> Micronychia > Nail small > Claw small
Microphthalmos (disorder)	> Microphthalmia	> Microphthalmos > Microphthalmia > Small eyeball
Mid-systolic click (finding)	> Midsystolic click	> Mid-systolic click > Midsystolic click
Migration of bone pin (finding)	> Bone pin migration	> Migration of bone pin > Bone pin migration
Mineralization of renal cortex (finding)	> Mineralization of cortex of kidney	> Mineralization of renal cortex > Mineralization of cortex of kidney
Mitral chordae tendinae too long (disorder)	> Mitral chordae tendinae too long	> Mitral chordae tendinae too long
Mitral chordae tendinae too short (disorder)	> Mitral chordae tendinae too short	> Mitral chordae tendinae too short
Mitral valve disorder (disorder)	> Mitral valve abnormal	> Mitral valve disorder > Mitral valve abnormal
Mitral valve dysplasia (disorder)	> Mitral valve dysplasia	> Mitral valve dysplasia
Mitral valve leaflet flailing (finding)	> Mitral valve leaflet flailing	> Mitral valve leaflet flailing
Mitral valve prolapse (disorder)	> Mitral valve prolapsed	> Mitral valve prolapse > Mitral valve prolapsed
Mitral valve regurgitation (disorder)	> Mitral valve insufficiency	> Mitral valve regurgitation > Mitral valve insufficiency > Mitral regurgitation
Mitral valve stenosis (disorder)	> Mitral valve stenosis	> Mitral valve stenosis > Mitral stenosis

Mitral valve thickened (finding)	> Mitral valve thickened	> Mitral valve thickened
Mixed mammary tumor (morphologic abnormality)	> Mixed mammary tumor	> Mixed mammary tumor > Mixed mammary neoplasia
Mobitz type 1a incomplete atrioventricular block (finding)	> Mobitz type 1a incomplete atrioventricular block	> Mobitz type 1a incomplete atrioventricular block > Mobitz 1a AV block > Mobitz 1a atrioventricular block
Mobitz type 1b incomplete atrioventricular block (finding)	> Mobitz type 1b incomplete atrioventricular block	> Mobitz type 1b incomplete atrioventricular block > Mobitz 1b atrioventricular block > Mobitz 1b AV block
Mobitz type II atrioventricular block (disorder)	> Mobitz type 2 second degree atrioventricular block	> Mobitz type II atrioventricular block > Mobitz type 2 second degree atrioventricular block > Mobitz type II atrioventricular heart block > Second degree AV heart block
Modified transudate (morphologic abnormality)	> Modified transudate	> Modified transudate
Modified transudative ascites (disorder)	> Modified transudative peritoneal effusion	> Modified transudative ascites > Modified transudate ascites > Modified transudative peritoneal effusion
Moist pyoderma (disorder)	> Moist pyoderma	> Moist pyoderma
Monoclonal gammopathy (disorder)	> Monoclonal gammopathy	> Monoclonal gammopathy
Monocytes hyposegmented (finding)	> Monocytes hyposegmented	> Monocytes hyposegmented
Monocytes vacuolated (finding)	> Monocytes vacuolated	> Monocytes vacuolated
Monocytic leukemia (disorder)	> Monocytic leukemia	> Monocytic leukemia
Monocytosis (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by monocytosis	> Monocytosis > Disorder characterized by monocytosis
Mononuclear pleocytosis in cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	> Cerebrospinal fluid mononuclear pleocytosis	> Mononuclear pleocytosis in cerebrospinal fluid > Cerebrospinal fluid mononuclear pleocytosis > CSF mononuclear pleocytosis
Monoparesis (disorder)	> Monoparesis	> Monoparesis
Monoplegia (disorder)	> Paralysis of single limb	> Monoplegia > Paralysis of single limb
Monorchism (disorder)	> Monorchidism	> Monorchidism
Moribund (finding)	> Moribund	> Moribund
Motion sickness (finding)	> Motion sickness	> Motion sickness
Motor dysfunction (finding)	> Motor deficit	> Motor dysfunction > Motor deficit
Mottling of liver (finding)	> Mottling of liver	> Mottling of liver > Mottled liver
Mouth breathing (finding)	> Open mouth breathing	> Mouth breathing > Open mouth breathing
Mucinosis affecting skin (disorder)	> Mucinosis affecting skin	> Mucinosis affecting skin
Mucocele of cervical salivary gland (finding)	> Cervical mucocele	> Mucocele of cervical salivary gland > Cervical mucocele
Mucocele of salivary gland (disorder)	> Mucocele of salivary gland	> Mucocele of salivary gland > Sialocele > Salivary mucocele
Mucocele of zygomatic salivary gland (finding)	> Zygomatic mucocele	> Mucocele of zygomatic salivary gland > Zygomatic mucocele
Mucocutaneous pyoderma (disorder)	> Mucocutaneous pyoderma	> Mucocutaneous pyoderma

Mucocutaneous ulcer (disorder)	➤ Mucocutaneous ulcer	➤ Mucocutaneous ulcer
Mucoid diarrhea (finding)	➤ Mucoid diarrhea	➤ Mucoid diarrhea
Mucoid vaginal discharge (finding)	➤ Mucoid vaginal discharge	➤ Mucoid vaginal discharge
Mucopurulent conjunctival discharge (finding)	➤ Mucopurulent eye discharge	➤ Mucopurulent conjunctival discharge ➤ Mucopurulent eye discharge ➤ Mucopurulent ocular discharge
Mucopurulent conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Mucopurulent conjunctivitis	➤ Mucopurulent conjunctivitis
Mucopurulent lacrimal regurgitation (finding)	➤ Mucopurulent discharge from punctum	➤ Mucopurulent lacrimal regurgitation ➤ Mucopurulent discharge from punctum
Mucous membrane edema (finding)	➤ Mucous membrane edema	➤ Mucous membrane edema ➤ Mucosal edema
Mucous membranes cyanotic (finding)	➤ Mucous membranes cyanotic	➤ Mucous membranes cyanotic
Mucous membranes hyperemic (finding)	➤ Mucous membranes hyperemic	➤ Mucous membranes hyperemic
Mucous membranes pale (finding)	➤ Mucous membranes pale	➤ Mucous membranes pale
Mucus conjunctival discharge (finding)	➤ Mucoid eye discharge	➤ Mucus conjunctival discharge ➤ Mucoid eye discharge ➤ Mucoid ocular discharge
Mucus discharge from anus (finding)	➤ Mucus discharge from anus	➤ Mucus discharge from anus
Multicystic kidney (disorder)	➤ Polycystic kidney	➤ Multicystic kidney ➤ Polycystic kidney
Multifocal splenic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Splenic necrotic foci	➤ Multifocal splenic necrosis ➤ Splenic necrotic foci
Multiple myeloma (disorder)	➤ Multiple myeloma	➤ Multiple myeloma
Multiple nodules of lung (finding)	➤ Pulmonary nodules	➤ Multiple nodules of lung ➤ Pulmonary nodules
Multiple nodules of lung interstitium (finding)	➤ Pulmonary interstitial nodules	➤ Multiple nodules of lung interstitium ➤ Pulmonary interstitial nodules
Muscle atrophy (disorder)	➤ Muscle atrophy	➤ Muscle atrophy ➤ Muscle wasting
Muscle contracture (disorder)	➤ Muscle contracture	➤ Muscle contracture
Muscle fasciculation (finding)	➤ Muscle fasciculation	➤ Muscle fasciculation
Muscle hypertrophy (finding)	➤ Muscle hypertrophy	➤ Muscle hypertrophy
Muscle pain (finding)	➤ Muscle pain	➤ Myalgia ➤ Muscle pain
Muscle rigidity (finding)	➤ Muscle rigidity	➤ Muscle stiffness ➤ Muscle rigidity ➤ Stiff muscle
Muscle strain (disorder)	➤ Muscle strain	➤ Muscle strain
Muscle tremor (finding)	➤ Muscle tremor	➤ Muscle tremor
Muscle weakness (finding)	➤ Muscle weakness	➤ Muscle weakness
Muscular dystrophy (disorder)	➤ Muscular dystrophy	➤ Muscular dystrophy
Muscular ossification (disorder)	➤ Myositis ossificans	➤ Myositis ossificans ➤ Muscle ossification ➤ Muscle calcification
Myasthenia gravis (disorder)	➤ Myasthenia gravis	➤ Myasthenia gravis
Mycobacteriosis (disorder)	➤ Infection due to mycobacteria	➤ Mycobacteriosis ➤ Infection due to mycobacteria

Mycosis (disorder)	> Fungal infection	> Mycosis > Fungal infection
Myedema (finding)	> Skeletal muscle edema	> Myedema > Edema of skeletal muscle > Skeletal muscle edema
Myelocytes in blood (finding)	> Myelocytes in blood	> Myelocytes in blood
Myelodysplasia of the spinal cord (disorder)	> Spinal dysraphism	> Myelodysplasia of the spinal cord > Spinal dysraphism
Myelofibrosis (disorder)	> Myelofibrosis	> Myelofibrosis
Myelography abnormal (finding)	> Myelography abnormal	> Myelography abnormal
Myeloid leukemia (disorder)	> Myeloid leukemia	> Myeloid leukemia
Myelomalacia (disorder)	> Spinal cord malacia	> Myelomalacia > Spinal cord malacia
Myocardial carnitine concentration decreased (finding)	> Myocardial carnitine decreased	> Myocardial carnitine concentration decreased > Myocardial carnitine decreased
Myocardial contractility decreased (finding)	> Myocardial contractility reduced	> Myocardial contractility decreased > Myocardial contractility reduced
Myocardial degeneration (disorder)	> Myocardial degeneration	> Myocardial degeneration
Myocardial fibrosis (disorder)	> Myocardial fibrosis	> Myocardial fibrosis
Myocardial hemorrhage (finding)	> Myocardial hemorrhage	> Myocardial hemorrhage
Myocardial hypercontractility (finding)	> Cardiac hypercontractility	> Myocardial hypercontractility > Cardiac hypercontractility
Myocardial infarction (disorder)	> Cardiac infarct	> Cardiac infarction > Myocardial infarct > Cardiac infarct
Myocardial mineralization (finding)	> Myocardial mineralization	> Myocardial mineralization
Myocardial necrosis (finding)	> Myocardial necrosis	> Myocardial necrosis
Myocarditis (disorder)	> Myocarditis	> Myocarditis > Myocardial inflammation
Myoclonus (finding)	> Myoclonus	> Myoclonus
Myocyte arrangement in disarray (morphologic abnormality)	> Myocyte disarray	> Myofiber disarray > Myocyte arrangement in disarray > Myocyte disarray
Myofibrosarcoma (disorder)	> Myofibrosarcoma	> Myofibrosarcoma
Myofibrosis (disorder)	> Myofibrosis	> Myofibrosis
Myoglobinuria (finding)	> Myoglobinuria	> Myoglobinuria > Urine myoglobin increased
Myositis (disorder)	> Myositis	> Myositis > Muscle inflammation
Myotonia (finding)	> Myotonia	> Myotonia
Myotonus (finding)	> Myotonus	> Myotonus > Tonic spasm of muscle > Muscle spasm
Myxedema (disorder)	> Myxedema	> Myxedema > Mucin in skin
Myxoid transformation of mitral valve (disorder)	> Mitral valve dysplasia	> Myxoid transformation of mitral valve > Myxomatous degeneration of mitral valve > Mitral valve dysplasia
Myxoid transformation of tricuspid valve	> Tricuspid valve dysplasia	> Myxoid transformation of tricuspid valve



(disorder)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Tricuspid valve dysplasia</li> <li>➤ Mucoïd thickening of tricuspid valve</li> <li>➤ Tricuspid valve dysplasia</li> <li>➤ Dysplastic tricuspid valve</li> </ul>
Nail bed crusty (finding)	➤ Nail bed crusty	➤ Nail bed crusty
Nail bed infection (disorder)	➤ Nail bed infection	➤ Nail bed infection
Nails of hindlimb worn (finding)	➤ Nails of hindlimb worn	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nails of hindlimb worn</li> <li>➤ Nails of hind foot worn</li> <li>➤ Nails of hind paw worn</li> </ul>
Narcolepsy (disorder)	➤ Narcolepsy	➤ Narcolepsy
Narrow glottis (finding)	➤ Gottis narrowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Narrow glottis</li> <li>➤ Gottis narrowed</li> </ul>
Narrowed joint space (finding)	➤ Narrowed joint space	➤ Narrowed joint space
Narrowing of ear canal (finding)	➤ Ear canal stenotic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Narrowing of ear canal</li> <li>➤ Ear canal stenotic</li> </ul>
Narrowing of intervertebral disc space (disorder)	➤ Intervertebral disc narrowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Narrowing of intervertebral disc space</li> <li>➤ Intervertebral disc narrowed</li> </ul>
Narrowing of palpebral fissure (finding)	➤ Palpebral fissure narrowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Narrowing of palpebral fissure</li> <li>➤ Palpebral fissure narrowed</li> </ul>
Nasal discharge (disorder)	➤ Nasal discharge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nasal discharge</li> <li>➤ Discharge from nose</li> </ul>
Nasal mite infection (finding)	➤ Nasal mite infection	➤ Nasal mite infection
Nasal mucosa dry (finding)	➤ Nasal mucosa dry	➤ Nasal mucosa dry
Nasal passage opaque (finding)	➤ Nasal passage opaque	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nasal passage opaque</li> <li>➤ Nasal opacity</li> </ul>
Nasal polyp (disorder)	➤ Nasal polyp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nasal polyp</li> <li>➤ Polyp of nasal cavity</li> </ul>
Nasal regurgitation (finding)	➤ Nasal discharge of digesta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Nasal regurgitation</li> <li>➤ Nasal discharge of digesta</li> </ul>
Nasolacrimal duct obstruction (disorder)	➤ Nasolacrimal duct obstruction	➤ Nasolacrimal duct obstruction
Nausea (finding)	➤ Nausea	➤ Nausea
Neck flexion (finding)	➤ Neck ventriflexion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Neck flexion</li> <li>➤ Neck ventriflexion</li> </ul>
Neck pain (finding)	➤ Neck pain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Neck pain</li> <li>➤ Cervical pain</li> </ul>
Necrosis of colon (disorder)	➤ Colon necrosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of colon</li> <li>➤ Colon necrotic</li> <li>➤ Colon necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of gastrocnemius muscle (finding)	➤ Gastrocnemius muscle necrosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of gastrocnemius muscle</li> <li>➤ Gastrocnemius muscle necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of gastrointestinal tract (disorder)	➤ Gastrointestinal necrosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of gastrointestinal tract</li> <li>➤ Gastrointestinal tract necrosis</li> <li>➤ Gastrointestinal necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of gingiva (finding)	➤ Gingival necrosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of gingiva</li> <li>➤ Gingival necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestinal necrosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of intestine</li> <li>➤ Intestinal necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of kidney (finding)	➤ Necrosis of kidney	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Necrosis of kidney</li> <li>➤ Renal necrosis</li> </ul>
Necrosis of nasal mucosa (finding)	➤ Necrosis of nasal mucosa	➤ Necrosis of nasal mucosa
Necrosis of pancreas (disorder)	➤ Pancreatic necrosis	➤ Pancreatic necrosis

Necrosis of penis (disorder)	➤ Penis necrotic	➤ Necrosis of penis ➤ Penis necrotic
Necrosis of pinna (finding)	➤ Necrosis of pinna	➤ Necrosis of pinna
Necrosis of rectum (disorder)	➤ Rectal necrosis	➤ Necrosis of rectum ➤ Rectal necrosis
Necrosis of retina (disorder)	➤ Retinal necrosis	➤ Necrosis of retina ➤ Retinal necrosis
Necrosis of skeletal muscle (finding)	➤ Skeletal muscle necrosis	➤ Necrosis of skeletal muscle ➤ Skeletal muscle necrosis
Necrosis of spinal cord (disorder)	➤ Spinal cord necrosis	➤ Necrosis of spinal cord ➤ Spinal cord necrosis ➤ Necrotic spinal cord
Necrosis of tongue (finding)	➤ Tongue necrosis	➤ Necrosis of tongue ➤ Tongue necrosis ➤ Tongue necrotic
Necrosis of urethra (finding)	➤ Necrosis of urethra	➤ Necrosis of urethra ➤ Urethral necrosis
Necrosis of vagina (disorder)	➤ Vaginal necrosis	➤ Necrosis of vagina ➤ Vaginal necrosis
Necrosis of vulva (disorder)	➤ Vulvar necrosis	➤ Necrosis of vulva ➤ Vulvar necrosis
Necrotic enterocolitis (disorder)	➤ Necrotic enterocolitis	➤ Necrotic enterocolitis
Necrotizing dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Necrotizing dermatitis	➤ Necrotizing dermatitis
Necrotizing granuloma of skin (finding)	➤ Necrotizing granuloma of skin	➤ Necrotizing granuloma of skin ➤ Cutaneous necrotizing granuloma ➤ Dermal necrotizing granuloma ➤ Skin necrotizing granuloma
Necrotizing meningoencephalitis (disorder)	➤ Necrotizing meningoencephalitis	➤ Necrotizing meningoencephalitis
Necrotizing meningoencephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Necrotizing meningoencephalomyelitis	➤ Necrotizing meningoencephalomyelitis
Necrotizing non-suppurative meningoencephalitis (disorder)	➤ Pug dog encephalitis	➤ Necrotizing non-suppurative meningoencephalitis ➤ Pug dog encephalitis
Necrotizing vasculitis (disorder)	➤ Necrotizing vasculitis	➤ Necrotizing vasculitis
Neonatal conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Ophthalmia neonatorum	➤ Neonatal conjunctivitis ➤ Ophthalmia neonatorum
Neonatal death (finding)	➤ Neonatal death	➤ Neonatal death
Neoplasm of bladder (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of bladder	➤ Neoplasm of bladder
Neoplasm of bone (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of bone	➤ Neoplasm of bone
Neoplasm of bone marrow (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of bone marrow	➤ Neoplasm of bone marrow
Neoplasm of ear (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of ear	➤ Neoplasm of ear
Neoplasm of endocrine gland (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of endocrine gland	➤ Neoplasm of endocrine gland
Neoplasm of integumentary system (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of integumentary system	➤ Neoplasm of integumentary system
Neoplasm of kidney (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of kidney	➤ Neoplasm of kidney ➤ Renal neoplasm
Neoplasm of liver (disorder)	➤ Hepatic neoplasia	➤ Neoplasm of liver ➤ Tumour of liver ➤ Hepatic neoplasia ➤ Hepatic neoplasm
Neoplasm of lung (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of lung	➤ Neoplasm of lung ➤ Pulmonary neoplasia

Neoplasm of nerve sheath origin (disorder)	> Neoplasm of nerve sheath origin	> Neoplasm of nerve sheath origin
Neoplasm of nervous system (disorder)	> Neoplasm of nervous system	> Neoplasm of nervous system
Neoplasm of non-human mammary gland (disorder)	> Neoplasm of mammary gland	> Mammary gland neoplasia > Neoplasm of mammary gland
Neoplasm of orbit proper (disorder)	> Orbital neoplasia	> Neoplasm of orbit > Orbital neoplasia
Neoplasm of ovary (disorder)	> Neoplasm of ovary	> Neoplasm of ovary
Neoplasm of pancreas (disorder)	> Neoplasm of pancreas	> Neoplasm of pancreas
Neoplasm of prostate (disorder)	> Neoplasm of prostate	> Neoplasm of prostate
Neoplasm of skin (disorder)	> Neoplasm of skin	> Neoplasm of skin > Cutaneous neoplasm
Neoplasm of spleen (disorder)	> Neoplasm of spleen	> Neoplasm of spleen
Neoplasm of stomach (disorder)	> Neoplasm of stomach	> Neoplasm of stomach
Neoplasm of thymus (disorder)	> Thymoma	> Neoplasm of thymus > Thymoma
Neoplasm of thyroid gland (disorder)	> Neoplasm of thyroid gland	> Neoplasm of thyroid gland
Neoplasm of urethra (disorder)	> Neoplasm of urethra	> Neoplasm of urethra
Neoplasm of urinary tract proper (disorder)	> Neoplasm of urinary tract	> Neoplasm of urinary tract
Neoplasm of uterus (disorder)	> Neoplasm of uterus	> Neoplasm of uterus
Neoplasm of uveal tract (disorder)	> Neoplasm of uveal tract	> Neoplasm of uveal tract
Neoplasm of vagina (disorder)	> Neoplasm of vagina	> Neoplasm of vagina
Neoplastic disease (disorder)	> Neoplasia	> Neoplastic disease > Neoplasia > Neoplasm
Nephritis (disorder)	> Renal inflammation	> Nephritis > Renal inflammation > Inflammation of kidney
Nephrocalcinosis (disorder)	> Renal calcification	> Nephrocalcinosis > Renal calcification
Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus (disorder)	> Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus	> Nephrogenic diabetes insipidus
Nephrotic syndrome (disorder)	> Nephrotic syndrome	> Nephrotic syndrome
Nerve stimulation response absent (finding)	> Nerve stimulation response absent	> Nerve stimulation response absent
Neuritis (disorder)	> Neuritis	> Neuritis
Neuroaxonal dystrophy (disorder)	> Neuroaxonal dystrophy	> Neuroaxonal dystrophy
Neurogenic bladder (finding)	> Neurogenic bladder	> Neurogenic bladder
Neurological muscle weakness (finding)	> Neurological muscle paresis	> Neurological muscle paresis > Neuroparesis > Neurological paresis
Neuronal degeneration (finding)	> Neuronal degeneration	> Neuronal degeneration
Neuronal monocytic infiltration (finding)	> Neuronal monocytic infiltration	> Neuronal monocytic infiltration
Neuronal swelling (finding)	> Neuronal swelling	> Neuronal swelling
Neuronal vacuolation (finding)	> Neuronal vacuolation	> Neuronal vacuolation

Neuropathy (disorder)	> Neuropathy	> Neuropathy
Neurotoxicity (disorder)	> Neurotoxicity	> Neurotoxicity > Neurotoxicosis
Neutropenia (finding)	> Neutropenia	> Neutropenia > Neutrophil count below reference range > Neutrophils decreased
Neutropenia with degenerative left shift (finding)	> Neutropenia with degenerative left shift	> Neutropenia with degenerative left shift
Neutropenic disorder (disorder)	> Disorder characterized by neutropenia	> Neutropenic disorder > Neutropenia > Disorder characterized by neutropenia
Neutrophil contains large cytoplasmic granules (finding)	> Neutrophil contains large cytoplasmic granules	> Neutrophil contains large cytoplasmic granules
Neutrophil contains nuclear Barr bodies (finding)	> Neutrophil contains nuclear Barr bodies	> Neutrophil contains nuclear Barr bodies
Neutrophil hyposegmented (finding)	> Neutrophil hyposegmented	> Neutrophil hyposegmented
Neutrophilia with regenerative left shift (finding)	> Neutrophilia with regenerative left shift	> Neutrophilia with regenerative left shift
Neutrophilia (finding)	> Neutrophilia	> Neutrophilia > Neutrophils increased > Neutrophil count above reference range
Night blindness (disorder)	> Nyctalopia	> Night blindness > Nyctalopia
No passive range of shoulder flexion (finding)	> Shoulder flexion absent	> No passive range of shoulder flexion > Shoulder flexion absent
No pupillary reaction to light (finding)	> Pupillary light reflex absent	> No pupillary reaction to light > Pupillary light reflex absent > PLR absent
No response to sound (finding)	> No response to sound	> No response to sound
Nocardiosis (disorder)	> Nocardia infection	> Nocardiosis > Nocardia infection
Nocturnal restlessness (finding)	> Nocturnal restlessness	> Nocturnal restlessness
Nocturnal cough (finding)	> Nocturnal cough	> Nocturnal cough
Nodal rhythm disorder (disorder)	> Nodal rhythm disorder	> Nodal rhythm disorder > Sinus arrhythmia > Nodal arrhythmia > Abnormal sinus arrhythmia
Nodular dermatitis (disorder)	> Nodular dermatitis	> Nodular dermatitis
Nodular hyperplasia (morphologic abnormality)	> Nodular hyperplasia	> Nodular hyperplasia
Nodule of vagina (finding)	> Vaginal nodule	> Nodule of vagina > Vaginal nodule
Noise phobia (finding)	> Phobia to loud noise	> Noise phobia > Phobia to loud noise
Noisy respiration (finding)	> Noisy breathing	> Noisy breathing
Non-cardiogenic pulmonary edema (disorder)	> Non-cardiogenic pulmonary edema	> Non-cardiogenic pulmonary edema
Non-human mammary gland cold (finding)	> Mammary gland cold	> Mammary gland cold
Non-human mammary gland firm (finding)	> Mammary gland firm	> Mammary gland firm
Non-human mammary gland warm (finding)	> Mammary gland warm	> Mammary gland warm
Non-pitting edema (finding)	> Nonpitting edema	> Non-pitting edema > Nonpitting edema

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory poisoning (disorder)	➤ Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug intoxication	➤ Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory poisoning ➤ NSAID intoxication ➤ Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug intoxication
Nonsuppurative encephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Nonsuppurative encephalomyelitis	➤ Nonsuppurative encephalomyelitis
Nonsuppurative meningoencephalitis (disorder)	➤ Nonsuppurative meningoencephalitis	➤ Nonsuppurative meningoencephalitis
Nonsuppurative meningoencephalomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Nonsuppurative meningoencephalomyelitis	➤ Nonsuppurative meningoencephalomyelitis
Nonsuppurative neuritis (disorder)	➤ Nonsuppurative neuritis	➤ Nonsuppurative neuritis
Nonsymmetrical loss of hair (finding)	➤ Non-symmetrical alopecia	➤ Nonsymmetrical loss of hair ➤ Non-symmetrical alopecia
Nonunion of fracture (disorder)	➤ Nonunion of fracture	➤ Nonunion of fracture ➤ Fracture non-union
Non-weight-bearing quadruped limb (finding)	➤ Non-weight-bearing lameness	➤ Non-weight-bearing quadruped limb ➤ Non-weight-bearing lameness
Normal response to pain (finding)	➤ Normal response to pain	➤ Normal response to pain
Normal sinus arrhythmia (finding)	➤ Normal sinus arrhythmia	➤ Normal sinus arrhythmia
Normocytic normochromic anemia (disorder)	➤ Normocytic normochromic anemia	➤ Normocytic normochromic anemia
Nose rubbing (finding)	➤ Nose rubbing	➤ Nose rubbing ➤ Nasal rubbing
Not up-to-date with immunizations (finding)	➤ Not up-to-date with vaccinations	➤ Not up-to-date with immunizations ➤ Not up-to-date with vaccinations
Notched P wave (finding)	➤ Notched P wave	➤ Notched P wave
Notched R wave descent (finding)	➤ Notched R wave descent	➤ Notched R wave descent
Nuclear hyperchromasia (finding)	➤ Nuclear hyperchromasia	➤ Nuclear hyperchromasia
Nuclear pleomorphism (finding)	➤ Nuclear pleomorphism	➤ Nuclear pleomorphism
Nuclear sclerosis (finding)	➤ Nuclear sclerosis	➤ Nuclear sclerosis ➤ Lenticular sclerosis
Nucleated red blood cells present on blood smear (finding)	➤ Nucleated red blood cells present on blood smear	➤ Nucleated red blood cells present on blood smear ➤ Rubricytes present on blood smear ➤ Nucleated RBC present
Nystagmus (disorder)	➤ Nystagmus	➤ Nystagmus
Obese (finding)	➤ Obese	➤ Obese
Obstipation (disorder)	➤ Obstipation	➤ Obstipation
Obstruction (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Obstruction	➤ Obstruction
Obstruction of bile duct (disorder)	➤ Bile duct obstruction	➤ Obstruction of bile duct ➤ Bile duct obstruction
Obstruction of bronchus (disorder)	➤ Bronchial obstruction	➤ Bronchial obstruction
Obstruction of esophagus (disorder)	➤ Esophageal obstruction	➤ Obstruction of esophagus ➤ Esophageal obstruction
Obstruction of trachea (disorder)	➤ Tracheal obstruction	➤ Tracheal obstruction
Obstruction of urethra (disorder)	➤ Urethral obstruction	➤ Obstruction of urethra ➤ Urethral obstruction
Occlusion of artery (disorder)	➤ Arterial flow obstruction	➤ Obstruction of artery ➤ Arterial flow obstruction

Occlusion of ureter (disorder)	➤ Ureteric obstruction	➤ Occlusion of ureter ➤ Ureteric obstruction
Occult blood in stools (finding)	➤ Occult blood in stools	➤ Occult blood in stools
Odontoclastic resorptive lesion of tooth (disorder)	➤ Odontoclastic resorptive lesion	➤ Odontoclastic resorptive lesion
Odontodystrophy (disorder)	➤ Odontodystrophy	➤ Odontodystrophy
Oligozoospermia (finding)	➤ Oligospermia	➤ Oligozoospermia ➤ Oligospermia
Oliguria (finding)	➤ Oliguria	➤ Oliguria ➤ Urine output low
Omphalitis (disorder)	➤ Omphalitis	➤ Omphalitis ➤ Umbilical inflammation ➤ Inflammation of umbilicus
Omphalophlebitis (disorder)	➤ Omphalophlebitis	➤ Omphalophlebitis
One stage prothrombin time increased (finding)	➤ OSPT increased	➤ One stage prothrombin time increased ➤ OSPT increased
Onychomadesis (disorder)	➤ Onychomadesis	➤ Onychomadesis ➤ Complete loss of nail ➤ Complete loss of claw ➤ Nail sloughed ➤ Claw sloughed ➤ Nail slough ➤ Claw slough
Onychomalacia (disorder)	➤ Onychomalacia	➤ Onychomalacia ➤ Soft nail ➤ Claw softened
Onychomycosis (disorder)	➤ Onychomycosis	➤ Onychomycosis ➤ Fungal infection of nail ➤ Fungal infection of claw
Opacity of right cranial abdomen on radiograph (finding)	➤ Opacity right cranial abdomen	➤ Opacity of right cranial abdomen on radiograph ➤ Opacity right cranial abdomen
Open physis (finding)	➤ Open physis	➤ Open physis
Opening mouth painful (finding)	➤ Opening mouth painful	➤ Opening mouth painful ➤ Pain when opening mouth
Opisthotonus (finding)	➤ Opisthotonos	➤ Opisthotonus ➤ Opisthotonos
Optic atrophy (disorder)	➤ Optic nerve atrophy	➤ Optic atrophy ➤ Optic nerve atrophy
Optic disc edema (disorder)	➤ Papilledema	➤ Optic disc edema ➤ Papilledema
Optic disc hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Optic disc hemorrhagic	➤ Optic disc hemorrhage ➤ Optic disc hemorrhagic
Optic disc small (finding)	➤ Optic disc small	➤ Optic disc small
Optic neuritis (disorder)	➤ Optic neuritis	➤ Optic neuritis ➤ Optic nerve inflamed ➤ Optic nerve inflammation
Oral mucosa dark red (finding)	➤ Oral mucosa dark red	➤ Oral mucosa dark red ➤ Oral mucous membrane dark red ➤ Oral mucosa brick red
Oral mucosa pale (finding)	➤ Oral mucosa pale	➤ Oral mucosa pale
Oral mucosa red (finding)	➤ Oral mucosa red	➤ Oral mucosa red ➤ Redness of oral mucosa
Oral papillomatosis (disorder)	➤ Oral papillomatosis	➤ Oral papillomatosis
Orbital cellulitis (disorder)	➤ Orbital cellulitis	➤ Orbital cellulitis

Orbital emphysema (disorder)	➤ Orbital emphysema	➤ Orbital emphysema
Orchitis (disorder)	➤ Orchitis	➤ Orchitis ➤ Inflammation of testis ➤ Testicular inflammation
Organophosphate poisoning (disorder)	➤ Organophosphate intoxication	➤ Organophosphate toxicity ➤ Organophosphate intoxication
Orthokeratotic hyperkeratosis (disorder)	➤ Orthokeratotic hyperkeratosis	➤ Orthokeratotic hyperkeratosis
Ortolani's test negative (finding)	➤ Ortolani sign negative	➤ Ortolani's test negative ➤ Ortolani sign negative
Ortolani's test positive (finding)	➤ Ortolani sign positive	➤ Ortolani's test positive ➤ Ortolani sign positive
Osseous metaplasia of ear canal (finding)	➤ Osseous metaplasia of ear canal	➤ Osseous metaplasia of ear canal
Ossification of joint (disorder)	➤ Ossification of joint	➤ Ossification of joint ➤ Joint ossification
Ossifying peripheral odontogenic fibroma (disorder)	➤ Ossifying peripheral odontogenic fibroma	➤ Ossifying peripheral odontogenic fibroma ➤ Ossifying epulis ➤ Ossifying form of peripheral odontogenic fibroma
Osteoarthritis (disorder)	➤ Osteoarthritis	➤ Osteoarthritis ➤ Degenerative joint disease
Osteochondritis (disorder)	➤ Osteochondritis	➤ Osteochondritis
Osteochondritis dissecans (disorder)	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans ➤ OCD - Osteochondritis dissecans
Osteochondritis dissecans of the humeral head (disorder)	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans of the humeral head	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans of the humeral head
Osteochondritis dissecans of the talus (disorder)	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans of the talus	➤ Osteochondritis dissecans of the talus
Osteochondrodysplasia (disorder)	➤ Osteochondrodysplasia	➤ Osteochondrodysplasia
Osteogenesis imperfecta (disorder)	➤ Osteogenesis imperfecta	➤ Osteogenesis imperfecta
Osteolysis (disorder)	➤ Osteolysis	➤ Osteolysis ➤ Osteolytic lesion ➤ Lytic lesion of bone
Osteolysis (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Bone lysis	➤ Osteolysis ➤ Bone lysis ➤ Bone dissolution
Osteolysis of tympanic bulla (finding)	➤ Tympanic bulla osteolysis	➤ Osteolysis of tympanic bulla ➤ Tympanic bulla osteolysis
Osteomalacia (disorder)	➤ Osteomalacia	➤ Osteomalacia
Osteomyelitis (disorder)	➤ Osteomyelitis	➤ Osteomyelitis
Osteopenia (disorder)	➤ Osteopenia	➤ Osteopenia ➤ Bone demineralized
Osteopetrosis (disorder)	➤ Osteopetrosis	➤ Osteopetrosis ➤ Bone thickened
Osteophyte (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Osteophyte	➤ Osteophyte ➤ Bone spur
Osteoporosis (disorder)	➤ Osteoporosis	➤ Osteoporosis ➤ Bone rarefaction
Osteosarcoma of bone (disorder)	➤ Osteosarcoma of bone	➤ Osteosarcoma of bone ➤ Osteosarcoma
Osteosclerosis (disorder)	➤ Osteosclerosis	➤ Osteosclerosis ➤ Bone density increased
Otitis (disorder)	➤ Otitis	➤ Otitis

		> Inflammation of ear
Otitis externa (disorder)	> Otitis externa	> Otitis externa
Otitis externa due to Malassezia (finding)	> Otitis externa due to Malassezia	> Otitis externa due to Malassezia
Otitis externa due to mite infestation (finding)	> Otitis externa due to mite infestation	> Otitis externa due to mite infestation
Otitis externa due to wax impaction (finding)	> Otitis externa due to wax impaction	> Otitis externa due to wax impaction
Otitis externa due to yeast infection (finding)	> Otitis externa due to yeast infection	> Otitis externa due to yeast infection
Otitis media (disorder)	> Otitis media	> Otitis media
Otomycosis (disorder)	> Fungal otitis externa	> Otomycosis > Fungal otitis externa
Otorrhea (disorder)	> Ear discharge	> Otorrhea > Drainage from external ear canal > Ear discharge
Overflexion of tarsal joint (finding)	> Dropped hock	> Overflexion of tarsal joint > Dropped hock > Overflexion of hock
Overweight (finding)	> Overweight	> Overweight
Oxygen supply absent (finding)	> Anoxia	> Anoxia
P mitrale (finding)	> P mitrale	> P mitrale
P pulmonale (finding)	> P pulmonale	> P pulmonale
Pacing up and down (finding)	> Pacing	> Pacing
Paddling (finding)	> Paddling	> Paddling
Pain (finding)	> Pain	> Pain > Painful
Pain associated with defecation (finding)	> Defecation painful	> Defecation painful > Dyschezia
Pain in cervical spine (finding)	> Pain in cervical spine	> Pain in cervical spine
Pain in eye (finding)	> Eye painful	> Pain in eye > Eye pain > Eye painful
Pain in footpad (finding)	> Footpad painful	> Pain in footpad > Footpad painful
Pain in limb (finding)	> Limb pain	> Limb pain
Pain in lower limb (finding)	> Hindlimb painful	> Hindlimb painful
Pain in lumbar spine (finding)	> Lumbar back pain	> Pain in lumbar spine > Lumbar back pain
Pain in nail (finding)	> Nail painful	> Pain in nail > Nail painful > Claw pain > Claw painful > Nail pain
Pain in pelvis (finding)	> Pelvis painful	> Pain in pelvis > Pelvis painful
Pain in penis (finding)	> Pain in penis	> Pain in penis
Pain in scrotum (finding)	> Scrotum painful	> Scrotal pain > Scrotum painful
Pain in testicle (finding)	> Testicle painful	> Pain in testicle > Testicular pain



		> Testicle painful
Pain in throat (finding)	> Faucitis	> Sore throat > Faucitis
Pain in upper limb (finding)	> Forelimb painful	> Forelimb painful
Pain of digit (finding)	> Digit pain	> Pain of digit > Digit pain
Pain of ear structure (finding)	> Ear painful	> Pain of ear structure > Ear painful
Pain of front foot of quadraped (finding)	> Forefoot pain	> Pain of front foot of quadraped > Forefoot pain
Pain of oral cavity structure (finding)	> Oral pain	> Pain of oral cavity structure > Oral pain
Pain of shaft of bone (finding)	> Bone shaft pain	> Bone shaft pain
Pain of tongue (finding)	> Painful tongue	> Pain of tongue > Tongue pain > Tongue painful > Painful tongue
Pain on joint hyperextension (finding)	> Pain on joint hyperextension	> Pain on joint hyperextension
Pain provoked by eating (finding)	> Eating painful	> Pain provoked by eating > Eating painful
Painful non-human mammary gland (finding)	> Mammary gland painful	> Mammary gland painful > Pain in mammary gland
Painful tail (finding)	> Painful tail	> Painful tail > Tail pain > Pain in tail
Pallor of liver (finding)	> Pale liver	> Pallor of liver > Pale liver
Pallor of optic disc (finding)	> Optic disc pale	> Pallor of optic disc > Pale optic disc > Optic disc pale
Pancreatic periductular fibrosis (disorder)	> Pancreatic periductular fibrosis	> Pancreatic periductular fibrosis
Pancreatitis (disorder)	> Pancreatitis	> Pancreatitis > Pancreas inflamed
Pancytopenia (finding)	> Pancytopenia	> Pancytopenia
Panniculitis (disorder)	> Panniculitis	> Panniculitis
Panniculus reflex absent (finding)	> Panniculus reflex absent	> Panniculus reflex absent > Panniculus response absent > Cutaneous trunci reflex absent
Pannus of eye (disorder)	> Pannus	> Pannus of eye > Ocular pannus > Pannus
Panophthalmitis (disorder)	> Panophthalmitis	> Panophthalmitis > Entire eye inflamed > Inflammation of entire eye
Panosteitis (disorder)	> Panosteitis	> Panosteitis
Pansystolic murmur (finding)	> Pansystolic murmur	> Pansystolic murmur > Holosystolic murmur
Papilloma of skin (disorder)	> Papilloma of skin	> Papilloma of skin > Wart > Skin papilloma
Papular dermatitis (disorder)	> Papular dermatitis	> Papular dermatitis
Papular eruption (disorder)	> Skin papule	> Papular eruption > Skin papule

Papular eruption of chin (disorder)	➤ Chin papule	➤ Papular eruption of chin ➤ Chin papule
Papule of gingiva (finding)	➤ Gingival papule	➤ Papule of gingiva ➤ Gingival papule
Papule of pinna (finding)	➤ Papule of pinna	➤ Papule of pinna
Papule of skin on neck (disorder)	➤ Papule on neck	➤ Papule of skin on neck ➤ Papule on neck
Papulonodular dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Papulonodular dermatitis	➤ Papulonodular dermatitis
Parakeratosis of skin (disorder)	➤ Parakeratosis of skin	➤ Parakeratosis of skin
Paralysis (finding)	➤ Paralysis	➤ Paralysis
Paralysis of larynx (disorder)	➤ Laryngeal paralysis	➤ Paralysis of larynx ➤ Laryngeal paralysis
Paralysis of lip (finding)	➤ Lip paralysis	➤ Paralysis of lip ➤ Lip paralysis
Paralysis of radial nerve (disorder)	➤ Radial nerve paralysis	➤ Paralysis of radial nerve ➤ Radial nerve paralysis
Paralysis of tongue (disorder)	➤ Tongue paralysis	➤ Paralysis of tongue ➤ Tongue paralysis
Paralytic rabies (disorder)	➤ Dumb form of rabies	➤ Paralytic rabies ➤ Dumb form of rabies
Paraneoplastic syndrome (disorder)	➤ Paraneoplastic syndrome	➤ Paraneoplastic syndrome
Paraparesis (disorder)	➤ Paraparesis	➤ Paraparesis ➤ Hindlimb partial paralysis ➤ Posterior paresis
Paraphimosis (disorder)	➤ Paraphimosis	➤ Paraphimosis
Paraplegia (disorder)	➤ Paraplegia	➤ Paraplegia ➤ Hindlimb paralysis
Pararectal to skin fistula (disorder)	➤ Pararectal fistula to skin	➤ Pararectal to skin fistula ➤ Pararectal fistula to skin
Parasitic encephalitis (disorder)	➤ Parasitic encephalitis	➤ Parasitic encephalitis
Parasitic gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Parasitic gastroenteritis	➤ Parasitic gastroenteritis
Parasitic infection of kidney (finding)	➤ Renal parasitism	➤ Parasitic infection of kidney ➤ Renal parasitism
Parathyroid hormone concentration above normal range (finding)	➤ Parathyroid hormone increased	➤ Parathyroid hormone concentration above normal range ➤ PTH increased ➤ Parathyroid hormone increased
Parenchymatous degeneration of liver (disorder)	➤ Liver degeneration	➤ Parenchymatous degeneration of liver ➤ Liver degeneration
Paresis of forelimb (disorder)	➤ Paresis of forelimb	➤ Paresis of forelimb ➤ Partial paralysis of forelimb
Paresis of tongue (finding)	➤ Tongue paresis	➤ Paresis of tongue ➤ Tongue paresis
Paronychia (disorder)	➤ Paronychia	➤ Paronychia ➤ Nail bed inflammation
Paronychial dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Paronychial dermatitis	➤ Paronychial dermatitis
Paroxysmal atrial tachycardia (disorder)	➤ Atrial paroxysmal tachycardia	➤ Atrial paroxysmal tachycardia ➤ Paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
Paroxysmal cough (finding)	➤ Paroxysmal cough	➤ Paroxysmal cough
Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia (disorder)	➤ Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia	➤ Paroxysmal ventricular tachycardia

Partial cataract (disorder)	➤ Incomplete cataract	➤ Partial cataract ➤ Incomplete cataract
Partial seizure (disorder)	➤ Partial seizure	➤ Focal seizure ➤ Partial seizure
Partial thromboplastin time increased (finding)	➤ APTT increased	➤ Partial thromboplastin time increased ➤ PPT increased ➤ Activated partial thromboplastin time increased ➤ APTT increased
Passive conjunctival congestion (finding)	➤ Passive conjunctival congestion	➤ Passive conjunctival congestion
Pasteurella infection (disorder)	➤ Pasteurella infection	➤ Pasteurella infection ➤ Pasteurellosis
Patent ductus arteriosus (disorder)	➤ Patent ductus arteriosus	➤ Patent ductus arteriosus ➤ PDA - Patent ductus arteriosus
Patent urachus (disorder)	➤ Persistent urachus	➤ Patent urachus ➤ Persistent urachus
Pathologic mineralization (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Mineralization	➤ Pathologic mineralization ➤ Mineralization ➤ Abnormal mineralization
Pathologic resorption of root of tooth (disorder)	➤ Pathologic resorption of root of tooth	➤ Pathologic resorption of root of tooth
Pathological resorption of tooth (disorder)	➤ Pathological resorption of tooth	➤ Pathological resorption of tooth ➤ Pathological tooth resorption
Patient currently pregnant (finding)	➤ Pregnant	➤ Pregnant ➤ Patient currently pregnant ➤ Gravid
Pawing at mouth (finding)	➤ Pawing at mouth	➤ Pawing at mouth
Pectus excavatum (disorder)	➤ Pectus excavatum	➤ Pectus excavatum
Peeling of skin (finding)	➤ Desquamation	➤ Peeling of skin ➤ Desquamation
Pelvic bladder (finding)	➤ Pelvic bladder	➤ Pelvic bladder
Pelvic injury (disorder)	➤ Pelvic injury	➤ Pelvic injury
Pemphigus (disorder)	➤ Pemphigus	➤ Pemphigus
Pendular nystagmus (disorder)	➤ Pendulum nystagmus	➤ Pendular nystagmus ➤ Pendulum nystagmus
Pendulous abdomen (finding)	➤ Pendulous abdomen	➤ Pendulous abdomen
Pendulous prepuce of animal (finding)	➤ Pendulous prepuce	➤ Pendulous prepuce
Penile erection (finding)	➤ Penile erection	➤ Penile erection
Penis longer than prepuce (finding)	➤ Penis longer than prepuce	➤ Penis longer than prepuce
Perforation (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Perforation	➤ Perforation
Perforation of cornea (disorder)	➤ Corneal perforation	➤ Corneal perforation
Perforation of intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestinal perforation	➤ Intestinal perforation
Perforation of stomach (disorder)	➤ Gastric perforation	➤ Perforation of stomach ➤ Gastric perforation
Perforation of tympanic membrane (disorder)	➤ Perforation of tympanic membrane	➤ Perforation of tympanic membrane ➤ Perforation of ear drum
Perianal bleeding (finding)	➤ Perianal bleeding	➤ Perianal bleeding ➤ Perianal hemorrhage
Perianal fistula (disorder)	➤ Perianal fistula	➤ Perianal fistula

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Fistula of perianal skin</li> </ul>
Perianal gland adenoma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal gland adenoma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal gland adenoma</li> </ul>
Perianal gland hyperplasia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal gland hyperplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal gland hyperplasia</li> <li>➤ Hyperplasia of perianal gland</li> </ul>
Perianal lump (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal mass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perianal lump</li> <li>➤ Perianal mass</li> </ul>
Periapical abscess (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Tooth root periapical abscess</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periapical abscess</li> <li>➤ Tooth root periapical abscess</li> </ul>
Periarterial granuloma (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarterial granuloma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarterial granuloma</li> </ul>
Periarteritis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarterial inflammation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarteritis</li> <li>➤ Periarterial inflammation</li> </ul>
Periarticular lipping (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular lipping</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular lipping</li> </ul>
Periarticular ossification (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular ossification</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular ossification</li> </ul>
Periarticular osteophytosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular osteophyte</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular osteophytosis</li> <li>➤ Periarticular osteophyte</li> </ul>
Periarticular osteoporosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular osteoporosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular osteoporosis</li> </ul>
Periarticular periosteal proliferation (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular periosteal proliferation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular periosteal proliferation</li> </ul>
Periarticular soft tissue swelling (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular soft tissue swelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Periarticular soft tissue swelling</li> </ul>
Peribronchiolar nodules (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Peribronchiolar nodules</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Peribronchiolar nodules</li> </ul>
Pericardial effusion - modified transudate (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion - modified transudate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion - modified transudate</li> </ul>
Pericardial effusion - transudate (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion - transudate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion - transudate</li> </ul>
Pericardial effusion (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial effusion</li> </ul>
Pericardial friction rub (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial friction rub</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pericardial friction rub</li> </ul>
Perifollicular fibrosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular fibrosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular fibrosis</li> </ul>
Perifollicular histiocyte infiltration (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular histiocyte infiltration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular histiocyte infiltration</li> </ul>
Perifollicular inflammatory infiltrate (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular inflammatory infiltrate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular inflammatory infiltrate</li> </ul>
Perifollicular lymphocyte infiltration (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular lymphocyte infiltration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular lymphocyte infiltration</li> </ul>
Perifollicular plasma cell infiltration (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular plasma cell infiltration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifollicular plasma cell infiltration</li> <li>➤ Perifollicular plasmacytic infiltration</li> </ul>
Perifolliculitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifolliculitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perifolliculitis</li> <li>➤ Inflammation around hair</li> </ul>
Perineal hernia (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal hernia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal hernia</li> </ul>
Perineal hernia of intestine with fecal impaction (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal hernia of intestine with fecal impaction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal hernia of intestine with fecal impaction</li> <li>➤ Fecal impaction of perineal hernia</li> </ul>
Perineal lump (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal mass</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal lump</li> <li>➤ Perineal mass</li> </ul>
Perineal reflex decreased (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal reflex decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal reflex decreased</li> </ul>
Perineal soiling (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineum feces stained</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal soiling</li> <li>➤ Perineum feces stained</li> <li>➤ Fecal staining of perineum</li> </ul>
Perineal swelling (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal swelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Perineal swelling</li> </ul>

Perineal urethrostomy present (finding)	➤ Perineal urethrostomy present	➤ Perineal urethrostomy present
Periocular alopecia (finding)	➤ Periocular alopecia	➤ Periocular alopecia ➤ Loss of hair around eye ➤ Hair loss around eye
Periodic acid Schiff stain positive cells in cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	➤ Cerebrospinal fluid contains PAS positive cells	➤ Periodic acid Schiff stain positive cells in cerebrospinal fluid ➤ Periodic acid Schiff stain positive cells in CSF ➤ Cerebrospinal fluid contains PAS positive cells ➤ CSF contains PAS positive cells
Periodic acid Schiff stain positive infiltrate of skin (finding)	➤ PAS positive infiltrate in skin	➤ Periodic acid Schiff stain positive infiltrate of skin ➤ PAS positive infiltrate in skin
Periodontal disease (disorder)	➤ Periodontal disease	➤ Periodontal disease
Periodontal pocket (disorder)	➤ Periodontal pocket deepened	➤ Periodontal pocket ➤ Periodontal pocket deepened
Periodontitis (disorder)	➤ Periodontitis	➤ Periodontitis ➤ Inflammation around tooth
Periorbital edema (disorder)	➤ Periorbital edema	➤ Periorbital edema
Periorchitis (disorder)	➤ Periorchitis	➤ Periorchitis
Periosteal bony proliferation (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Periosteal proliferation	➤ Periosteal bony proliferation ➤ Periosteal proliferation
Periosteal bony proliferation at diaphysis of bone (finding)	➤ Diaphyseal periosteal proliferation	➤ Periosteal bony proliferation at diaphysis of bone ➤ Diaphyseal periosteal proliferation
Periosteal bony proliferation of ilium (finding)	➤ Periosteal reaction of ilium	➤ Periosteal bony proliferation of ilium ➤ Periosteal reaction of ilium
Periosteal bony proliferation of ischium (finding)	➤ Periosteal reaction of ischium	➤ Periosteal bony proliferation of ischium ➤ Periosteal reaction of ischium
Periosteal proliferation of bone of metatarsus (finding)	➤ Metatarsal periosteal proliferation	➤ Periosteal proliferation of bone of metatarsus ➤ Metatarsal periosteal proliferation
Periosteal thickening (finding)	➤ Periosteal thickening	➤ Periosteal thickening
Peripheral edema (disorder)	➤ Peripheral edema	➤ Peripheral edema
Peripheral nerve facial nerve paralysis (disorder)	➤ Facial nerve paralysis	➤ Facial nerve paralysis
Peripheral nerve paralysis (finding)	➤ Peripheral nerve paralysis	➤ Peripheral nerve paralysis
Peripheral nerve sheath tumor (disorder)	➤ Peripheral nerve sheath tumor	➤ Peripheral nerve sheath tumor
Peripheral odontogenic fibroma (disorder)	➤ Peripheral odontogenic fibroma	➤ Peripheral odontogenic fibroma ➤ Fibromatous epulis
Peripheral vestibular disease (disorder)	➤ Peripheral vestibular disease	➤ Peripheral vestibular disease ➤ Peripheral vestibular syndrome
Periportal hepatic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Periportal hepatic necrosis	➤ Periportal hepatic necrosis ➤ Periportal liver necrosis ➤ Periportal necrosis
Peritoneal adhesion (disorder)	➤ Peritoneal adhesion	➤ Peritoneal adhesion
Peritoneo-pericardial diaphragmatic hernia (finding)	➤ Peritoneo-pericardial diaphragmatic hernia	➤ Peritoneo-pericardial diaphragmatic hernia
Peritonitis (disorder)	➤ Peritonitis	➤ Peritonitis ➤ Peritoneal inflammation
Perivascular cuffing (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Perivascular cuffing	➤ Perivascular cuffing ➤ Perivascular cuff

Perivascular dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Perivascular dermatitis	➤ Perivascular dermatitis
Perivascular edema (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Perivascular edema	➤ Perivascular edema
Perivascular hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Perivascular hemorrhage	➤ Perivascular hemorrhage
Perivasculitis of skin (disorder)	➤ Perivasculitis of skin	➤ Perivasculitis of skin ➤ Dermal perivasculitis
Perivenular hepatic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Perivenular hepatic necrosis	➤ Perivenular hepatic necrosis
Permethrin intoxication (disorder)	➤ Permethrin intoxication	➤ Permethrin intoxication ➤ Permethrin poisoning
Persistent estrus (finding)	➤ Persistent estrus	➤ Persistent estrus
Persistent hymen (disorder)	➤ Persistent hymen	➤ Persistent hymen
Persistent lanugo (disorder)	➤ Persistent lanugo	➤ Persistent lanugo ➤ Lanugo hair retained ➤ Puppy coat retained
Persistent preputial frenulum (disorder)	➤ Persistent preputial frenulum	➤ Persistent preputial frenulum ➤ Persistent penile frenulum ➤ Persistent frenulum of penis
Persistent primary tooth (disorder)	➤ Persistent deciduous tooth	➤ Persistent deciduous tooth ➤ Retained deciduous tooth
Persistent pupillary membranes (disorder)	➤ Persistent pupillary membrane	➤ Persistent pupillary membrane ➤ Pupillary membrane persistent
Personality change (finding)	➤ Personality change	➤ Personality change
Petechia of conjunctiva (finding)	➤ Conjunctival petechia	➤ Petechia of conjunctiva ➤ Conjunctival petechia
Petechia of epicardium (finding)	➤ Petechia of epicardium	➤ Petechia of epicardium ➤ Epicardial petechia
Petechia of gingiva (finding)	➤ Petechia of gingiva	➤ Petechia of gingiva ➤ Gingiva petechia
Petechia of tongue (finding)	➤ Petechia of tongue	➤ Petechia of tongue ➤ Tongue petechiae
Petechiae of skin (disorder)	➤ Skin petechiae	➤ Petechiae of skin ➤ Skin petechiae
Pharyngeal paralysis (disorder)	➤ Pharyngeal paralysis	➤ Pharyngeal paralysis
Pharyngeal paresis (finding)	➤ Pharyngeal paresis	➤ Pharyngeal paresis
Pharyngitis (disorder)	➤ Pharyngitis	➤ Pharyngitis ➤ Pharynx inflamed
Pheochromocytoma (disorder)	➤ Pheochromocytoma	➤ Pheochromocytoma
Phimosis (disorder)	➤ Phimosis	➤ Phimosis
Phlebitis (disorder)	➤ Phlebitis	➤ Phlebitis ➤ Inflammation of vein
Phobia (finding)	➤ Phobia	➤ Phobia
Photophobia (finding)	➤ Photophobia	➤ Photophobia ➤ Light intolerance ➤ Intolerance to light
Physiologic pseudocyesis (finding)	➤ Pseudocyesis	➤ Pseudocyesis ➤ Physiologic false pregnancy
Pica (disorder)	➤ Pica	➤ Pica ➤ Eats abnormal objects
Pigmentary iris degeneration (disorder)	➤ Iris depigmentation	➤ Pigmentary iris degeneration ➤ Iris depigmentation

Pigmentary keratitis (disorder)	> Pigmentary keratitis	> Pigmentary keratitis
Pitting edema (finding)	> Pitting edema	> Pitting edema
Pituitary adenoma (disorder)	> Pituitary gland adenoma	> Pituitary adenoma > Pituitary gland adenoma
Pituitary-dependent Cushing's disease (disorder)	> Pituitary hyperadrenocorticism	> Pituitary dependent Cushing disease > Pituitary hyperadrenal corticism > Pituitary hyperadrenocorticism > Hyperadrenocorticism, pituitary dependent > Pituitary dependent hyperadrenal corticism
Placing reaction decreased (finding)	> Placing reflex decreased	> Placing reaction decreased > Placing reflex decreased
Plantigrade position of hindlimb (finding)	> Down on hock	> Plantigrade position of hindlimb > Down on hock
Plants - toxic effect (disorder)	> Plant intoxication	> Plants - toxic effect > Plant intoxication
Plaque of oral mucosa (finding)	> Oral mucosal plaque	> Plaque of oral mucosa > Oral mucosal plaque
Plaque on tongue (finding)	> Tongue plaque	> Plaque on tongue > Tongue plaque
Plasma albumin to globulin ratio decreased (finding)	> Plasma albumin to globulin ratio decreased	> Plasma albumin to globulin ratio decreased
Plasma cell gingivitis (disorder)	> Plasma cell gingivitis	> Plasma cell gingivitis
Plasma cell infiltration of synovium (finding)	> Plasma cell infiltration of synovium	> Plasma cell infiltration of synovium
Plasma taurine level below normal (finding)	> Plasma taurine level decreased below normal	> Plasma taurine level below normal > Plasma taurine level decreased below normal > Decreased plasma taurine level
Plasmacytic enteritis (disorder)	> Plasmacytic enteritis	> Plasmacytic enteritis
Plasmacytic enterocolitis (disorder)	> Plasmacytic enterocolitis	> Plasmacytic enterocolitis
Plasmacytoma of animal (disorder)	> Plasmacytoma	> Plasmacytoma of animal > Plasmacytoma
Plateau pulse (finding)	> Pulse pressure wide	> Plateau pulse > Pulse pressure wide
Platelet count above reference range (finding)	> Thrombocytosis	> Platelet count above reference range > Thrombocytosis
Platelet count below reference range (finding)	> Platelet count below reference range	> Platelet count below reference range
Platelet disorder (disorder)	> Platelet disorder	> Platelet disorder > Thrombocytopathy > Abnormal platelets present
Play aggression (finding)	> Play aggression	> Play aggression
Pleocytosis of cerebrospinal fluid (finding)	> Pleocytosis of cerebrospinal fluid	> Pleocytosis of cerebrospinal fluid > Pleocytosis of CSF
Pleural cysts (finding)	> Pleural cysts	> Pleural cysts > Thoracic cysts
Pleural effusion (disorder)	> Pleural effusion	> Pleural effusion > Thoracic effusion
Pleural effusion protein concentration equal to serum protein concentration (finding)	> Pleural fluid protein equal to serum protein	> Pleural effusion protein concentration equal to serum protein concentration > Pleural fluid protein equal to serum protein
Pleurisy (disorder)	> Pleuritis	> Pleuritis

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Inflammation of pleura</li> </ul>
Pneumonia (disorder)	➤ Pneumonia	➤ Pneumonia
Pneumonitis (disorder)	➤ Pneumonitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pneumonitis</li> <li>➤ Pulmonary inflammation</li> <li>➤ Lung inflamed</li> </ul>
Pneumoperitoneum (disorder)	➤ Free air in abdomen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pneumoperitoneum</li> <li>➤ Peritoneal cavity free air</li> <li>➤ Free air in abdomen</li> <li>➤ Free air in peritoneal cavity</li> </ul>
Pneumothorax (disorder)	➤ Pneumothorax	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Pneumothorax</li> <li>➤ Air in pleural space</li> </ul>
Pododermatitis (disorder)	➤ Pododermatitis	➤ Pododermatitis
Poikilocytosis (finding)	➤ Poikilocytosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poikilocytosis</li> <li>➤ Abnormally shaped red blood cells present in blood</li> <li>➤ Abnormally shaped RBC present in blood</li> </ul>
Poisoning (disorder)	➤ Intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning</li> <li>➤ Intoxication</li> <li>➤ Toxicity</li> </ul>
Poisoning by acetaminophen (disorder)	➤ Acetaminophen intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Acetaminophen poisoning</li> <li>➤ Acetaminophen intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by antifreeze containing ethylene glycol (disorder)	➤ Ethylene glycol antifreeze intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning by antifreeze containing ethylene glycol</li> <li>➤ Ethylene glycol antifreeze intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by drug AND/OR medicinal substance (disorder)	➤ Drug intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning by drug AND/OR medicinal substance</li> <li>➤ Drug toxicity</li> <li>➤ Overdose of drug with toxic effect</li> <li>➤ Drug intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by estrogen (disorder)	➤ Estrogen toxicity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Estrogen toxicity</li> <li>➤ Estrogen intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by processed chocolate (disorder)	➤ Chocolate poisoning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Chocolate poisoning</li> <li>➤ Chocolate intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by theobromine (disorder)	➤ Theobromine intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning by theobromine</li> <li>➤ Theobromine poisoning</li> <li>➤ Theobromine intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by venomous snake (disorder)	➤ Snake envenomation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning by venomous snake</li> <li>➤ Snake envenomation</li> </ul>
Poisoning by vitamin (disorder)	➤ Vitamin intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Vitamin poisoning</li> <li>➤ Vitamin intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by vitamin A (disorder)	➤ Vitamin A intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Vitamin A toxicity</li> <li>➤ Vitamin A intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning by vitamin D (disorder)	➤ Vitamin D intoxication	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Vitamin D toxicity</li> <li>➤ Vitamin D intoxication</li> </ul>
Poisoning due to lizard venom (disorder)	➤ Lizard envenomation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poisoning by venomous lizard bite</li> <li>➤ Lizard envenomation</li> </ul>
Poisoning due to venomous spider (disorder)	➤ Poisoning due to venomous spider	➤ Poisoning due to venomous spider
Polioencephalomalasia (disorder)	➤ Polioencephalomalasia	➤ Polioencephalomalasia
Poliosis (disorder)	➤ Poliosis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Poliosis</li> <li>➤ Localized hair depigmentation</li> </ul>
Polyarthropathy (disorder)	➤ Polyarthropathy	➤ Polyarthropathy
Polychromatic red blood cells (finding)	➤ Polychromasia of RBC	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Polychromatic red blood cells</li> <li>➤ Polychromasia of RBC</li> <li>➤ Polychromasia of red blood cells</li> <li>➤ RBC color varied</li> </ul>



Polyclonal hypergammaglobulinemia (disorder)	> Polyclonal hypergammaglobulinemia	> Polyclonal hypergammaglobulinemia
Polycystic ovaries (disorder)	> Polycystic ovaries	> Polycystic ovaries
Polycythemia vera (disorder)	> Polycythemia vera	> Polycythemia vera > Primary polycythaemia
Polymyositis (disorder)	> Polymyositis	> Polymyositis
Polyneuritis (disorder)	> Polyneuritis	> Polyneuritis
Polyneuropathy (disorder)	> Polyneuropathy	> Polyneuropathy
Polyp (disorder)	> Polyp	> Polyp
Polyp in nasopharynx (disorder)	> Nasopharyngeal polyp	> Polyp in nasopharynx > Nasopharyngeal polyp
Polyuria (finding)	> Polyuria	> Polyuria > Urine output high
Polyuria and polydipsia (finding)	> Polyuria and polydipsia	> Excessive drinking of fluids and excessive urination > Polyuria and polydipsia > PU-PD
Poor hair growth (finding)	> Hair coat slow regrowth	> Poor hair growth > Hair coat slow regrowth
Popliteal lymphadenopathy (disorder)	> Popliteal lymphadenopathy	> Popliteal lymphadenopathy > Enlargement of popliteal lymph node
Porphyrin staining of hair on face (finding)	> Tear staining of fur on face	> Porphyrin staining of hair on face > Porphyrin staining of fur on face > Tear staining of fur on face > Tear staining of hair on face
Portal hypertension (disorder)	> Portal hypertension	> Portal hypertension
Portal systemic vascular shunt disorder (disorder)	> Portosystemic shunt	> Portal systemic shunt > Portosystemic shunt > Hepatic shunt
Portal triaditis (disorder)	> Triaditis	> Portal triaditis > Triaditis
Positional nystagmus (disorder)	> Positional nystagmus	> Positional nystagmus
Posterior crossbite (disorder)	> Posterior crossbite	> Posterior crossbite
Posterior dislocation of lens (disorder)	> Lens in posterior chamber	> Posterior dislocation of lens > Lens in posterior chamber
Posterior synechiae (disorder)	> Posterior synechiae	> Posterior synechiae > Adhesion of iris to lens
Postoperative complication (disorder)	> Postoperative complication	> Postoperative complication
Postoperative infection (disorder)	> Postoperative infection	> Postoperative infection
Post-stenotic dilation of aorta (finding)	> Post-stenotic dilation of aorta	> Post-stenotic dilation of aorta
Post-stenotic dilation of pulmonary artery (finding)	> Post-stenotic dilation of pulmonary artery	> Post-stenotic dilation of pulmonary artery
Potassium concentration in urine above normal (finding)	> Potassium concentration in urine above normal	> Potassium concentration in urine above normal > Elevated urine potassium > Potassium level in urine elevated
Predatory aggression (finding)	> Predatory aggression	> Predatory aggression > Predation
Premature atrial contraction (disorder)	> Premature atrial contraction	> Premature atrial contraction
Premature labor (finding)	> Premature parturition	> Premature labor > Premature parturition

Preputial necrosis of animal (disorder)	➤ Preputial necrosis	➤ Necrosis of prepuce ➤ Preputial necrosis
Preputial opening small (finding)	➤ Preputial opening small	➤ Preputial opening small ➤ Opening of prepuce small
Prescapular lymphadenopathy (finding)	➤ Prescapular lymphadenopathy	➤ Prescapular lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlarged prescapular lymph node
Pressure sore (disorder)	➤ Pressure sore	➤ Pressure sore
Priapism (disorder)	➤ Priapism	➤ Priapism
Primary copper storage disease (disorder)	➤ Primary copper storage disease	➤ Primary copper storage disease ➤ Primary copper-associated hepatitis
Primary thrombocytopenia (disorder)	➤ Primary thrombocytopenia	➤ Primary thrombocytopenia
Proctitis (disorder)	➤ Proctitis	➤ Proctitis ➤ Rectum inflamed
Productive cough (finding)	➤ Productive cough	➤ Productive cough
Proestrus (finding)	➤ Proestrus	➤ Proestrus
Progressive paralysis (finding)	➤ Progressive paralysis	➤ Progressive paralysis
Projectile vomiting (disorder)	➤ Projectile vomiting	➤ Projectile vomiting
Prolapse (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Prolapse	➤ Prolapse
Prolapse of penis (finding)	➤ Prolapse of penis	➤ Prolapse of penis
Prolapse of urethra (disorder)	➤ Urethral prolapse	➤ Prolapse of urethra ➤ Urethral prolapse
Proliferation of bone (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Bone proliferation	➤ Proliferation of bone ➤ Bone proliferation
Proliferative stomatitis (disorder)	➤ Proliferative stomatitis	➤ Proliferative stomatitis
Prolonged P wave (finding)	➤ Prolonged P wave	➤ Prolonged P wave
Prolonged PR interval (finding)	➤ Prolonged P-R interval	➤ Prolonged P-R interval
Prolonged QT interval (finding)	➤ Prolonged QT interval	➤ Prolonged QT interval
Prolonged R wave (finding)	➤ Prolonged R wave	➤ Prolonged R wave
Prominent bile ducts (finding)	➤ Prominent bile ducts	➤ Prominent bile ducts ➤ Bile duct prominent
Prominent jugular pulse (finding)	➤ Prominent jugular pulse	➤ Prominent jugular pulse
Prominent third eyelid (finding)	➤ Prominent third eyelid	➤ Prominent third eyelid ➤ Prominent nictitating membrane
Prostate mass (finding)	➤ Prostatic mass	➤ Prostate mass ➤ Prostatic mass ➤ Mass of prostate
Prostate surface irregular (finding)	➤ Prostate surface irregular	➤ Prostate surface irregular
Prostatic cyst (disorder)	➤ Prostatic cyst	➤ Prostatic cyst ➤ Cyst of prostate
Prostatic pain (finding)	➤ Prostate painful	➤ Prostatic pain ➤ Prostate pain ➤ Prostate painful
Prostatitis (disorder)	➤ Prostatitis	➤ Prostatitis ➤ Inflammation of prostate
Protein/Creatinine ratio in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Protein/Creatinine ratio in urine above normal	➤ Protein/Creatinine ratio in urine above normal ➤ Urine protein/creatinine ratio increased
Protein-losing enteropathy (disorder)	➤ Protein-losing enteropathy	➤ Protein-losing enteropathy

Protein-losing nephropathy (disorder)	➤ Protein-losing nephropathy	➤ Protein-losing nephropathy
Proteinuria (finding)	➤ Proteinuria	➤ Proteinuria ➤ Abnormal presence of protein in urine
Prothrombin time increased (finding)	➤ PT prolonged	➤ Prothrombin time increased ➤ Prothrombin time prolonged ➤ PT prolonged
Protrusion of gland of third eyelid (disorder)	➤ Prolapse of gland of third eyelid	➤ Protrusion of gland of third eyelid ➤ Prolapse of gland of third eyelid ➤ Prolapsed gland of third eyelid ➤ Cherry eye
Protrusion of third eyelid (disorder)	➤ Protrusion of third eyelid	➤ Protrusion of third eyelid ➤ Prolapse of third eyelid ➤ Haws syndrome ➤ Protrusion of nictitating membrane
Pruritus ani (disorder)	➤ Anal pruritus	➤ Pruritus ani ➤ Perianal itch ➤ Anal pruritus
Pseudoarthrosis (disorder)	➤ Pseudoarthrosis	➤ Pseudoarthrosis
Pseudochylothorax (disorder)	➤ Pseudochylothorax	➤ Pseudochylothorax ➤ Pseudochylous effusion
Pseudomembranous conjunctivitis (disorder)	➤ Pseudomembranous conjunctivitis	➤ Pseudomembranous conjunctivitis
Psychogenic alopecia (disorder)	➤ Psychogenic alopecia	➤ Psychogenic alopecia
Psychogenic dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Psychogenic dermatitis	➤ Psychogenic dermatitis
Psychomotor seizure (finding)	➤ Psychomotor seizure	➤ Psychomotor seizure
Ptos of eyelid (disorder)	➤ Ptosis	➤ Drooping eyelid ➤ Ptosis ➤ Upper eyelid drooped
Pulmonary arterial pressure elevated (finding)	➤ Pulmonary arterial pressure elevated	➤ Pulmonary arterial pressure elevated
Pulmonary artery stenosis (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary artery stenosis	➤ Pulmonary artery stenosis
Pulmonary artery tortuous (finding)	➤ Pulmonary artery tortuous	➤ Pulmonary artery tortuous
Pulmonary congestion (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary congestion	➤ Pulmonary congestion
Pulmonary edema (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary edema	➤ Pulmonary edema
Pulmonary emphysema (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary emphysema	➤ Pulmonary emphysema
Pulmonary eosinophilia (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary eosinophilia	➤ Pulmonary infiltrates with eosinophilia ➤ Pulmonary eosinophilia
Pulmonary hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary hemorrhage	➤ Pulmonary hemorrhage
Pulmonary hypertension (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary hypertension	➤ Pulmonary hypertension
Pulmonary infarction (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary infarct	➤ Pulmonary infarct
Pulmonary nematodiasis (disorder)	➤ Infection due to lungworm	➤ Pulmonary nematodiasis ➤ Infection due to lungworm
Pulmonary overperfusion (finding)	➤ Pulmonary overperfusion	➤ Pulmonary overperfusion
Pulmonary thromboembolism (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary thromboembolism	➤ Pulmonary thromboembolism
Pulmonary thrombosis (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary vessel thrombosis	➤ Pulmonary thrombosis ➤ Pulmonary vessel thrombosis
Pulmonary trunk dilatation (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary trunk dilatation	➤ Pulmonary trunk dilatation
Pulmonary tuberculosis (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary tuberculosis	➤ Pulmonary tuberculosis
Pulmonary venous congestion (finding)	➤ Pulmonary venous	➤ Pulmonary venous congestion

	congestion	> Pulmonary veins enlarged
Pulmonic valve degeneration (finding)	> Pulmonic valve degeneration	> Pulmonic valve degeneration
Pulmonic valve stenosis (disorder)	> Pulmonic stenosis	> Pulmonic valve stenosis > Pulmonary valve stenosis > Pulmonic stenosis
Pulpitis (disorder)	> Pulpitis	> Pulpitis > Inflammation of tooth pulp
Pulse deficit (finding)	> Pulse deficit	> Pulse deficit
Pulse fast (finding)	> Pulse rapid	> Pulse fast > Rapid pulse > Pulse rapid
Pulse irregular (finding)	> Pulse irregular	> Irregular pulse > Pulse irregular
Pulsus alternans (finding)	> Pulsus alternans	> Pulsus alternans
Pulsus paradoxus (finding)	> Pulsus paradoxus	> Pulsus paradoxus > Paradoxical pulse
Pulsus parvus et tardus (finding)	> Pulsus parvus et tardus	> Pulsus parvus et tardus
Punctate keratitis (disorder)	> Punctate keratitis	> Punctate keratitis
Puncture wound - injury (disorder)	> Puncture wound	> Puncture wound - injury > Puncture wound
Purpura (finding)	> Purpura of skin	> Purpura of skin
Purulent conjunctival discharge (finding)	> Purulent eye discharge	> Purulent conjunctival discharge > Purulent eye discharge > Purulent ocular discharge
Purulent discharge from anal sac (finding)	> Purulent anal sac discharge	> Purulent discharge from anal sac > Purulent anal sac discharge
Purulent milk from non-human animal (finding)	> Purulent milk	> Purulent milk
Purulent nasal discharge (disorder)	> Purulent nasal discharge	> Purulent nasal discharge
Purulent pulmonary exudate (finding)	> Purulent pulmonary exudate	> Purulent pulmonary exudate
Purulent vaginal discharge (finding)	> Purulent vaginal discharge	> Purulent vaginal discharge
Pustular acne (disorder)	> Pustular acne	> Pustular acne
Pustular dermatitis (disorder)	> Pustular dermatitis	> Pustular dermatitis
Pustule (disorder)	> Skin pustule	> Pustule > Skin pustule > Cutaneous pustule > Pustule of skin
Pustule on chin (disorder)	> Chin pustule	> Pustule on chin > Chin pustule
Pyelectasia (disorder)	> Renal pelvis dilated	> Pyelectasia > Renal pelvis dilated
Pyelonephritis (disorder)	> Pyelonephritis	> Pyelonephritis
Pylorospasm (disorder)	> Pylorospasm	> Pylorospasm
Pylorus displaced (finding)	> Pyloric displacement	> Pylorus displaced > Pyloric displacement
Pyoderma (disorder)	> Pyoderma	> Pyoderma
Pyogranuloma of skin (finding)	> Skin pyogranuloma	> Pyogranuloma of skin > Skin pyogranuloma
Pyogranulomatous cellulitis of skin (disorder)	> Pyogranulomatous cellulitis of skin	> Pyogranulomatous cellulitis of skin

Pyogranulomatous dermatitis (disorder)	> Pyogranulomatous dermatitis	> Pyogranulomatous dermatitis
Pyometra (disorder)	> Pyometra	> Pyometra
Pyospermia (finding)	> Inflammatory cells in ejaculate	> Pyospermia > Inflammatory cells in ejaculate
Pyotraumatic dermatitis (disorder)	> Acute moist dermatitis	> Pyotraumatic dermatitis > Hot spots > Acute moist dermatitis > Moist dermatitis
Pyrethrin toxicity (disorder)	> Pyrethrin intoxication	> Pyrethrin toxicity > Pyrethrin intoxication
Pyrethroid toxicity (disorder)	> Pyrethroid intoxication	> Pyrethroid toxicity > Pyrethroid intoxication
Pyriform bodies (finding)	> Pyriform bodies	> Pyriform bodies > RBC pyriform bodies
Pyuria (finding)	> Pyuria	> Pyuria > Pus in urine
Quadripareisis (disorder)	> Quadripareisis	> Quadripareisis > Tetraparesis
Quadriplegia (disorder)	> Quadriplegia	> Quadriplegia > Tetraplegia
Rabies (disorder)	> Rabies	> Rabies > Infection due to Rabies virus
Rabies contact (finding)	> Rabies virus exposure	> Rabies contact > Rabies virus exposure
Radicular pain (finding)	> Nerve root pain	> Nerve root pain > Root signature
Radioallergosorbent test positive (finding)	> Radioallergosorbent test positive	> Radioallergosorbent test positive > RAST test positive
Rage syndrome (finding)	> Rage syndrome	> Rage syndrome > Springer rage syndrome
Raised intracranial pressure (finding)	> Increased intracranial pressure	> Raised intracranial pressure > Increased intracranial pressure
Raised intraocular pressure (finding)	> Raised intraocular pressure	> Raised intraocular pressure
Raised serum calcium level (finding)	> Hypercalcemia	> Raised serum calcium level > Serum calcium concentration above normal > Hypercalcemia
Raised serum potassium level (finding)	> Hyperkalemia	> Raised serum potassium level > Hyperkalemia > Serum potassium concentration increased above normal
Raisin poisoning (disorder)	> Raisin intoxication	> Raisin poisoning > Raisin intoxication
Ranula (disorder)	> Sublingual mucocele	> Ranula > Sublingual mucocele
Reactive hepatopathy (disorder)	> Reactive hepatopathy	> Reactive hepatopathy
Reactive hyperplasia of lymph node (finding)	> Reactive hyperplasia of lymph node	> Reactive hyperplasia of lymph node
Recessed vulva (finding)	> Recessed vulva	> Recessed vulva
Rectal hemorrhage (disorder)	> Rectal hemorrhage	> Rectal bleeding > Rectal hemorrhage
Rectal mass (finding)	> Rectal mass	> Rectal mass > Rectal lump

Rectal pain (finding)	➤ Rectum painful	➤ Rectal pain ➤ Rectum painful
Rectal polyp (disorder)	➤ Rectal polyp	➤ Rectal polyp
Rectal prolapse (disorder)	➤ Rectal prolapse	➤ Rectal prolapse
Rectum swollen (finding)	➤ Rectum swollen	➤ Rectum swollen ➤ Swelling of rectum
Recumbent body position (finding)	➤ Lying down	➤ Recumbent body position ➤ Lying recumbent ➤ Lying down
Recurrent cystitis (disorder)	➤ Recurrent cystitis	➤ Recurrent cystitis
Red blood cell inclusions (finding)	➤ RBC inclusions	➤ Red blood cell inclusions ➤ RBC inclusions
Red blood cell- red blood cells in urine (finding)	➤ Red blood cell- red blood cells in urine	➤ RBCs- red blood cells in urine ➤ Red blood cell- red blood cells in urine
Red blood cell: auto-agglutination (finding)	➤ RBC: auto-agglutination	➤ RBC: auto-agglutination ➤ Red blood cell: auto-agglutination
Red pinna (finding)	➤ Erythema of pinna	➤ Red pinna ➤ Erythema of pinna
Red tongue (finding)	➤ Tongue reddened	➤ Red tongue ➤ Tongue reddened ➤ Tongue red
Red vulva (finding)	➤ Red vulva	➤ Red vulva
Reduced libido (finding)	➤ Reduced libido	➤ Reduced libido ➤ Libido decreased
Reduced salivation (finding)	➤ Salivation decreased	➤ Reduced salivation ➤ Salivation decreased
Reduced sensation of skin (finding)	➤ Cutaneous hypoesthesia	➤ Reduced sensation of skin ➤ Cutaneous hypoesthesia
Redundant soft palate (finding)	➤ Elongated soft palate	➤ Redundant soft palate ➤ Elongated soft palate ➤ Soft palate excessive
Regenerative anemia (disorder)	➤ Regenerative anemia	➤ Regenerative anemia ➤ Responsive anemia
Regurgitates when eating (finding)	➤ Prandial regurgitation	➤ Regurgitates when eating ➤ Prandial regurgitation
Regurgitation (finding)	➤ Regurgitation	➤ Regurgitation
Reluctant to move (finding)	➤ Reluctant to move	➤ Reluctant to move
Renal cell carcinoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Renal cell carcinoma	➤ Renal cell carcinoma
Renal cyst (finding)	➤ Renal cyst	➤ Renal cyst ➤ Cyst of kidney
Renal dysplasia (disorder)	➤ Renal dysplasia	➤ Renal dysplasia ➤ Dysplasia of kidney
Renal ecchymosis (finding)	➤ Renal ecchymosis	➤ Renal ecchymosis ➤ Ecchymosis of kidney
Renal failure syndrome (disorder)	➤ Renal failure	➤ Renal failure syndrome ➤ Renal failure ➤ Kidney failure
Renal granuloma (finding)	➤ Renal granuloma	➤ Renal granuloma ➤ Granuloma of kidney
Renal hypertension (disorder)	➤ Renal hypertension	➤ Renal hypertension
Renal impairment (disorder)	➤ Renal insufficiency	➤ Renal impairment ➤ Renal insufficiency

Renal infarction (disorder)	➤ Renal infarct	➤ Renal infarct
Renal mass (finding)	➤ Kidney mass	➤ Kidney mass ➤ Renal mass
Renal pain (finding)	➤ Kidney pain	➤ Renal pain ➤ Kidney pain
Renal papillary adenoma (disorder)	➤ Renal papillary adenoma	➤ Renal papillary adenoma ➤ Papillary adenoma of kidney
Renal petechia (finding)	➤ Renal petechia	➤ Renal petechia ➤ Petechia of kidney
Renal scarring (finding)	➤ Scarring of kidney	➤ Renal scarring ➤ Scarring of kidney
Renal tubular acidosis (disorder)	➤ Renal tubular acidosis	➤ Renal tubular acidosis
Renal tubular degeneration (finding)	➤ Renal tubular degeneration	➤ Renal tubular degeneration ➤ Degeneration of renal tubules ➤ Degeneration of tubules of kidney
Repeated attempts to swallow food (finding)	➤ Repeated attempts at swallowing food	➤ Repeated attempts to swallow food ➤ Repeated attempts at swallowing food
Repetitive tail chasing (finding)	➤ Tail chasing	➤ Tail chasing ➤ Compulsive tail chasing
Reproductive failure (finding)	➤ Reproductive failure	➤ Reproductive failure
Resorption of mandible (disorder)	➤ Jaw rubbery	➤ Resorption of mandible ➤ Jaw rubbery
Respiratory alkalosis (disorder)	➤ Respiratory alkalosis	➤ Respiratory alkalosis
Respiratory crackles (finding)	➤ Respiratory crackles	➤ Respiratory crackles ➤ Rales
Respiratory distress (finding)	➤ Distressed respiration	➤ Respiratory distress ➤ Distressed breathing ➤ Distressed respiration
Respiratory distress syndrome (finding)	➤ Acute respiratory distress syndrome	➤ Respiratory distress syndrome ➤ Acute respiratory distress syndrome
Respiratory failure (disorder)	➤ Respiratory failure	➤ Respiratory failure
Response to visual stimuli exaggerated (finding)	➤ Visual response exaggerated	➤ Response to visual stimuli exaggerated ➤ Visual response exaggerated
Restlessness (finding)	➤ Restlessness	➤ Restlessness
Restrictive cardiomyopathy (disorder)	➤ Restrictive cardiomyopathy	➤ Restrictive cardiomyopathy
Retained foreign body in eye (disorder)	➤ Foreign body in eye	➤ Foreign body in eye
Retained placenta (disorder)	➤ Retained placenta	➤ Retained placenta
Retching (finding)	➤ Retching	➤ Retching
Retention of urine (disorder)	➤ Urinary retention	➤ Retention of urine ➤ Urinary retention
Retention of urine in prepuce (finding)	➤ Retention of urine in prepuce	➤ Retention of urine in prepuce
Reticulocytopenia (finding)	➤ Reticulocytopenia	➤ Reticulocytopenia ➤ Reticulocyte count below reference range
Reticulocytosis (finding)	➤ Reticulocytosis	➤ Reticulocytosis ➤ Reticulocyte count above reference range
Retinal arteries attenuated (finding)	➤ Retinal blood vessels narrow	➤ Retinal arteries attenuated ➤ Narrowed retinal vessels ➤ Retinal blood vessels narrow

Retinal blood vessel tortuosity (finding)	➤ Retinal blood vessel tortuous	➤ Retinal blood vessel tortuosity ➤ Retinal blood vessel tortuous
Retinal detachment (disorder)	➤ Retinal detachment	➤ Retinal detachment
Retinal dysplasia (disorder)	➤ Retinal dysplasia	➤ Retinal dysplasia
Retinal fold (finding)	➤ Retinal fold	➤ Retinal fold ➤ Fold in retina
Retinal hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Retinal hemorrhage	➤ Retinal hemorrhage
Retinal hyperpigmentation (disorder)	➤ Retinal hyperpigmentation	➤ Retinal hyperpigmentation ➤ Hyperpigmented retina
Retinal pigment deposits (disorder)	➤ Retinal pigment deposits	➤ Retinal pigment deposits
Retinal pigment epithelial abnormality (disorder)	➤ Retinal pigment epithelial abnormality	➤ Retinal pigment epithelial abnormality
Retinal round hole (disorder)	➤ Retinal hole	➤ Retinal hole
Retinal tear (disorder)	➤ Retinal tear	➤ Retinal tear
Retinal vascularity decreased (finding)	➤ Retinal vascularity decreased	➤ Retinal vascularity decreased ➤ Decrease in retinal vascularity
Retinal venous engorgement (disorder)	➤ Retinal congestion	➤ Retinal venous engorgement ➤ Retinal congestion
Retinitis (disorder)	➤ Retinitis	➤ Retinitis ➤ Retina inflamed ➤ Inflammation of retina
Retrobulbar abscess (disorder)	➤ Retrobulbar abscess	➤ Retrobulbar abscess
Retropharyngeal lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Retropharyngeal lymphadenopathy	➤ Retropharyngeal lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlargement of retropharyngeal lymph node
Reverse sneezing (finding)	➤ Reverse sneezing	➤ Reverse sneezing
Rhabdomyolysis (disorder)	➤ Rhabdomyolysis	➤ Rhabdomyolysis ➤ Skeletal muscle necrosis
Rhabdomyoma (disorder)	➤ Rhabdomyoma	➤ Rhabdomyoma
Rhabdomyosarcoma (disorder)	➤ Rhabdomyosarcoma	➤ Rhabdomyosarcoma ➤ Rhabdosarcoma
Rhabdomyosarcoma of bladder (disorder)	➤ Rhabdomyosarcoma of bladder	➤ Rhabdomyosarcoma of bladder ➤ Rhabdomyosarcoma of urinary bladder
Rheumatoid arthritis (disorder)	➤ Rheumatoid arthritis	➤ Rheumatoid arthritis ➤ RA - Rheumatoid arthritis
Rheumatoid factor positive (finding)	➤ Rheumatoid factor positive	➤ Rheumatoid factor positive
Rhinitis (disorder)	➤ Rhinitis	➤ Rhinitis ➤ Inflammation of nasal passage
Rhinosinusitis (finding)	➤ Rhinosinusitis	➤ Rhinosinusitis
Ribbon like feces (finding)	➤ Ribbon like stool	➤ Ribbon like feces ➤ Ribbon like stool
Right aortic arch (disorder)	➤ Persistent right aortic arch	➤ Right aortic arch ➤ Persistent right aortic arch ➤ Aberrant right aortic arch
Right atrial dilatation (disorder)	➤ Right atrium dilated	➤ Right atrial dilatation ➤ Right atrium dilated ➤ Right atrium enlarged ➤ Dilated right atrium
Right axis deviation (finding)	➤ Right axis deviation	➤ Right axis deviation ➤ Right heart axis deviation
Right bundle branch block (disorder)	➤ Right bundle branch block	➤ Right bundle branch block



Right heart failure (disorder)	➤ Right heart failure	➤ Right heart failure ➤ Right-sided heart failure
Right ventricular dilatation (disorder)	➤ Right ventricle dilated	➤ Right ventricular dilatation ➤ Right ventricular dilation ➤ Right ventricle dilated ➤ Dilated right ventricle
Right ventricular hypertrophy (disorder)	➤ Right ventricular hypertrophy	➤ Right ventricular hypertrophy ➤ Right ventricle hypertrophied
Risus sardonicus (finding)	➤ Risus sardonicus	➤ Risus sardonicus
Rocky Mountain spotted fever (disorder)	➤ Rocky Mountain spotted fever	➤ Rocky Mountain spotted fever
Rodenticide poisoning (disorder)	➤ Rodenticide intoxication	➤ Rodenticide poisoning ➤ Rodenticide intoxication
Rotational nystagmus (disorder)	➤ Rotary nystagmus	➤ Rotational nystagmus ➤ Rotary nystagmus
Rubbing against object (finding)	➤ Rubbing against object	➤ Rubbing against object ➤ Rubs against object
Rubs eyes (finding)	➤ Eye rubbing	➤ Rubs eyes ➤ Eye rubbing ➤ Rubs at eye
Running in circles (finding)	➤ Running in circles	➤ Running in circles
Rupture of Achilles tendon (disorder)	➤ Achilles tendon rupture	➤ Rupture of Achilles tendon ➤ Achilles tendon rupture
Rupture of anterior cruciate ligament (disorder)	➤ Cranial cruciate ligament tear	➤ Tear of anterior cruciate ligament ➤ Cranial cruciate ligament tear
Rupture of bile duct (disorder)	➤ Bile duct rupture	➤ Rupture of bile duct ➤ Bile duct rupture
Rupture of bladder (disorder)	➤ Urinary bladder rupture	➤ Rupture of bladder ➤ Urinary bladder rupture
Rupture of colon (disorder)	➤ Rupture of colon	➤ Rupture of colon
Rupture of gallbladder (disorder)	➤ Gallbladder ruptured	➤ Rupture of gallbladder ➤ Gallbladder ruptured
Rupture of gastrocnemius tendon (disorder)	➤ Gastrocnemius tendon rupture	➤ Rupture of gastrocnemius tendon ➤ Gastrocnemius tendon rupture
Rupture of hair follicle (finding)	➤ Hair follicle ruptured	➤ Rupture of hair follicle ➤ Hair follicle ruptured
Rupture of lens capsule (finding)	➤ Lens capsule rupture	➤ Rupture of lens capsule ➤ Lens capsule rupture
Rupture of posterior cruciate ligament (disorder)	➤ Caudal cruciate ligament tear	➤ Tear of posterior cruciate ligament ➤ Caudal cruciate ligament tear
Rupture of spleen (disorder)	➤ Rupture of spleen	➤ Rupture of spleen ➤ Splenic rupture
Rupture of uterus (disorder)	➤ Uterine rupture	➤ Rupture of uterus ➤ Uterine rupture
Ruptured abscess (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Draining abscess	➤ Ruptured abscess ➤ Draining abscess
Saccular bronchiectasis (disorder)	➤ Saccular bronchiolar dilatation	➤ Saccular bronchiectasis ➤ Saccular bronchiolar dilatation
Sacrocaudal dysgenesis (finding)	➤ Sacrocaudal dysgenesis	➤ Sacrocaudal dysgenesis ➤ Sacrocaudal agenesis
Saliva staining of hair (finding)	➤ Saliva staining of fur	➤ Saliva staining of hair ➤ Saliva staining of fur ➤ Hair stained by saliva
Salmon poisoning disease (disorder)	➤ Salmon poisoning disease	➤ Salmon poisoning disease

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Canine neorickettsiosis</li> </ul>
Salpingitis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salpingitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salpingitis</li> </ul>
Salter-Harris type I (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 1 fracture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type I</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 1</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 1 fracture</li> </ul>
Salter-Harris type II (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 2 fracture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type II</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 2</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 2 fracture</li> </ul>
Salter-Harris type III (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 3 fracture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type III</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 3</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 3 fracture</li> </ul>
Salter-Harris type IV (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 4 fracture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type IV</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 4</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 4 fracture</li> </ul>
Salter-Harris type V (morphologic abnormality)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 5 fracture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type V</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 5</li> <li>➤ Salter-Harris type 5 fracture</li> </ul>
Sarcoma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sarcoma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sarcoma</li> </ul>
Scab on penis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Penis scabby</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scab on penis</li> <li>➤ Penis scabby</li> </ul>
Scabby skin of non-human mammary gland (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mammary gland scabby</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mammary gland scabby</li> <li>➤ Scab of skin of mammary gland</li> </ul>
Scalloped lung borders (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scalloped lung borders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scalloped lung borders</li> </ul>
Scaly ear canal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scaly ear canal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scaly ear canal</li> </ul>
Scaly skin (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scaly skin</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scaliness of skin</li> <li>➤ Scaly skin</li> <li>➤ Cutaneous scaliness</li> <li>➤ Scaly dermatitis</li> </ul>
Schiff-Sherrington sign (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schiff-Sherrington sign</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schiff-Sherrington sign</li> <li>➤ Schiff-Sherrington response</li> <li>➤ Schiff-Sherrington syndrome</li> </ul>
Schirmer tear test result below normal (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schirmer tear test decreased</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schirmer tear test result below normal</li> <li>➤ Schirmer tear test decreased</li> <li>➤ Schirmer tear test below normal</li> </ul>
Schistocytosis (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schistocytosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schistocytosis</li> <li>➤ Schistocytes present in blood</li> <li>➤ Red blood cell fragmentation</li> <li>➤ RBC fragmentation</li> </ul>
Schnauzer comedo syndrome (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schnauzer comedo syndrome</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Schnauzer comedo syndrome</li> </ul>
Scleral injection (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleral injection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleral injection</li> </ul>
Scleral staphyloma (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleral staphyloma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleral staphyloma</li> <li>➤ Scleral ectasia</li> <li>➤ Scleral bulging</li> </ul>
Scleritis (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleritis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scleritis</li> <li>➤ Inflammation of sclera</li> </ul>
Sclerosis of metaphysis of bone (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sclerosis of metaphysis of bone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sclerosis of metaphysis of bone</li> </ul>
Sclerosis of subchondral bone of joint (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sclerosis of articular surface</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sclerosis of subchondral bone of joint</li> <li>➤ Sclerosis of articular surface</li> </ul>
Sclerosis of tympanic bulla (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Tympanic bulla sclerosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sclerosis of tympanic bulla</li> <li>➤ Tympanic bulla sclerosis</li> </ul>
Scoliosis deformity of spine (disorder)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scoliosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Scoliosis</li> <li>➤ Scoliosis deviation of spine</li> </ul>
Screaming intermittently (finding)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Screaming intermittently</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Screaming intermittently</li> <li>➤ Yelping intermittently</li> </ul>

Scrotal hernia (disorder)	➤ Scrotal hernia	➤ Scrotal hernia
Scurfiness of skin (finding)	➤ Scurfy dandruff	➤ Scurfiness of skin ➤ Scurfy dandruff
Sebaceous adenitis (disorder)	➤ Sebaceous adenitis	➤ Sebaceous adenitis ➤ Inflammation of sebaceous gland ➤ Sebaceous gland inflammation
Sebaceous adenocarcinoma (disorder)	➤ Sebaceous adenocarcinoma	➤ Sebaceous adenocarcinoma
Sebaceous adenoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Sebaceous adenoma	➤ Sebaceous adenoma ➤ Sebaceous gland adenoma
Sebaceous epithelioma of skin (disorder)	➤ Sebaceous epithelioma of skin	➤ Sebaceous epithelioma of skin
Sebaceous hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Sebaceous gland hyperplasia	➤ Sebaceous hyperplasia ➤ Sebaceous gland hyperplasia
Seborrhea (disorder)	➤ Seborrhea	➤ Seborrhea ➤ Sebaceous gland overactivity
Seborrhea adiposa (disorder)	➤ Seborrhea oleosa	➤ Seborrhea oleosa
Seborrhea sicca (disorder)	➤ Seborrhea sicca	➤ Seborrhea sicca
Seborrheic dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Seborrheic dermatitis	➤ Seborrheic dermatitis
Second heart sound split (finding)	➤ Second heart sound split	➤ Second heart sound split ➤ Split S2 heart sound
Secondary hypocortisolism (disorder)	➤ Secondary hypoadrenocorticism	➤ Secondary hypocortisolism ➤ Secondary hypoadrenocorticism
Secondary hypothyroidism (disorder)	➤ Secondary hypothyroidism	➤ Secondary hypothyroidism
Secondary malignant neoplasm of lung (disorder)	➤ Pulmonary metastasis	➤ Metastatic malignant neoplasm to lung ➤ Pulmonary metastasis
Secondary malignant neoplastic disease (disorder)	➤ Metastatic neoplasm	➤ Secondary malignant neoplastic disease ➤ Metastatic neoplasm ➤ Metastatic disease
Secondary nutritional hyperparathyroidism (disorder)	➤ Nutritional hyperparathyroidism	➤ Secondary nutritional hyperparathyroidism ➤ Nutritional hyperparathyroidism
Seizure (finding)	➤ Seizure	➤ Seizure ➤ Fit ➤ Fits - convulsions ➤ Convulsion
Self-mutilation (finding)	➤ Self mutilation	➤ Self-mutilation ➤ Self mutilation
Self-mutilation of tail (finding)	➤ Tail mutilation	➤ Self-mutilation of tail ➤ Tail mutilation
Seminoma of testis (disorder)	➤ Seminoma of testis	➤ Seminoma of testis ➤ Seminoma
Senility (finding)	➤ Senility	➤ Senility
Separation anxiety (disorder)	➤ Separation anxiety	➤ Separation anxiety
Septic arthritis (finding)	➤ Septic arthritis	➤ Septic arthritis
Septic shock (disorder)	➤ Septic shock	➤ Septic shock ➤ Septicemic shock
Seroma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Seroma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Seroma (morphologic abnormality)
Serosanguinous vaginal discharge (finding)	➤ Serosanguinous vaginal discharge	➤ Serosanguinous vaginal discharge
Serotonin syndrome (disorder)	➤ Serotonin syndrome	➤ Serotonin syndrome

Serous conjunctival discharge (finding)	➤ Serous eye discharge	➤ Serous conjunctival discharge ➤ Serous eye discharge ➤ Serous ocular discharge
Serous nasal discharge (finding)	➤ Serous nasal discharge	➤ Serous nasal discharge ➤ Serous rhinorrhea
Sertoli cell tumor of testis (disorder)	➤ Sertoli cell neoplasm of testis	➤ Sertoli cell tumor of testis ➤ Sertoli cell neoplasm of testis
Serum albumin level decreased below normal (finding)	➤ Serum albumin concentration decreased below normal	➤ Serum albumin level decreased below normal ➤ Serum albumin concentration decreased below normal
Serum albumin level increased above normal (finding)	➤ Serum albumin level increased above normal	➤ Serum albumin level increased above normal
Serum alkaline phosphatase raised (finding)	➤ Serum alkaline phosphatase increased above normal	➤ Serum alkaline phosphatase raised ➤ Serum alkaline phosphatase increased above normal ➤ SAP increased above normal
Serum amylase raised (finding)	➤ Amylasemia	➤ Serum amylase raised ➤ Amylasemia ➤ Serum amylase concentration increased above normal
Serum bilirubin raised (finding)	➤ Hyperbilirubinemia	➤ Serum bilirubin raised ➤ Serum bilirubin concentration increased above normal ➤ Hyperbilirubinemia
Serum calcium below normal (finding)	➤ Hypocalcemia	➤ Serum calcium below normal ➤ Hypocalcemia
Serum chloride level decreased (finding)	➤ Hypochloremia	➤ Serum chloride level decreased ➤ Serum chloride concentration decreased below normal ➤ Hypochloremia
Serum cholesterol raised (finding)	➤ Serum cholesterol concentration increased above normal	➤ Serum cholesterol raised ➤ Serum cholesterol concentration increased above normal
Serum copper concentration above normal range (finding)	➤ Serum copper increased	➤ Serum copper concentration above normal range ➤ Serum copper increased
Serum creatinine raised (finding)	➤ Serum creatinine concentration increased above normal	➤ Serum creatinine raised ➤ Serum creatinine concentration increased above normal
Serum folate low (finding)	➤ Serum folate concentration decreased below normal	➤ Serum folate low ➤ Serum folate concentration decreased below normal ➤ Serum folate concentration decreased below normal range
Serum globulin below normal (finding)	➤ Hypoglobulinemia	➤ Serum globulin below normal ➤ Hypoglobulinemia
Serum insulin concentration below normal (finding)	➤ Hypoinsulinemia	➤ Serum insulin concentration below normal ➤ Hypoinsulinemia
Serum ketone concentration above normal range (finding)	➤ Ketonemia	➤ Serum ketone concentration above normal range ➤ Serum ketones increased ➤ Ketonemia
Serum lactate dehydrogenase level elevated (finding)	➤ Serum LDH increased	➤ Serum lactate dehydrogenase level elevated ➤ Serum LDH - Lactate dehydrogenase level elevated ➤ Serum LDH increased ➤ Serum lactate dehydrogenase level increased
Serum lipase raised (finding)	➤ Serum lipase concentration increased above normal	➤ Serum lipase raised ➤ Serum lipase concentration increased above normal
Serum lipids high (finding)	➤ Hyperlipidemia	➤ Serum lipids high

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Hyperlipidemia</li> <li>➤ Serum lipid concentration increased above normal</li> </ul>
Serum phosphate concentration below normal (finding)	➤ Hypophosphatemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum phosphate concentration below normal</li> <li>➤ Serum phosphate concentration decreased below normal</li> <li>➤ Hypophosphatemia</li> </ul>
Serum phosphate concentrations above normal (finding)	➤ Hyperphosphatemia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum phosphate concentrations above normal</li> <li>➤ Hyperphosphatemia</li> <li>➤ Hyperphosphoremia</li> </ul>
Serum sodium above normal level (finding)	➤ Hypernatremia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum sodium above normal level</li> <li>➤ Serum sodium concentration increased above normal</li> <li>➤ Hypernatremia</li> </ul>
Serum sodium concentration below normal (finding)	➤ Hyponatremia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum sodium concentration below normal</li> <li>➤ Hyponatremia</li> </ul>
Serum sodium to potassium ratio below normal range (finding)	➤ Na K Ratio decreased	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum sodium to potassium ratio below normal range</li> <li>➤ Na K Ratio decreased</li> </ul>
Serum T4 level normal (finding)	➤ Serum T4 level normal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum T4 level normal</li> <li>➤ Serum thyroxine concentration normal</li> </ul>
Serum vitamin B12 low (finding)	➤ Serum vitamin B12 low	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Serum vitamin B12 low</li> <li>➤ Serum vitamin B12 concentration decreased below normal</li> </ul>
Severe pain (finding)	➤ Severe pain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Severe pain</li> </ul>
Sex hormone-responsive urinary incontinence (finding)	➤ Sex hormone-responsive urinary incontinence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sex hormone-responsive urinary incontinence</li> <li>➤ Hormone-responsive urinary incontinence</li> </ul>
Shallow acetabulum (finding)	➤ Shallow acetabulum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shallow acetabulum</li> </ul>
Shallow anterior chamber of eye (finding)	➤ Shallow anterior chamber of eye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shallow anterior chamber of eye</li> <li>➤ Anterior chamber shallow</li> </ul>
Shar-Pei fever (disorder)	➤ Shar-Pei fever	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shar-Pei fever</li> </ul>
Shifting limb lameness of quadruped (finding)	➤ Shifting limb lameness	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shifting limb lameness of quadruped</li> <li>➤ Shifting limb lameness</li> <li>➤ Shifting leg lameness</li> </ul>
Shivering or rigors (finding)	➤ Shivering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shivering</li> </ul>
Shock (disorder)	➤ Shock	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shock</li> </ul>
Shortened bone (finding)	➤ Bone shortened	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shortened bone</li> <li>➤ Bone shortened</li> </ul>
Shortened QT interval (finding)	➤ Shortened QT interval	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shortened QT interval</li> </ul>
Shy behavior (finding)	➤ Shy behavior	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Shy behavior</li> <li>➤ Timid behavior</li> </ul>
Silica urolithiasis (finding)	➤ Silica urolithiasis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Silica urolithiasis</li> </ul>
Sinus arrest (disorder)	➤ Sinus arrest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sinus arrest</li> </ul>
Sinus bradycardia (disorder)	➤ Sinus bradycardia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sinus bradycardia</li> </ul>
Sinus tachycardia (finding)	➤ Sinus tachycardia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sinus tachycardia</li> </ul>
Sinusitis (disorder)	➤ Sinusitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sinusitis</li> </ul>
Situs inversus viscerum (disorder)	➤ Situs inversus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Situs inversus viscerum</li> <li>➤ Situs inversus</li> </ul>
Skin chewing (finding)	➤ Skin chewing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Skin chewing</li> </ul>

Skin depigmented (finding)	➤ Skin depigmented	➤ Skin depigmented ➤ Dermal depigmentation
Skin discharge (finding)	➤ Skin discharge	➤ Skin discharge ➤ Skin exudate ➤ Skin exudative
Skin fold dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Skin fold dermatitis	➤ Skin fold dermatitis ➤ Intertriginous dermatitis
Skin folds excessive (finding)	➤ Skin folds excessive	➤ Skin folds excessive
Skin hyperelastic (finding)	➤ Skin hyperelastic	➤ Skin hyperelastic ➤ Skin hyperelasticity
Skin hypopigmented (disorder)	➤ Leukoderma	➤ Skin hypopigmented ➤ Leukoderma ➤ Skin depigmented
Skin inelastic (finding)	➤ Skin inelastic	➤ Skin inelastic
Skin leathery (finding)	➤ Skin leathery	➤ Skin leathery ➤ Leather-like skin
Skin malodorous (finding)	➤ Skin malodorous	➤ Skin malodorous ➤ Skin smelly ➤ Skin smells unpleasant
Skin necrosis (disorder)	➤ Skin necrosis	➤ Cutaneous necrosis ➤ Skin necrosis
Skin nodule (finding)	➤ Skin nodule	➤ Cutaneous nodule ➤ Skin nodule
Skin plaque (finding)	➤ Skin plaque	➤ Skin plaque ➤ Cutaneous plaque
Skin tag (disorder)	➤ Skin tag	➤ Skin tag
Skin ulcer (disorder)	➤ Skin ulcer	➤ Skin ulcer ➤ Cutaneous ulcer ➤ Cutaneous ulceration
Sloughing of stratum corneum (finding)	➤ Stratum corneum sloughing	➤ Sloughing of stratum corneum ➤ Stratum corneum sloughing
Slow respiration (finding)	➤ Slow respiration	➤ Bradypnea ➤ Slow breathing ➤ Slow respiration
Small cavity of left ventricle (finding)	➤ Small chamber of left ventricle	➤ Small cavity of left ventricle ➤ Small chamber of left ventricle
Small for gestational age fetus (disorder)	➤ Small for gestational age fetus	➤ Small for gestational age fetus ➤ Fetus undersized
Small kidney (finding)	➤ Small kidney	➤ Small kidney
Smoke inhalation injury (disorder)	➤ Smoke inhalation injury	➤ Smoke inhalation injury
Sneezing (finding)	➤ Sneezing	➤ Sneezing
Snuffing (finding)	➤ Snuffing	➤ Snuffing ➤ Excessive noise from nasal passage
Sodium concentration in urine above normal (finding)	➤ Sodium concentration in urine above normal	➤ Sodium concentration in urine above normal ➤ Elevated urine sodium ➤ Sodium level in urine elevated
Soft stool (finding)	➤ Soft stool	➤ Soft stool
Soft tissue injury (disorder)	➤ Soft tissue injury	➤ Soft tissue injury
Soft tissue mineralization (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Soft tissue mineralization	➤ Soft tissue mineralization
Sonorous respiration (finding)	➤ Sonorous respiration	➤ Sonorous respiration ➤ Sonorous breathing

Sore gums (finding)	➤ Painful gingivae	➤ Gingival pain ➤ Painful gums ➤ Painful gingivae
Spasm of the cricopharyngeus muscle (disorder)	➤ Cricopharyngeal achalasia	➤ Cricopharyngeal achalasia
Spasmodic movement (finding)	➤ Twitching	➤ Spasmodic movement ➤ Twitching
Spasticity (finding)	➤ Muscle spasticity	➤ Muscle spasticity
Spayed female (finding)	➤ Spayed female	➤ Spayed female ➤ Neutered female
Spermatocele (disorder)	➤ Spermatocele	➤ Spermatocele
Spherocytosis (finding)	➤ Spherocytosis	➤ Spherocytosis
Spingomyelin/cholesterol lipidosis (disorder)	➤ Neuronal lipidosis	➤ Neuronal cholesterol lipidosis ➤ Spingomyelin lipidosis ➤ Neuronal lipidosis
Spider bite wound (disorder)	➤ Spider bite wound	➤ Spider bite wound
Spina bifida (disorder)	➤ Spina bifida	➤ Spina bifida ➤ Spinal dysraphism ➤ Defective spinal closure
Spinal cord disorder (disorder)	➤ Myelopathy	➤ Myelopathy ➤ Spinal cord disorder
Spinal demyelination (disorder)	➤ Spinal cord demyelination	➤ Spinal demyelination ➤ Spinal cord demyelination
Spinal reflexes decreased (finding)	➤ Spinal reflexes decreased	➤ Spinal reflexes decreased
Spinal stenosis in cervical region with myelopathy (disorder)	➤ Cervical spondylomyelopathy	➤ Spinal stenosis in cervical region with myelopathy ➤ Cervical stenotic myelopathy ➤ Cervical spondylomyelopathy ➤ Wobblers syndrome ➤ Wobbler syndrome ➤ Cervical spondylolisthesis
Spindle cell sarcoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Spindle cell sarcoma	➤ Spindle cell sarcoma
Spleen absent (finding)	➤ Spleen absent	➤ Spleen absent
Splenic abscess (disorder)	➤ Splenic abscess	➤ Splenic abscess
Splenic granuloma (disorder)	➤ Splenic granuloma	➤ Splenic granuloma
Splenic hemosiderosis (disorder)	➤ Splenic hemosiderin increased	➤ Splenic hemosiderosis ➤ Splenic hemosiderin increased
Splenic infarction (disorder)	➤ Splenic infarct	➤ Splenic infarction ➤ Splenic infarct
Splenic necrosis (disorder)	➤ Splenic necrosis	➤ Splenic necrosis
Splenic nodule (finding)	➤ Splenic nodule	➤ Nodule of spleen ➤ Splenic nodule
Splenomegaly (disorder)	➤ Splenomegaly	➤ Splenomegaly ➤ Spleen enlarged
Splits in nails (finding)	➤ Splits in nails	➤ Splits in nails ➤ Nail splitting ➤ Claw split ➤ Onychoschisis
Spondylitis (disorder)	➤ Spondylitis	➤ Spondylitis
Spondylolisthesis (disorder)	➤ Spondylolisthesis	➤ Spondylolisthesis
Spondylosis (disorder)	➤ Spondylosis	➤ Spondylosis
Spondylosis deformans of lumbosacral joint	➤ Spondylosis deformans of	➤ Spondylosis deformans of lumbosacral

(finding)	lumbosacral joint	joint
Sporotrichosis (disorder)	➤ Sporotrichosis	➤ Sporotrichosis
Sprain of ligament (disorder)	➤ Ligament sprain	➤ Sprain of ligament ➤ Ligament sprain
Squamous cell carcinoma (disorder)	➤ Squamous cell carcinoma	➤ Squamous cell carcinoma
Squamous cell papilloma of skin (disorder)	➤ Squamous cell papilloma of skin	➤ Squamous cell papilloma of skin
Squamous metaplasia (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Squamous metaplasia	➤ Squamous metaplasia
ST segment depression (finding)	➤ S-T segment depressed	➤ ST segment depression ➤ S-T segment depressed
ST segment elevation (finding)	➤ S-T segment elevated	➤ ST segment elevation ➤ S-T segment elevated
Staggering gait (finding)	➤ Staggering	➤ Staggering gait ➤ Staggering
Staphylococcal hypersensitivity (finding)	➤ Staphylococcal hypersensitivity	➤ Staphylococcal hypersensitivity
Staphylococcal infectious disease (disorder)	➤ Staphylococcal infection	➤ Staphylococcal infectious disease ➤ Staphylococcal infection
Status epilepticus (disorder)	➤ Status epilepticus	➤ Status epilepticus
Steatosis of liver (disorder)	➤ Fatty liver	➤ Fatty liver
Stenosis of intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestinal stenosis	➤ Stenosis of intestine ➤ Intestinal stenosis
Stenosis of trachea (disorder)	➤ Tracheal stenosis	➤ Stenosis of trachea ➤ Tracheal stenosis ➤ Trachea narrowed
Sternal lymphadenopathy (finding)	➤ Sternal lymphadenopathy	➤ Sternal lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlarged sternal lymph node
Stertorous breathing (finding)	➤ Stertorous respiration	➤ Stertorous breathing ➤ Stertorous respiration
Stiff limbs (finding)	➤ Limbs stiff	➤ Stiff limbs ➤ Limbs stiff
Stiff neck (finding)	➤ Stiff neck	➤ Stiff neck
Stillbirth (finding)	➤ Stillbirth	➤ Stillbirth
Stomatitis (disorder)	➤ Stomatitis	➤ Stomatitis ➤ Inflammatory condition of oral mucous membrane ➤ Inflammation of oral mucosa
Storm phobia (finding)	➤ Storm phobia	➤ Storm phobia ➤ Phobia of storm
Strabismus (disorder)	➤ Strabismus	➤ Strabismus ➤ Eye deviation
Streptococcal infectious disease (disorder)	➤ Streptococcal infection	➤ Streptococcal infectious disease ➤ Streptococcal infection
Stress induced gastroenteritis (disorder)	➤ Stress induced gastroenteritis	➤ Stress induced gastroenteritis
Stricture of colon (disorder)	➤ Stricture of colon	➤ Stricture of colon ➤ Colonic stricture
Stricture of esophagus (disorder)	➤ Esophageal stricture	➤ Stricture of esophagus ➤ Esophageal stricture
Stricture of rectum (disorder)	➤ Rectal stricture	➤ Stricture of rectum ➤ Rectal stricture



Stricture of uterus (disorder)	➤ Uterine stricture	➤ Stricture of uterus ➤ Uterine stricture
Stricture of vagina (disorder)	➤ Vaginal stricture	➤ Stricture of vagina ➤ Vaginal stricture
Stridor (finding)	➤ Stridor	➤ Stridor
Stupor (finding)	➤ Stupor	➤ Stupor
Subaortic stenosis (disorder)	➤ Subaortic stenosis	➤ Subaortic stenosis ➤ Subvalvular stenosis ➤ Subvalvular aorta constricted
Subarachnoid cyst (finding)	➤ Subarachnoid cyst	➤ Subarachnoid cyst
Subchondral bone cyst (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Subchondral bone cyst	➤ Subchondral bone cyst ➤ Subchondral cyst
Subcorneal blister (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Subcorneal bulla	➤ Subcorneal blister ➤ Subcorneal bulla
Subcutaneous crepitus (finding)	➤ Subcutaneous crepitation	➤ Subcutaneous crepitus ➤ Subcutaneous crepitation
Subcutaneous edema (finding)	➤ Subcutaneous edema	➤ Subcutaneous edema
Subcutaneous emphysema (disorder)	➤ Subcutaneous emphysema	➤ Subcutaneous emphysema
Subcutaneous hematoma (disorder)	➤ Subcutaneous hematoma	➤ Subcutaneous hematoma
Subendocardial edema (finding)	➤ Endocardial edema	➤ Subendocardial edema ➤ Endocardial edema
Subendocardial hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Subendocardial hemorrhage	➤ Subendocardial hemorrhage
Subepicardial hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Subepicardial hemorrhage	➤ Subepicardial hemorrhage
Subinvolution of placental site (disorder)	➤ Subinvolution of placental site	➤ Subinvolution of placental site
Sublingual mass (finding)	➤ Sublingual mass	➤ Sublingual mass
Sublumbar lymphadenopathy (finding)	➤ Sublumbar lymphadenopathy	➤ Sublumbar lymphadenopathy ➤ Enlarged sublumbar lymph node
Subluxation of costochondral joint (disorder)	➤ Costochondral subluxation	➤ Subluxation of costochondral joint ➤ Costochondral subluxation
Subluxation of hip joint (disorder)	➤ Coxofemoral subluxation	➤ Subluxation of hip joint ➤ Femoral head subluxated ➤ Subluxation of coxofemoral joint ➤ Coxofemoral subluxation
Subluxation of joint (disorder)	➤ Joint subluxation	➤ Subluxation of joint ➤ Joint subluxation
Subluxation of joint of spine (disorder)	➤ Vertebral subluxation	➤ Subluxation of joint of spine ➤ Vertebral subluxation
Subluxation of lens (disorder)	➤ Lens subluxation	➤ Subluxation of lens ➤ Lens subluxation
Subperiosteal new bone formation (finding)	➤ Subperiosteal new bone formation	➤ Subperiosteal new bone formation
Subpleural hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Subpleural hemorrhage	➤ Subpleural hemorrhage
Subretinal neovascularization (finding)	➤ Subretinal neovascularization	➤ Subretinal neovascularization
Sudden acquired retinal degeneration (disorder)	➤ Sudden acquired retinal degeneration	➤ Sudden acquired retinal degeneration ➤ SARD - Sudden acquired retinal degeneration
Sudden blindness (disorder)	➤ Sudden blindness	➤ Sudden blindness ➤ Acute blindness
Summation gallop (finding)	➤ Summation gallop	➤ Summation gallop

Sunus opaque (finding)	> Sunus opaque	> Sunus opaque
Superficial gingival ulcer (disorder)	> Gingival erosion	> Gingival erosion > Erosion of gingiva
Superficial perivascular dermatitis (disorder)	> Superficial perivascular dermatitis	> Superficial perivascular dermatitis
Superficial pyoderma (disorder)	> Superficial pyoderma	> Superficial pyoderma
Superficial ulcer of skin (disorder)	> Skin erosion	> Erosion of skin > Skin erosion > Cutaneous erosion
Suppurative hepatitis (disorder)	> Suppurative hepatitis	> Suppurative hepatitis
Suppurative neuritis (disorder)	> Suppurative neuritis	> Suppurative neuritis
Supravalvar aortic stenosis (disorder)	> Supravalvular aorta constricted	> Supravalvar aortic stenosis > Supravalvular aorta constricted
Supraventricular arrhythmia (disorder)	> Supraventricular arrhythmia	> Supraventricular arrhythmia
Surgical site infection (disorder)	> Incision infection	> Surgical site infection > Incision infection
Suture line inflamed (disorder)	> Incision inflamed	> Suture line inflamed > Incision inflamed
Swallowing movements not associated with eating (finding)	> Swallowing movements not associated with eating	> Swallowing movements not associated with eating
Swallowing painful (finding)	> Swallowing painful	> Swallowing painful > Odynophagia
Swallowing reflex absent (finding)	> Swallowing reflex absent	> Swallowing reflex absent
Swelling around eyes (finding)	> Periorbital swelling	> Swelling around eyes > Periorbital swelling > Periocular swelling
Swelling of arm (finding)	> Forelimb swelling	> Swelling of arm > Forelimb swelling
Swelling of digit (finding)	> Digit swollen	> Swelling of digit > Digit swollen
Swelling of eyelid (finding)	> Eyelid swelling	> Swelling of eyelid > Eyelid swelling
Swelling of footpad (finding)	> Footpad swollen	> Swelling of footpad > Footpad swollen
Swelling of inguinal region (finding)	> Inguinal swelling	> Swollen groin > Groin swelling > Swelling of inguinal region > Inguinal swelling
Swelling of limb (finding)	> Limb swelling	> Swelling of limb > Limb swelling
Swelling of lip (finding)	> Swelling of lip	> Swelling of lip > Lip swelling
Swelling of masticatory muscle (finding)	> Swelling of masticatory muscle	> Swelling of masticatory muscle
Swelling of medial canthus (finding)	> Medial canthus swollen	> Swelling of medial canthus > Medial canthus swollen
Swelling of non-human mammary gland (finding)	> Mammary gland swollen	> Swelling of mammary gland > Mammary gland swollen
Swelling of quadruped foot (finding)	> Swelling of foot	> Swelling of quadruped foot > Swollen foot > Swelling of foot
Swelling of scrotum (finding)	> Scrotal swelling	> Swelling of scrotum > Scrotal swelling

Swelling of skin (finding)	➤ Cutaneous swelling	➤ Swelling of skin ➤ Cutaneous swelling ➤ Skin swelling
Swelling of soft palate (finding)	➤ Swelling of soft palate	➤ Swelling of soft palate
Swelling of subcutaneous tissue (finding)	➤ Subcutaneous swelling	➤ Swelling of subcutaneous tissue ➤ Subcutaneous swelling
Swelling of testicle (finding)	➤ Testicle swollen	➤ Swelling of testicle ➤ Testicular swelling ➤ Testicle swollen
Swelling of urethra (finding)	➤ Swelling of urethra	➤ Swelling of urethra ➤ Urethral swelling
Swollen pinna (disorder)	➤ Swollen pinna	➤ Swollen pinna
Symblepharon (disorder)	➤ Symblepharon	➤ Symblepharon ➤ Conjunctival adhesion ➤ Palpebral-bulbar adhesion
Symmetrical loss of hair (finding)	➤ Symmetrical alopecia	➤ Symmetrical loss of hair ➤ Symmetrical alopecia ➤ Bilaterally symmetrical alopecia
Syncope (disorder)	➤ Syncope	➤ Syncope ➤ Fainting
Synovial fluid fibrin clot (finding)	➤ Joint fluid fibrin clot	➤ Joint fluid fibrin clot
Synovial fluid viscosity low (finding)	➤ Joint fluid viscosity decreased	➤ Synovial fluid viscosity low ➤ Joint fluid viscosity decreased
Synovial fluid: bloodstained (finding)	➤ Joint fluid bloody	➤ Blood in synovial fluid ➤ Joint fluid bloody ➤ Joint fluid hemorrhagic
Synovial fluid: cloudy (finding)	➤ Joint fluid cloudy	➤ Synovial fluid: cloudy ➤ Joint fluid cloudy
Synovial fluid: turbid (finding)	➤ Joint fluid turbid	➤ Synovial fluid: turbid ➤ Joint fluid turbid
Synovial fluid: yellow (finding)	➤ Joint fluid yellow	➤ Synovial fluid: yellow ➤ Joint fluid yellow
Synovial hypertrophy (disorder)	➤ Synovial hypertrophy	➤ Synovial hypertrophy
Synovial sarcoma (disorder)	➤ Synovial sarcoma	➤ Synovial sarcoma
Synovitis (disorder)	➤ Synovitis	➤ Synovitis
Syringomyelia (disorder)	➤ Spinal cord cavitation	➤ Syringomyelia ➤ Spinal cord cavitation
Systemic infection (disorder)	➤ Sepsis	➤ Systemic infection ➤ Sepsis
Systemic lupus erythematosus (disorder)	➤ Systemic lupus erythematosus	➤ Systemic lupus erythematosus ➤ SLE - Systemic lupus erythematosus
Systolic murmur (finding)	➤ Systolic murmur	➤ Systolic murmur
Tachyarrhythmia (disorder)	➤ Tachyarrhythmia	➤ Tachyarrhythmia ➤ Rapid heart beat
Tachycardia (finding)	➤ Tachycardia	➤ Tachycardia ➤ Rapid heart beat ➤ Increased heart rate ➤ Heart rate fast
Tachypnea (finding)	➤ Tachypnea	➤ Tachypnea ➤ Rapid respiration ➤ Increased respiratory rate
Tail gland hyperplasia (disorder)	➤ Stud tail	➤ Tail gland hyperplasia ➤ Stud tail
Tail twitching (finding)	➤ Tail twitching	➤ Tail twitching

Tall T wave (finding)	> Tall T wave	> Tall T wave
Taurine deficiency (disorder)	> Taurine deficiency	> Taurine deficiency
Tear of dewclaw (finding)	> Tear of dewclaw	> Tear of dewclaw > Torn dewclaw
Tear of lateral meniscus of knee (disorder)	> Lateral meniscal injury	> Tear of lateral meniscus of knee > Lateral meniscal injury
Tear of tympanic membrane (finding)	> Rupture of tympanic membrane	> Tear of tympanic membrane > Rupture of ear drum > Rupture of tympanic membrane
Telogen effluvium (disorder)	> Telogen effluvium	> Telogen effluvium
Tender larynx (finding)	> Painful larynx	> Tender larynx > Painful larynx
Tendinitis (disorder)	> Tendinitis	> Tendinitis > Inflammatory disorder of tendon > Tendon inflamed
Tendon injury (disorder)	> Tendon injury	> Tendon injury
Tendon strain (disorder)	> Tendon strain	> Tendon strain
Tenesmus (finding)	> Tenesmus	> Tenesmus
Tenosynovitis (disorder)	> Tenosynovitis	> Tenosynovitis
Temporomandibular joint pain (finding)	> Temporomandibular joint pain	> Temporomandibular joint pain
Territorial aggression (finding)	> Territorial aggression	> Territorial aggression
Testicle warm (finding)	> Testicle warm	> Testicle warm
Testosterone-responsive urinary incontinence (finding)	> Testosterone-responsive urinary incontinence	> Testosterone-responsive urinary incontinence
Tetanus (disorder)	> Tetanus	> Tetanus
Tetany (disorder)	> Tetany	> Tetany
Tetralogy of Fallot (disorder)	> Tetralogy of Fallot	> Tetralogy of Fallot
Thick skin (finding)	> Thickened skin	> Thick skin > Thickened skin > Thickening of skin > Skin thick
Thickened lid margin (finding)	> Eyelid margin thickened	> Thickened lid margin > Eyelid margin thickened
Thickened nails (finding)	> Pachyonychia	> Pachyonychia > Thickened nail > Thickened claw
Thickened rectal mucosa (finding)	> Thickened rectal mucosa	> Thickened rectal mucosa > Rectal mucosa thick
Thickening of femoral neck (finding)	> Femoral neck thickened	> Thickening of femoral neck > Femoral neck thickened
Thickening of intestine (finding)	> Intestine thickened	> Thickening of intestine > Intestine thickened > Bowel thickened
Thickening of vertebral endplate (finding)	> Vertebral endplate proliferation	> Thickening of vertebral endplate > Vertebral endplate proliferation
Thin skin (finding)	> Thinning of skin	> Thin skin > Thinning of skin > Skin thin
Thinning of cortical bone (finding)	> Thin cortical bone	> Thinning of cortical bone > Thin cortical bone

Third cranial nerve disease (disorder)	➤ Disorder of oculomotor nerve	➤ Oculomotor nerve disorder ➤ Third cranial nerve disorder ➤ Disorder of cranial nerve 3 ➤ Disorder of oculomotor nerve
Third eyelid thickened (finding)	➤ Third eyelid thickened	➤ Third eyelid thickened ➤ Thick third eyelid ➤ Nictitating membrane thickened
Thoracic heaving (finding)	➤ Thoracic heaving	➤ Thoracic heaving
Thoracic inlet bulge (finding)	➤ Thoracic inlet bulge	➤ Thoracic inlet bulge
Thoracic lymphadenopathy (disorder)	➤ Intrathoracic lymphadenopathy	➤ Thoracic lymphadenopathy ➤ Intrathoracic lymphadenopathy
Thoracolumbar back pain (finding)	➤ Thoracolumbar back pain	➤ Thoracolumbar back pain
Thready pulse (finding)	➤ Pulse weak	➤ Thready pulse ➤ Weak pulse ➤ Pulse weak
Thromboarteritis (disorder)	➤ Thrombosing arteritis	➤ Thromboarteritis ➤ Thrombosing arteritis
Thrombocytopenic disorder (disorder)	➤ Thrombocytopenic disorder	➤ Thrombocytopenic disorder ➤ Thrombocytopenia
Thromboembolic disorder (disorder)	➤ Thromboembolism	➤ Thromboembolism
Thromboembolus of the iliac arteries (disorder)	➤ Saddle thrombus	➤ Thromboembolus of the iliac arteries ➤ Saddle thrombus
Thrombosis of blood vessel (disorder)	➤ Vascular thrombosis	➤ Thrombosis of blood vessel ➤ Vascular thrombosis
Thrombotest prolonged (finding)	➤ Thrombotest prolonged	➤ Thrombotest prolonged ➤ PIVKA test prolonged
Tick bite (disorder)	➤ Tick bite	➤ Tick bite
Tick paralysis (disorder)	➤ Tick bite paralysis	➤ Tick paralysis ➤ Tick bite paralysis
Tinea due to Genus Trichophyton (disorder)	➤ Dermatophytosis due to Trichophyton	➤ Tinea due to Trichophyton ➤ Dermatophytosis due to Trichophyton ➤ Ringworm due to Trichophyton
Toad poisoning (disorder)	➤ Toad intoxication	➤ Toad poisoning ➤ Toad intoxication
Toenail growing into footpad (finding)	➤ Toenail growing into footpad	➤ Toenail growing into footpad
Tongue swelling (finding)	➤ Tongue swollen	➤ Tongue swelling ➤ Tongue swollen
Tonic seizure (disorder)	➤ Tonic seizure	➤ Tonic seizure
Tonic-clonic seizure (finding)	➤ Tonic-clonic seizure	➤ Tonic-clonic seizure
Tonsil necrotic (finding)	➤ Tonsil necrotic	➤ Tonsil necrotic
Tonsillar hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Tonsillar hemorrhage	➤ Tonsillar hemorrhage
Tonsillitis (disorder)	➤ Tonsillitis	➤ Tonsillitis ➤ Inflammation of tonsil
Tooth absent (finding)	➤ Tooth missing	➤ Tooth absent ➤ Tooth missing
Tooth discolored (finding)	➤ Tooth color abnormal	➤ Tooth discolored ➤ Tooth color abnormal
Tooth enamel mottled (disorder)	➤ Enamel mottled	➤ Tooth enamel mottled ➤ Enamel mottled ➤ Mottling of enamel
Tooth root granuloma (finding)	➤ Tooth root granuloma	➤ Tooth root granuloma

Tooth surface loss (disorder)	➤ Tooth surface loss	➤ Tooth surface loss
Tooth tender (finding)	➤ Tooth sensitive	➤ Tooth tender ➤ Tooth sensitive
Toothache (finding)	➤ Odontalgia	➤ Odontalgia ➤ Pain in tooth ➤ Tooth pain
Torn nail (finding)	➤ Torn toenail	➤ Torn nail ➤ Torn toenail
Torsion of lung lobe (finding)	➤ Torsion of lung lobe	➤ Torsion of lung lobe
Torsion of spermatic cord (disorder)	➤ Spermatic cord torsion	➤ Torsion of spermatic cord ➤ Spermatic cord torsion
Torsion of spleen (disorder)	➤ Torsion of spleen	➤ Torsion of spleen ➤ Splenic torsion
Torticollis (disorder)	➤ Torticollis	➤ Torticollis
Toxic change in neutrophil (finding)	➤ Toxic neutrophil	➤ Toxic change in neutrophil ➤ Toxic neutrophil
Toxic effect from eating mushrooms (disorder)	➤ Mushroom intoxication	➤ Mushroom poisoning ➤ Mushroom intoxication
Toxic effect of arsenic AND/OR its compounds (disorder)	➤ Arsenic intoxication	➤ Arsenic poisoning ➤ Arsenical toxicity ➤ Arsenic intoxication
Toxic effect of carbon monoxide (disorder)	➤ Carbon monoxide intoxication	➤ Toxic effect of carbon monoxide ➤ Carbon monoxide poisoning ➤ Carbon monoxide intoxication
Toxic effect of ethyl alcohol (disorder)	➤ Ethanol intoxication	➤ Ethanol poisoning ➤ Ethanol intoxication
Toxic effect of lead compound (disorder)	➤ Lead intoxication	➤ Lead poisoning ➤ Lead intoxication
Toxic effect of strychnine (disorder)	➤ Strychnine intoxication	➤ Strychnine toxicity ➤ Strychnine intoxication
Toxic epidermal necrolysis (disorder)	➤ Toxic epidermal necrolysis	➤ Toxic epidermal necrolysis
Toxic liver disease (disorder)	➤ Hepatic intoxication	➤ Toxic liver disease ➤ Hepatic intoxication ➤ Hepatic toxicity
Toxic nephropathy (disorder)	➤ Toxic nephropathy	➤ Toxic nephropathy
Toxoplasmosis (disorder)	➤ Toxoplasmosis	➤ Toxoplasmosis ➤ Infection by toxoplasma gondii
Trachea displaced dorsally (finding)	➤ Trachea elevated	➤ Trachea displaced dorsally ➤ Trachea elevated
Trachea displaced ventrally (finding)	➤ Ventral displacement of trachea	➤ Trachea displaced ventrally ➤ Ventral displacement of trachea
Tracheal collapse (finding)	➤ Tracheal collapse	➤ Tracheal collapse
Tracheal cough (finding)	➤ Tracheal cough	➤ Tracheal cough
Tracheitis (disorder)	➤ Tracheitis	➤ Tracheitis ➤ Inflamed trachea
Tracheobronchial hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Tracheobronchial hemorrhage	➤ Tracheobronchial hemorrhage ➤ Tracheal bronchial hemorrhage
Tracheobronchial hemorrhage (finding)	➤ Tracheobronchial hemorrhage	➤ Tracheobronchial hemorrhage
Tracheobronchitis (disorder)	➤ Tracheobronchitis	➤ Tracheobronchitis
Transitional cell carcinoma (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma ➤ TCC - Transitional cell carcinoma

Transitional cell carcinoma of bladder (disorder)	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of bladder	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of bladder
Transitional cell carcinoma of kidney (disorder)	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of kidney	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of kidney ➤ Transitional renal cell carcinoma
Transitional cell carcinoma of ureter (disorder)	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of ureter	➤ Transitional cell carcinoma of ureter
Transitional cells present in urine (finding)	➤ Transitional cells present in urine	➤ Transitional cells present in urine
Transmissible canine venereal tumor (disorder)	➤ Transmissible canine venereal tumor	➤ Transmissible canine venereal tumor
Transudate (morphologic abnormality)	➤ Transudate	➤ Transudate
Transudative ascites (disorder)	➤ Transudative peritoneal effusion	➤ Transudative ascites ➤ Transudate ascites ➤ Transudative peritoneal effusion
Traumatic brain injury (disorder)	➤ Traumatic brain injury	➤ Traumatic brain injury
Traumatic dislocation of ankle joint (disorder)	➤ Luxation of tarsal joint	➤ Traumatic dislocation of ankle joint ➤ Dislocation of tarsal joint ➤ Luxation of tarsal joint
Traumatic dislocation of sacrococcygeal joint (disorder)	➤ Dislocation of sacrococcygeal joint	➤ Dislocation of coccyx ➤ Dislocation of sacrococcygeal joint ➤ Traumatic dislocation of sacrococcygeal joint
Traumatic dislocation of sacroiliac joint (disorder)	➤ Dislocation of sacroiliac joint	➤ Dislocation of sacrum ➤ Dislocation of sacroiliac joint ➤ Traumatic dislocation of sacroiliac joint
Traumatic division of muscle (disorder)	➤ Muscle laceration	➤ Muscle laceration ➤ Traumatic division of muscle
Traumatic injury (disorder)	➤ Traumatic injury	➤ Traumatic injury
Traumatic rupture of tendon (disorder)	➤ Rupture of tendon	➤ Rupture of tendon ➤ Traumatic rupture of tendon
Traumatic tear of skin (disorder)	➤ Tear of skin	➤ Skin tear ➤ Tear of skin
Trembles (finding)	➤ Trembling	➤ Trembles ➤ Trembling
Tremor (finding)	➤ Tremor	➤ Tremor ➤ Involuntary trembling ➤ Shaking ➤ Involuntary shaking
Tremor exaggerated by excitement (finding)	➤ Excitement increases tremor	➤ Tremor exaggerated by excitement ➤ Excitement increases tremor
Triceps reflex absent (finding)	➤ Triceps reflex absent	➤ Triceps reflex absent
Trichiasis (disorder)	➤ Trichiasis	➤ Trichiasis ➤ Malpositioned eyelashes
Trichobezoar (disorder)	➤ Trichobezoar	➤ Trichobezoar ➤ Hairball
Trichoblastoma (disorder)	➤ Trichoblastoma	➤ Trichoblastoma
Trichuriasis (disorder)	➤ Whipworm infection	➤ Trichuriasis ➤ Whipworm infection
Tricuspid chordae tendinae too long (disorder)	➤ Tricuspid chordae tendinae too long	➤ Tricuspid chordae tendinae too long
Tricuspid chordae tendinae too short (disorder)	➤ Tricuspid chordae tendinae too short	➤ Tricuspid chordae tendinae too short
Tricuspid valve disorder (disorder)	➤ Tricuspid valve abnormal	➤ Tricuspid valve disorder ➤ Tricuspid valve abnormal

Tricuspid valve regurgitation (disorder)	➤ Tricuspid regurgitation	➤ Tricuspid valve regurgitation ➤ Tricuspid regurgitation
Tricuspid valve stenosis (disorder)	➤ Tricuspid valve stenosis	➤ Tricuspid valve stenosis ➤ Tricuspid stenosis
Trigeminal nerve disorder (disorder)	➤ Disorder of trigeminal nerve	➤ Trigeminal nerve disorder ➤ Disorder of the fifth cranial nerve ➤ Disorder of cranial nerve 5 ➤ Disorder of trigeminal nerve
Trigeminal nerve inflammation (disorder)	➤ Trigeminal neuritis	➤ Trigeminal neuritis
Trigeminal nerve paralysis (disorder)	➤ Paralysis of trigeminal nerve	➤ Trigeminal nerve paralysis ➤ Paralysis of fifth cranial nerve ➤ Paralysis of trigeminal nerve
Trismus (finding)	➤ Trismus	➤ Trismus
Trypsin-like immunoreactivity below normal range (finding)	➤ Trypsin-like immunoreactivity decreased	➤ Trypsin-like immunoreactivity below normal range ➤ TLI decreased ➤ Trypsin-like immunoreactivity decreased
Tubercle of skin (finding)	➤ Skin tubercle	➤ Tubercle of skin ➤ Dermal tubercle ➤ Skin tubercle ➤ Cutaneous tubercle
Tubulointerstitial nephropathy (finding)	➤ Tubulointerstitial nephropathy	➤ Tubulointerstitial nephropathy
Tumor of eyelid (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of eyelid	➤ Neoplasm of eyelid
Tumor of oral cavity (disorder)	➤ Neoplasm of oral cavity	➤ Neoplasm of oral cavity
Tympanic bulla opaque (finding)	➤ Tympanic bulla opacified	➤ Tympanic bulla opaque ➤ Tympanic cavity opacified ➤ Tympanic bulla opacified
Tympanic membrane discolored (finding)	➤ Tympanic membrane discolored	➤ Tympanic membrane discolored ➤ Ear drum discolored
Type 1 hypersensitivity response (disorder)	➤ Type 1 hypersensitivity response	➤ IgE homocytotropic antibody reaction ➤ Hypersensitivity reaction type I ➤ Type 1 hypersensitivity response
Typhlitis (disorder)	➤ Typhlitis	➤ Typhlitis ➤ Cecum inflamed
Ulcer of anus (disorder)	➤ Ulcer of anus	➤ Ulcer of anus ➤ Anal mucosal ulcer
Ulcer of esophagus (disorder)	➤ Esophageal ulcer	➤ Ulcer of esophagus ➤ Esophageal ulcer
Ulcer of external nares (finding)	➤ Ulcer of external nares	➤ Ulcer of external nares
Ulcer of eyelid (disorder)	➤ Eyelid ulceration	➤ Ulcer of eyelid ➤ Eyelid ulceration
Ulcer of footpad (finding)	➤ Footpad ulcerated	➤ Ulcer of footpad ➤ Footpad ulceration ➤ Footpad ulcerated
Ulcer of nail bed (disorder)	➤ Nail bed ulcer	➤ Ulcer of nail bed ➤ Nail bed ulcer ➤ Ulceration of nail bed
Ulcer of nasal planum (finding)	➤ Ulcer of nasal planum	➤ Ulcer of nasal planum ➤ Ulcerated nasal planum
Ulcer of nasal turbinate (finding)	➤ Ulcer of nasal turbinate	➤ Ulcer of nasal turbinate
Ulcer of non-human mammary gland (finding)	➤ Mammary gland ulcer	➤ Mammary gland ulcer ➤ Ulcer of mammary gland
Ulcer of penis (disorder)	➤ Penile ulceration	➤ Ulcer of penis ➤ Penile ulceration
Ulcer of pharynx (disorder)	➤ Pharyngeal ulceration	➤ Ulcer of pharynx ➤ Pharyngeal ulceration



Ulcer of prepuce of animal (finding)	➤ Preputial ulcer	➤ Preputial ulcer ➤ Ulcer of prepuce
Ulcer of rectum (disorder)	➤ Rectal ulcer	➤ Rectal ulcer
Ulcer of scrotum (disorder)	➤ Scrotal ulcer	➤ Ulcer of scrotum ➤ Scrotal ulcer
Ulcer of tonsil (disorder)	➤ Tonsillar ulcer	➤ Ulcer of tonsil ➤ Tonsillar ulcer
Ulcer on tongue (disorder)	➤ Tongue ulceration	➤ Tongue ulceration ➤ Ulcer on tongue
Ulcerated nasal mucosa (finding)	➤ Ulceration of nasal mucosa	➤ Ulcerated nasal mucosa ➤ Ulceration of nasal mucosa
Ulceration of colon (disorder)	➤ Ulceration of colon	➤ Ulceration of colon ➤ Colonic ulcer
Ulceration of gingivae (disorder)	➤ Gingival ulcer	➤ Gingival ulceration ➤ Ulceration of gingivae ➤ Gingival ulcer
Ulceration of intestine (disorder)	➤ Intestine ulceration	➤ Ulceration of intestine ➤ Intestine ulceration
Ulceration of vulva (disorder)	➤ Vulvar ulcer	➤ Ulceration of vulva ➤ Vulvar ulceration ➤ Vulvar ulcer
Ulcerative blepharitis (disorder)	➤ Palpebral ulcer	➤ Ulcerative blepharitis ➤ Palpebral ulcer
Ulcerative colitis (disorder)	➤ Ulcerative colitis	➤ Ulcerative colitis
Ulcerative dermatitis (disorder)	➤ Ulcerative dermatitis	➤ Ulcerative dermatitis
Ulcerative keratitis (disorder)	➤ Ulcerative keratitis	➤ Ulcerative keratitis
Ulcerative otitis externa (finding)	➤ Ulcerative otitis externa	➤ Ulcerative otitis externa
Ulcerative stomatitis (disorder)	➤ Ulcerative stomatitis	➤ Ulcerative stomatitis
Umbilical hernia (disorder)	➤ Umbilical hernia	➤ Umbilical hernia
Unable to close mouth (finding)	➤ Unable to close jaw	➤ Unable to close mouth ➤ Unable to close jaw
Unable to extrude penis (finding)	➤ Penis unable to extrude	➤ Unable to extrude penis ➤ Penis unable to extrude
Unable to initiate bladder emptying (finding)	➤ Voluntary urination absent	➤ Unable to initiate bladder emptying ➤ Voluntary urination absent
Unable to open mouth (finding)	➤ Unable to open jaw	➤ Unable to open mouth ➤ Unable to open jaw
Unconscious (finding)	➤ Unconscious	➤ Unconscious
Underperfusion of pulmonary artery (finding)	➤ Underperfusion of pulmonary artery	➤ Underperfusion of pulmonary artery
Underweight (finding)	➤ Underweight	➤ Underweight
Undescended testes - bilateral (disorder)	➤ Cryptorchidism, bilateral	➤ Undescended testes - bilateral ➤ Cryptorchidism, bilateral
Undescended testicle (disorder)	➤ Cryptorchid	➤ Undescended testicle ➤ Cryptorchid ➤ Retained testicle
Undescended testicle in subcutaneous tissue (disorder)	➤ Subcutaneous cryptorchidism	➤ Undescended testicle in subcutaneous tissue ➤ Retained testicle in subcutaneous tissue ➤ Subcutaneous cryptorchidism
Unilateral undescended testis (situation)	➤ Cryptorchidism, unilateral	➤ Undescended testis, unilateral ➤ Cryptorchidism, unilateral

Unreliable laboratory result (navigational concept)	> Lab error	> Unreliable laboratory result > Lab error
Ununited anconeal process (disorder)	> Ununited anconeal process	> Ununited anconeal process
Upbeat nystagmus (disorder)	> Vertical nystagmus, fast component up	> Upbeat nystagmus > Vertical nystagmus, fast component up
Upper motor neruon disorder of forelimb (finding)	> Upper motor neuron disease of forelimb	> Upper motor neruon disorder of forelimb > Upper motor neuron disease of forelimb
Upper motor neuron disease (disorder)	> Upper motor neuron disease	> Upper motor neuron disease > UMN disease
Upper motor neuron disorder of hindlimb (finding)	> Upper motor neuron disease of hindlimb	> Upper motor neuron disorder of hindlimb > Upper motor neuron disease of hindlimb
Upper respiratory infection (disorder)	> Upper respiratory infection	> Upper respiratory infection > Upper respiratory tract infection
Urachal diverticulum (disorder)	> Urachal diverticulum	> Urachal diverticulum
Uremia (disorder)	> Uremia	> Uremia
Ureteric stone (disorder)	> Ureteral calculus	> Ureteric stone > Ureteral calculus > Ureterolithiasis
Ureterovaginal fistula (disorder)	> Ureterovaginal fistula	> Ureterovaginal fistula
Urethral diverticulum (disorder)	> Urethral diverticulum	> Urethral diverticulum
Urethral meatitis (disorder)	> Urethral meatitis	> Urethral meatitis > Inflammation of urethral orifice
Urethral stricture (disorder)	> Urethral stricture	> Urethral stricture
Urethritis (disorder)	> Urethritis	> Urethritis > Inflammation of urethra
Urethrostatic reflux (finding)	> Urethrostatic reflux	> Urethrostatic reflux
Urethrostomy present (finding)	> Urethrostomy present	> Urethrostomy present
Uric acid concentration in urine above normal (finding)	> Uric acid concentration in urine above normal	> Uric acid concentration in urine above normal > Elevated urine uric acid > Uric acid level in urine elevated > Hyperuricosuria
Uric acid crystalluria (finding)	> Urate crystal in urine	> Uric acid crystalluria > Urate crystal in urine
Uric acid urolithiasis (disorder)	> Uric acid urolithiasis	> Uric acid urolithiasis > Urate urolithiasis
Urinary bladder stone (disorder)	> Bladder stone	> Urinary bladder stone > Bladder stone > Bladder calculus > Urolithiasis of bladder
Urinary bladder wall thickened (finding)	> Urinary bladder wall thickened	> Urinary bladder wall thickened
Urinary cast, granular (finding)	> Urinary cast, granular	> Urinary cast, granular
Urinary cast, leukocyte (finding)	> Urinary cast, white blood cell	> Urinary cast, leukocyte > Urinary cast, white blood cell > Urinary cast, WBC
Urinary cast, waxy (finding)	> Urinary cast, waxy	> Urinary cast, waxy
Urinary casts (finding)	> Urinary casts	> Urinary casts
Urinary crystal, ammonium biurate (finding)	> Ammonium biurate crystal in urine	> Urinary crystal, ammonium biurate > Ammonium biurate urinary crystal > Thorn apple urinary crystal > Ammonium biurate crystal in urine > Thorn apple crystal in urine

Urinary crystal, bilirubin (finding)	➤ Bilirubin crystal in urine	➤ Urinary crystal, bilirubin ➤ Bilirubin crystal in urine
Urinary crystal, calcium oxalate (finding)	➤ Calcium oxalate crystal in urine	➤ Urinary crystal, calcium oxalate ➤ Calcium oxalate crystal in urine
Urinary crystal, calcium phosphate, hydroxyl form (finding)	➤ Hydroxyapatite crystal in urine	➤ Urinary crystal, calcium phosphate, hydroxyl form ➤ Urinary crystal, calcium hydroxyapatite ➤ Hydroxyapatite crystal in urine
Urinary crystal, cystine (finding)	➤ Cystine crystal in urine	➤ Urinary crystal, cystine ➤ Cystine crystal in urine
Urinary crystal, magnesium ammonium phosphate hexahydrate (finding)	➤ Struvite crystal in urine	➤ Urinary crystal, magnesium ammonium phosphate hexahydrate ➤ Urinary crystal, Struvite ➤ Struvite crystal in urine
Urinary crystal, silicate (finding)	➤ Silicate crystal in urine	➤ Silicate crystal in urine
Urinary incontinence (finding)	➤ Urinary incontinence	➤ Urinary incontinence
Urinary incontinence due to urethral sphincter incompetence (finding)	➤ Urinary sphincter weakness incontinence	➤ Urinary incontinence due to urethral sphincter incompetence ➤ Urinary sphincter weakness incontinence
Urinary tract infectious disease (disorder)	➤ Urinary tract infection	➤ Urinary tract infection ➤ UTI - Urinary tract infection
Urine leakage from umbilicus (finding)	➤ Urine leakage from umbilicus	➤ Urine leakage from umbilicus
Urine microscopy: epithelial cells present (finding)	➤ Urine microscopy: epithelial cells present	➤ Urine microscopy: epithelial cells present
Urine phosphorous concentration above normal (finding)	➤ Hyperphosphaturia	➤ Urine phosphorous concentration above normal ➤ Hyperphosphaturia ➤ Urine phosphate increased
Urine specific gravity high (finding)	➤ Urine specific gravity high	➤ Urine specific gravity high
Urine specific gravity low (finding)	➤ Hyposthenuria	➤ Urine specific gravity low ➤ Hyposthenuria
Urine stream interrupted (finding)	➤ Urine stream interrupted	➤ Urine stream interrupted ➤ Urine stops and starts
Urobilinogenuria (finding)	➤ Urobilinogen concentration in urine increased above normal	➤ Urobilinogenuria ➤ Urobilinogen concentration in urine increased above normal
Urolithiasis (disorder)	➤ Urolithiasis	➤ Urolithiasis
Urticaria (disorder)	➤ Urticaria	➤ Urticaria
Uterine inertia (disorder)	➤ Uterine inertia	➤ Uterine inertia
Uterine prolapse (disorder)	➤ Uterine prolapse	➤ Uterine prolapse ➤ Prolapsed uterus
Uterine torsion (disorder)	➤ Torsion of uterus	➤ Uterine torsion ➤ Torsion of uterus
Uveitis (disorder)	➤ Uveitis	➤ Uveitis ➤ Intraocular inflammation ➤ Uveal inflammation
Vaccine-induced fibrosarcoma (disorder)	➤ Vaccine associated fibrosarcoma	➤ Vaccine-induced fibrosarcoma ➤ Vaccine associated fibrosarcoma
Vacuolar hepatopathy (disorder)	➤ Vacuolar hepatopathy	➤ Vacuolar hepatopathy
Vaginal cytology abnormal (finding)	➤ Vaginal cytology abnormal	➤ Vaginal cytology abnormal
Vaginal discharge (finding)	➤ Vaginal discharge	➤ Vaginal discharge
Vaginal discharge containing feces (finding)	➤ Vaginal discharge contains feces	➤ Vaginal discharge containing feces ➤ Vaginal discharge contains feces

Vaginal mass (finding)	➤ Vaginal mass	➤ Vaginal mass ➤ Mass of vagina
Vaginal mucosa reddened (finding)	➤ Vaginal mucosa reddened	➤ Vaginal mucosa reddened ➤ Vaginal mucosa red
Vaginal mucosal congestion (finding)	➤ Vaginal mucosal congestion	➤ Vaginal mucosal congestion ➤ Congested vaginal mucosa
Vaginal mucosal plaque (finding)	➤ Vaginal mucosal plaque	➤ Vaginal mucosal plaque ➤ Plaque of vaginal mucosa
Vaginal pain (finding)	➤ Vaginal pain	➤ Vaginal pain ➤ Vagina painful
Vaginal ulcer (disorder)	➤ Vaginal ulceration	➤ Vaginal ulceration ➤ Vaginal ulcer
Vaginal wall prolapse (disorder)	➤ Vaginal wall prolapse	➤ Vaginal wall prolapse
Vaginitis (disorder)	➤ Vaginal inflammation	➤ Vaginitis ➤ Inflammation of vagina ➤ Vaginal inflammation
Valentine-shaped cardiac silhouette (finding)	➤ Valentine-shaped cardiac silhouette	➤ Valentine-shaped cardiac silhouette
Valgus angulation (finding)	➤ Valgus deformity	➤ Valgus angulation ➤ Valgus deformity
Valgus wrist (finding)	➤ Carpal valgus deformity	➤ Valgus wrist ➤ Carpal valgus deformity
Varus angulation (finding)	➤ Varus deformity	➤ Varus angulation ➤ Varus deformity
Vascular ring of aorta (disorder)	➤ Vascular ring anomaly	➤ Vascular ring of aorta ➤ Vascular ring - disorder ➤ Vascular ring anomaly
Vasculitis (disorder)	➤ Vasculitis	➤ Vasculitis ➤ Inflammation of blood vessel
Vasculitis of ear margin (finding)	➤ Ear-margin vasculitis	➤ Vasculitis of ear margin ➤ Ear-margin vasculitis
Vasculitis of the skin (disorder)	➤ Cutaneous vasculitis	➤ Vasculitis of the skin ➤ Cutaneous vasculitis
Venous occlusion (disorder)	➤ Venous obstruction	➤ Venous occlusion ➤ Obstruction of vein ➤ Venous obstruction
Ventricular arrhythmia (disorder)	➤ Ventricular arrhythmia	➤ Ventricular arrhythmia
Ventricular dilatation (disorder)	➤ Ventricular dilation	➤ Ventricular dilatation ➤ Dilated ventricle ➤ Ventricular dilation
Ventricular escape complex (disorder)	➤ Ventricular escape complex	➤ Ventricular escape complex
Ventricular fibrillation (disorder)	➤ Ventricular fibrillation	➤ Ventricular fibrillation
Ventricular premature beats (disorder)	➤ Ventricular premature contractions	➤ Ventricular premature contractions ➤ Premature ventricular contraction ➤ PVC - Premature ventricular contraction ➤ VPC - Ventricular premature contraction
Ventricular premature complex (disorder)	➤ Premature ventricular complex	➤ Ventricular premature complex ➤ Ventricular ectopic complex ➤ Premature ventricular complex ➤ PVC - Premature ventricular complex ➤ VPC - ventricular premature complex
Ventricular septal defect (disorder)	➤ Ventricular septal defect	➤ Ventricular septal defect ➤ Interventricular septal defect ➤ VSD - Ventricular septal defect
Ventricular tachycardia (disorder)	➤ Ventricular tachycardia	➤ Ventricular tachycardia

Vertebral abscess (disorder)	> Vertebral abscess	> Vertebral abscess
Vertebrogenic pain syndrome (disorder)	> Vertebral hyperesthesia	> Vertebrogenic pain syndrome > Vertebral hyperesthesia
Vertical nystagmus (disorder)	> Vertical nystagmus	> Vertical nystagmus
Vesicle of conjunctiva (disorder)	> Conjunctival vesicle	> Vesicle of conjunctiva > Conjunctival vesicle
Vesicle of footpad (finding)	> Footpad vesicle	> Vesicle of footpad > Footpad vesicle
Vesicle of gingiva (finding)	> Gingival vesicle	> Vesicle of gingiva > Gingival vesicle
Vesicle of lip (finding)	> Lip vesicle	> Vesicle of lip > Lip vesicle
Vesicle of mucosa of anus (finding)	> Anal mucosa vesicle	> Vesicle of mucosa of anus > Anal mucosa vesicle
Vesicle of nail bed (finding)	> Nail bed vesicle	> Vesicle of nail bed > Nail bed vesicle
Vesicle of penis (finding)	> Vesicle of penis	> Vesicle of penis > Penile vesicle
Vesicle of pinna (finding)	> Vesicle of pinna	> Vesicle of pinna > Pinnal vesicle
Vesicle of tongue (finding)	> Tongue vesicle	> Vesicle of tongue > Tongue vesicle
Vesicle of vagina (finding)	> Vaginal vesicle	> Vesicle of vagina > Vaginal vesicle
Vesicles of nasal mucosa (finding)	> Vesicles of nasal mucosa	> Vesicles of nasal mucosa
Vesicourachal diverticulum (finding)	> Vesicourachal diverticulum	> Vesicourachal diverticulum
Vesicular breathing (finding)	> Vesicular breath sounds	> Vesicular breath sounds
Vesicular dermatitis (disorder)	> Vesicular dermatitis	> Vesicular dermatitis
Victim, pedestrian in vehicular AND/OR traffic accident (finding)	> Hit by car	> Hit by car > HBC
Villous atrophy of intestine (disorder)	> Intestinal villous blunting	> Villous atrophy of intestine > Intestinal villous atrophy > Intestinal villous blunting
Violent sneezing (finding)	> Violent sneezing	> Violent sneezing
Viral conjunctivitis (disorder)	> Viral conjunctivitis	> Viral conjunctivitis
Viral disease (disorder)	> Viral infection	> Viral infection
Viral gastroenteritis (disorder)	> Viral gastroenteritis	> Viral gastroenteritis
Viral meningitis (disorder)	> Viral meningitis	> Viral meningitis
Visual impairment (disorder)	> Visual impairment	> Visual impairment > Partial blindness > Visual deficit > Visual defect
Vitamin A-responsive dermatosis (disorder)	> Vitamin A-responsive dermatosis	> Vitamin A-responsive dermatosis
Vitamin D deficiency (disorder)	> Vitamin D deficiency	> Vitamin D deficiency
Vitiligo (disorder)	> Vitiligo	> Vitiligo > Hypopigmentation of skin
Vitreous cloudy (disorder)	> Vitreous cloudy	> Vitreous cloudy
Vitreous floaters (disorder)	> Floating bodies in vitreous	> Vitreous floaters > Floating bodies in vitreous

Vitreous hemorrhage (disorder)	➤ Vitreal hemorrhage	➤ Vitreous hemorrhage ➤ Vitreal hemorrhage
Vitreous prolapse (disorder)	➤ Vitreous prolapse	➤ Vitreous prolapse
Vocalization diminished (finding)	➤ Vocalization diminished	➤ Vocalization diminished ➤ Barking diminished
Vocalization pattern changed (finding)	➤ Vocalization pattern changed	➤ Vocalization pattern changed ➤ Barking pattern changed
Vogt-Koyanagi syndrome (disorder)	➤ Uveodermatologic syndrome	➤ VKH syndrome ➤ Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada syndrome ➤ Uveodermatologic syndrome ➤ VK syndrome
Vomit contains coffee grounds (finding)	➤ Vomitus has coffee ground appearance	➤ Vomit contains coffee grounds ➤ Vomitus has coffee ground appearance ➤ Vomitus with coffee ground appearance
Vomit contains feces (finding)	➤ Vomit contains feces	➤ Vomit contains feces
Vomiting (disorder)	➤ Vomiting	➤ Vomiting ➤ Emesis
von Willebrand disorder (disorder)	➤ von Willebrand disorder	➤ von Willebrand disorder
Vulval licking (finding)	➤ Vulval licking	➤ Vulval licking ➤ Licks vulva
Vulval pain (finding)	➤ Vulva painful	➤ Vulval pain ➤ Pain of vulva ➤ Vulva painful
Vulvitis (disorder)	➤ Vulvitis	➤ Vulvitis
Vulvovaginitis (disorder)	➤ Vulvovaginitis	➤ Vulvovaginitis
Walking on dorsum of front paw (finding)	➤ Walking on dorsum of front paw	➤ Walking on dorsum of front paw
Walking on dorsum of hind paw (finding)	➤ Walking on dorsum of hind paw	➤ Walking on dorsum of hind paw
Wandering (finding)	➤ Wandering	➤ Wandering ➤ Aimless walking
Weak anal sphincter (finding)	➤ Anal tone decreased	➤ Anal tone decreased
Weak femoral pulse (finding)	➤ Weak femoral pulse	➤ Weak femoral pulse
Weak mouth closure (finding)	➤ Jaw tone decreased	➤ Weak mouth closure ➤ Jaw tone decreased
Weakness of lower limb (finding)	➤ Hindlimb weakness	➤ Hindlimb weakness
Weal (disorder)	➤ Wheal	➤ Weal ➤ Wheal ➤ Cutaneous wheal ➤ Skin wheal
Weight decreased (finding)	➤ Weight loss	➤ Weight decreased ➤ Weight loss
Wheeze - rhonchi (finding)	➤ Wheeze - rhonchi	➤ Wheeze - rhonchi ➤ Wheeze
Wheezing (finding)	➤ Wheezing	➤ Wheezing
White hair (finding)	➤ Leukotrichia	➤ White hair ➤ Leukotrichia
White opaque pleural effusion (finding)	➤ White opaque pleural effusion	➤ White opaque pleural effusion
White shaker dog syndrome (disorder)	➤ White shaker dog syndrome	➤ White shaker dog syndrome
Wide cranial sutures (finding)	➤ Cranial sutures open	➤ Wide cranial sutures ➤ Cranial sutures open

Wide QRS complex (finding)	➤ Prolonged QRS complex	➤ Wide QRS complex ➤ Prolonged QRS complex
Widened cranial portion of mediastinum (finding)	➤ Cranial mediastinum widened	➤ Widened cranial portion of mediastinum ➤ Cranial mediastinum widened
Widened joint space (finding)	➤ Widened joint space	➤ Widened joint space
Widened mediastinum (finding)	➤ Mediastinum widened	➤ Widened mediastinum ➤ Mediastinum widened
Withdrawal reflex reduced (finding)	➤ Withdrawal reflex reduced	➤ Withdrawal reflex reduced
Wrinkled skin (finding)	➤ Wrinkling of skin	➤ Wrinkled skin ➤ Wrinkling of skin ➤ Cutaneous wrinkling ➤ Skin wrinkled
Xanthine urolithiasis (finding)	➤ Xanthine urolithiasis	➤ Xanthine urolithiasis
Xylitol intoxication (disorder)	➤ Xylitol intoxication	➤ Xylitol intoxication ➤ Xylitol poisoning
Zinc poisoning (disorder)	➤ Zinc intoxication	➤ Zinc poisoning ➤ Zinc intoxication
Zinc-responsive dermatosis (disorder)	➤ Zinc-responsive dermatosis	➤ Zinc-responsive dermatosis
Zygomycosis (disorder)	➤ Phycomycosis	➤ Phycomycosis

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